

CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Introduction to MM5 Modeling System 1-3
- 1.2 The MM5 Model Horizontal and Vertical Grid 1-5
- 1.3 Nesting 1-8
- 1.4 Nonhydrostatic Dynamics Versus Hydrostatic Dynamics 1-9
- 1.5 Reference State in the Nonhydrostatic Model 1-9
- 1.6 Four-Dimensional Data Assimilation 1-10
- 1.7 Land-Use Categories 1-11
- 1.8 Map Projections and Map-Scale Factors 1-11
- 1.9 Data Required to Run the Modeling System 1-11

2 Getting Started

- 2.1 Purpose 3
- 2.2 Program portability 3
- 2.3 Prerequisite 4
- 2.4 Where to obtain program tar files? 4
- 2.5 What are contained in a tar file? 6
- 2.6 Steps to run MM5 modeling system programs 6
- 2.7 Functions of Job Decks or Scripts 7
- 2.8 What to Modify in a Job Deck/Script? 7
- 2.9 How to build the executable and run the program? 9
- 2.10 Output Files 10
- 2.11 Representation of date in MM5 modeling system programs 10
- 2.12 Where to Find Data at NCAR? 10

3 MAKE UTILITY

- 3.1 The UNIX make Utility 3-3
- 3.2 make Functionality 3-3
- 3.3 The Makefile 3-4
- 3.4 Sample make Syntax 3-5
- 3.5 Macros 3-5
- 3.6 Internal Macros 3-5
- 3.7 Default Suffixes and Rules 3-6
- 3.8 Sample Program Dependency Chart 3-7
- 3.9 Sample Program Components for make Example 3-8
- 3.10 makefile Examples for the Sample Program 3-9
- 3.11 Configure.make File 3-10
- 3.12 An Example of configure.make File 3-11
- 3.13 An Example of Top-level Makefile 3-12
- 3.14 An Example of Low-level Makefile 3-12

4 TERRAIN

- 4.1 Purpose 4-3
- 4.2 Data Format 4-5
- 4.3 Mesoscale domain information 4-12
- 4.4 Interpolation 4-14
- 4.5 Adjustment 4-15
- 4.6 Fudging function 4-17
- 4.7 Script Variables 4-20
- 4.8 Parameter statement 4-20
- 4.9 Namelist Options 4-20
- 4.10 TERRAIN Didn't Work: What Went Wrong? 4-22
- 4.11 TERRAIN Files and Unit Numbers 4-24
- 4.12 TERRAIN tar File 4-25
- 4.13 Terrain Miscellanea 4-25
- 4.14 terrain.deck 4-26

5 REGRID

- 5.1 Purpose 3
- 5.2 Structure 3
- 5.3 A schematic 4
- 5.4 Input to pregrid 4
- 5.5 Input to regridder 4
- 5.6 Output from regridder 5
- 5.7 Intermediate Data Format 5
- 5.8 Pregrid VTables 7
- 5.9 Pregrid program functioning 8
- 5.10 Handy pregrid utility programs 8
- 5.11 How to run REGRID 9
- 5.12 pregrid.csh 9
- 5.13 The regridder Namelist options 12
- 5.14 REGRID tar File 13

6 RAWINS

- 6.1 Purpose 6-3
- 6.2 Source of Observations 6-3
- 6.3 Objective Analysis in RAWINS 6-4
- 6.4 Quality Control for Observations 6-6
- 6.5 Bogus Options 6-7
- 6.6 Script Variables 6-7
- 6.7 Parameters 6-8
- 6.8 Namelist Variables 6-9
- 6.9 Check Your Output 6-10
- 6.10 RAWINS didn't Work! What Went Wrong? 6-10
- 6.11 What is Missing from RAWINS? 6-11

- 6.12 RAWINS Files and Unit Numbers 6-11
- 6.13 RAWINS tar File 6-12
- 6.14 NBOGUS example 6-13
- 6.15 rawins.csh 6-15

7 INTERP

- 7.1 Purpose 7-3
- 7.2 Standard Front-end Job 7-3
- 7.3 Surface Pressure Computation 7-5
- 7.4 Hydrostatic Vertical Interpolation 7-5
- 7.5 Integrated Mean Divergence Removal 7-6
- 7.6 Base State Computation 7-7
- 7.7 Initialization of Nonhydrostatic Model 7-8
- 7.8 Shell Variables 7-9
- 7.9 Parameter Statements 7-9
- 7.10 FORTRAN Namelist Input File 7-11
- 7.11 Standard Back-end Job 7-15
- 7.12 Sea Level Pressure Computation 7-16
- 7.13 Back-end Interpolation/Extrapolation 7-18
- 7.14 Non-standard Back-end: 1-way Nest 7-20
- 7.15 Non-standard Back-end: First-guess (Forecast Re-analysis) 7-24
- 7.16 INTERP didn't Work! What Went Wrong? 7-27
- 7.17 File I/O 7-27
- 7.18 INTERP tar File 7-29
- 7.19 interp.deck 7-30

