

Corrections for the WRF Version 3 Tech Note, 24 October 2011.

Page 10, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms:

$$\partial_t U + m_x [\partial_x(Uu) + \partial_y(Vu)] + \partial_\eta(\Omega u) + (m_x/m_y)[\mu_d \alpha \partial_x p + (\alpha/\alpha_d) \partial_\eta p \partial_x \phi] = F_U \quad (2.23)$$

$$\partial_t V + m_y [\partial_x(Uv) + \partial_y(Vv)] + (m_y/m_x) \partial_\eta(\Omega v) + (m_y/m_x)[\mu_d \alpha \partial_y p + (\alpha/\alpha_d) \partial_\eta p \partial_y \phi] = F_V \quad (2.24)$$

Page 11, 4th line from bottom, change $\alpha = \bar{\alpha}(\bar{z}) + \alpha'$ to $\alpha_d = \bar{\alpha}_d(\bar{z}) + \alpha'_d$.

Page 12, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms, **pressure gradient now written as it appears in the ARW code and Klemp et al 2007:**

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_t U + m_x [\partial_x(Uu) + \partial_y(Vu)] + \partial_\eta(\Omega u) \\ + (m_x/m_y)(\alpha/\alpha_d) [\mu_d(\partial_x \phi' + \alpha_d \partial_x p' + \alpha'_d \partial_x \bar{p}) + \partial_x \phi(\partial_\eta p' - \mu'_d)] = F_U \end{aligned} \quad (2.38)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_t V + m_y [\partial_x(Uv) + \partial_y(Vv)] + (m_y/m_x) \partial_\eta(\Omega v) \\ + (m_y/m_x)(\alpha/\alpha_d) [\mu_d(\partial_y \phi' + \alpha_d \partial_y p' + \alpha'_d \partial_y \bar{p}) + \partial_y \phi(\partial_\eta p' - \mu'_d)] = F_V \end{aligned} \quad (2.39)$$

Page 15, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms, reordered terms to better match Klemp et al 2007:

$$\partial_t U'' + (m_x/m_y)(\alpha^{t*}/\alpha_d^{t*}) \left[\mu_d^{t*} \left(\alpha_d^{t*} \partial_x p''^\tau + \alpha_d''^\tau \partial_x \bar{p} + \partial_x \phi''^\tau \right) + \partial_x \phi^{t*} (\partial_\eta p'' - \mu_d''^\tau)^\tau \right] = R_U^{t*} \quad (3.7)$$

$$\partial_t V'' + (m_y/m_x)(\alpha^{t*}/\alpha_d^{t*}) \left[\mu_d^{t*} \left(\alpha_d^{t*} \partial_y p''^\tau + \alpha_d''^\tau \partial_y \bar{p} + \partial_y \phi''^\tau \right) + \partial_y \phi^{t*} (\partial_\eta p'' - \mu_d''^\tau)^\tau \right] = R_V^{t*} \quad (3.8)$$

Page 15, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms, **pressure gradient now written as it appears in the ARW code and Klemp et al 2007:**

$$\begin{aligned} R_U^{t*} = -m_x [\partial_x(Uu) + \partial_y(Vu)] - \partial_\eta(\Omega u) \\ - (m_x/m_y)(\alpha/\alpha_d) [\mu_d(\partial_x \phi' + \alpha_d \partial_x p' + \alpha'_d \partial_x \bar{p}) + \partial_x \phi(\partial_\eta p' - \mu'_d)] \end{aligned} \quad (3.13)$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_V^{t*} = -m_y [\partial_x(Uv) + \partial_y(Vv)] - (m_y/m_x) \partial_\eta(\Omega v) \\ - (m_y/m_x)(\alpha/\alpha_d) [\mu_d(\partial_y \phi' + \alpha_d \partial_y p' + \alpha'_d \partial_y \bar{p}) + \partial_y \phi(\partial_\eta p' - \mu'_d)] \end{aligned} \quad (3.14)$$

Page 19, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms, reordered terms to better match Klemp et al 2007:

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_t U'' + (m_x/m_y) \overline{(\alpha^{t*}/\alpha_d^{t*})^x} \left[\overline{\mu_d^{t*}} \left(\overline{\alpha_d^{t*}} \partial_x p''^\tau + \overline{\alpha_d''^\tau} \partial_x \bar{p} + \partial_x \overline{\phi''^\tau} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \partial_x \overline{\phi^{t*\eta}} \left(\partial_\eta \overline{p''^\tau} - \overline{\mu_d''^\tau} \right)^\tau \right] = R_U^{t*} \end{aligned} \quad (3.21)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_t V'' + (m_y/m_x) \overline{(\alpha^{t*}/\alpha_d^{t*})^y} \left[\overline{\mu_d^{t*}} \left(\overline{\alpha_d^{t*}} \partial_y p''^\tau + \overline{\alpha_d''^\tau} \partial_y \bar{p} + \partial_y \overline{\phi''^\tau} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \partial_y \overline{\phi^{t*\eta}} \left(\partial_\eta \overline{p''^\tau} - \overline{\mu_d''^\tau} \right)^\tau \right] = R_V^{t*} \end{aligned} \quad (3.22)$$

Page 20, added map scale factors to pressure gradient terms, **pressure gradient now written as it appears in the ARW code and Klemp et al 2007:**

$$\begin{aligned} R_U^{t*} = -(m_x/m_y) \overline{(\alpha/\alpha_d)^x} \left[\overline{\mu_d^x} (\partial_x \overline{\phi}^\eta + \overline{\alpha_d^x} \partial_x p' + \overline{\alpha_d'^x} \partial_x \bar{p}) + \partial_x \overline{\phi}^\eta (\partial_\eta \overline{p'^x} - \overline{\mu_d'^x}) \right] \\ + F_{U_{cor}} + \text{advection} + \text{mixing} + \text{physics}, \end{aligned} \quad (3.29)$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_V^{t*} = -(m_y/m_x) \overline{(\alpha/\alpha_d)^y} \left[\overline{\mu_d^y} (\partial_y \overline{\phi}^\eta + \overline{\alpha_d^y} \partial_y p' + \overline{\alpha_d'^y} \partial_y \bar{p}) + \partial_y \overline{\phi}^\eta (\partial_\eta \overline{p'^y} - \overline{\mu_d'^y}) \right] \\ + F_{V_{cor}} + \text{advection} + \text{mixing} + \text{physics}, \end{aligned} \quad (3.30)$$