

# Version 3.1 Updates

To be released March 2009

# Physics Options

- Boundary Layer
  - QNSE PBL (Quasi-Normal Scale Elimination, Galperin and Sukoriansky)
  - MYNN PBL (Level 2, Nakanishi and Niino)
  - BouLac PBL (Bougeault and Lacarrere)

# Physics

- Surface
  - MODIS landuse map
  - Snow albedo improvement in Noah
  - Multi-layer Urban model (BEP)
  - Sea-ice fraction
  - GFDL surface and slab LSM (NMM)
  - Veg-frac dependent  $z_0$ , albedo, emissivity

# Physics

- Radiation
  - RRTMG longwave and shortwave (from AER, Inc.)
- Microphysics
  - New Thompson (double-moment rain added)
  - WDM5 and WDM6 (double-moment rain and cloud and CCN added to WSM5 and WSM6)

# Regional Climate Options

- Water skin-temperature diurnal cycle prediction (Zheng)
- Deep-soil temperature update option
- CO<sub>2</sub> variation with year in CAM radiation
- No-leap-year option (for CCSM coupling)
- Bucket rainfall and flux accumulations for accuracy over long simulations

# Other new options

- Monotonic advection
- Spectral grid-nudging (Miguez Macho)
- Surface analysis nudging (Penn State)
- Gravity-wave drag (NMM and ARW)
- WRF-Fire: Forest fire model

# New Idealized Case: Single Column Model

- Initialization module:  
`dyn_em/module_initialize_scm_xy.F`
- test case directory: `em_scm_xy`

# WPS

- Support for MODIS and GWD
- Distinguish inland lake and open ocean for water categories
- Can process any of the defined grids using namelist variable `active_grid`