8 GRAPH

- 8.1 Purpose 8-3
- 8.2 Typical GRAPH Jobs 8-4
- 8.3 Plotting Table File: g_plots.tbl 8-5
- 8.4 Default Option Settings File: g_defaults.nml 8-6
- 8.5 Map Options File: g_map.tbl 8-7
- 8.6 Plot Color Options File: g_color.tbl 8-9
- 8.7 Running GRAPH Interactively 8-11
- 8.8 Available 2-D Horizontal Fields 8-14
- 8.9 Available Cross-Section Only Fields 8-15
- 8.10 Available 3-D Fields (as 2-D Horizontal or Cross-Section) 8-16
- 8.11 Some Hints for Running GRAPH 8-18
- 8.12 Sample Graph Plot File 8-19
- 8.13 Graph tar file 8-20
- 8.14 Script file to run Graph job 8-20

9 MM5

- 9.1 Purpose 9-3
- 9.2 Basic Equations of MM5 9-3
- 9.3 Physics Options in MM5 9-7
- 9.4 Four-Dimensional Data Assimilation (FDDA) 9-10
- 9.5 How to run MM5 9-13
- 9.6 Input to MM5 9-14
- 9.7 Output from MM5 9-15
- 9.8 MM5 Files and Unit Numbers 9-17
- 9.9 Configure.user Variables 9-17
- 9.10 Script Variables 9-19
- 9.11 Namelist Variables 9-20
- 9.12 Some Common Errors Associated with MM5 Failure 9-25
- 9.13 MM5 tar File 9-26
- 9.14 Configure.user 9-27
- 9.15 Configure.user for PC 9-36
- 9.16 mm5.deck 9-38

10 MAKE AND MM5

- 10.1 make and MM5 (V2) 10-3
- 10.2 Configure.user File 10-4
- 10.3 Makefiles 10-5
- 10.4 CPP 10-11

11 I/O FORMAT

- 11.1 The MM5V1/2 Modeling System Output Format 11-3
- 11.2 Header Arrays 11-4
- 11.3 Special Header Locations 11-4
- 11.4 Header Record for TERRAIN Output 11-5
- 11.5 Header Record for DATAGRID Output 11-7
- 11.6 Header Record for RAWINS Output 11-9
- 11.7 Header Record for RAWINS Surface FDDA Output 11-11
- 11.8 Header Record for Model Input 11-12
- 11.9 Header Record for Model Output 11-14
- 11.10 Header Record for Interpolated Model Output 11-21
- 11.11 A Program to Read MM5 Output 11-24
- 11.12 Special Data Format in MM5 Modeling System 11-30

12 ASSIGNMENT

- 12.1 Test Case 12-3
- 12.2 Experiment Design 12-3
- 12.3 Terrain and Land-Use Data 12-3
- 12.4 Objective Analysis : 12-4
- 12.5 Interpolation 12-4
- 12.6 Model Simulation 12-4

12.7 Viewing Model Output 12-5

13 CVS

13.1 What is CVS? 13-3

13.2 How to Use CVS? 13-3

13.3 Use CVS to Keep Up to Date with Mesouser's Changes 13-4

13.4 Use CVS to Track Both New Releases and Your Changes 13-6

13.5 Where to Obtain CVS on the Internet? 13-9

14 MM5 Version 3

14.1 Introduction 14-3

14.2 Version 3 File Format 14-3

14.3 Version 3 Date String 14-6

14.4 Land-Surface Model 14-7

14.5 Major changes in Version 3 Pre-Processing Programs 14-9

14.6 Other Changes in MM5 Model 14-12

14.7 Utility Programs 14-13

Appendix 1 Derivation of Basic MM5 Equations

A.1 Derivation of Thermodynamic Equation A-1

A.2 Derivation of Pressure Tendency Equation A-1

A.3 Forms of the Vertical Momentum Equation A-2

A.4 Coordinate Transformation A-3

A.5 Derivation of Relation A-3

Appendix 2 MM5 Model Code

Appendix 3 little_r

C.1 Purpose C-1

C.2 InputData C-1

C.3 OutputData C-9

C.4 Quality Control Techniques C-10

C.5 Objective Analysis Techniques C-13

C.6 little_r Didn't Work, What Went Wrong? C-14

C.7 How to Run little_r C-15

C.8 Structure and Methods C-16

Appendix 4 Cray Job Decks

D.1 Purpose D-1

D.2 Prerequisite D-1

D.3 Functions of Job Decks D-2

D.4 What to Modify in a Job Deck? D-2

D.5	What is in the Remainder of a Job Deck?	D-9
D.6	terrain.deck	D-11
D.7	regrid.deck	D-19
D.8	rawins.deck	D-24
D.9	interp.deck	D-34
D.10	For Cray batch jobs:	D-43
D.11	graph.deck	D-54

Appendix 5 Some FDDA Definitions

References

