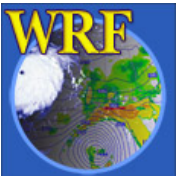




Post-processing Tools: NCL

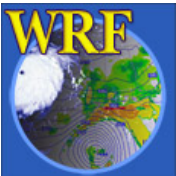
(WRF-ARW Only)

Cindy Bruyère

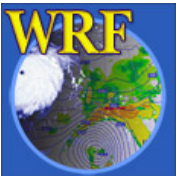
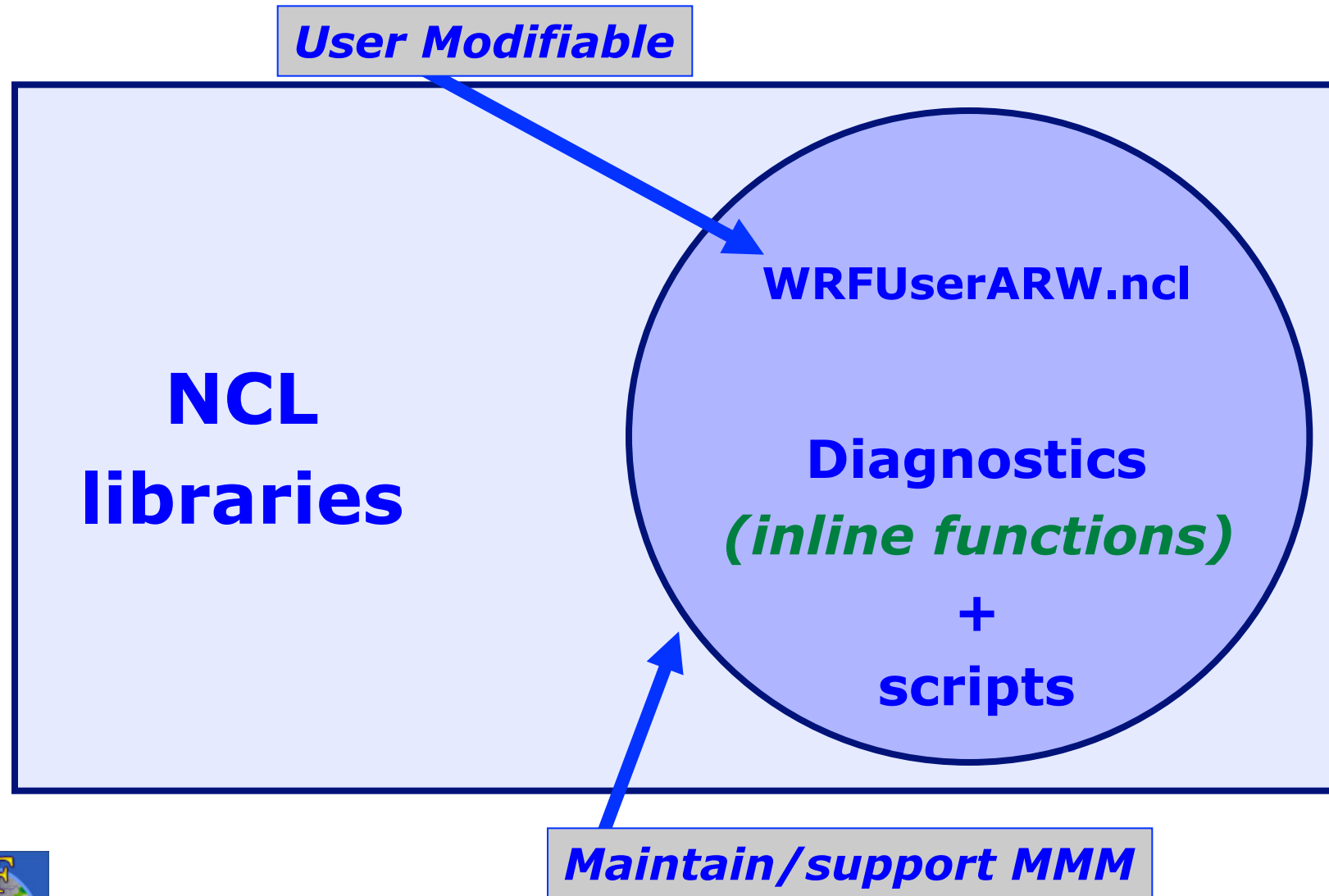


NCL

- NCAR Command Language
- <http://www.ncl.ucar.edu>
- Read WRF-ARW data directly
- Generate a number of graphical plots
 - Horizontal, cross-section, skewT, meteogram, panel
- Download
 - <http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Download>
 - Fill out short registration form (*there is a short waiting period*)
 - Read and agree to OSI-based license
 - Get version 5.1.1 or later (*current v6.0.0*)
- NCARG_ROOT environment variable
 - `setenv NCARG_ROOT /usr/local/ncl`



NCL & WRF



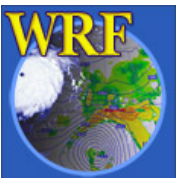
Home Directory



.hluresfile

Very Important

- Required by NCL libraries
- Must be in your “~/” directory (*home directory*)
- Control
 - color table ; font
 - white/black background
 - size of plot
 - control characters
- <http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Document/Graphics/hlures.shtml>

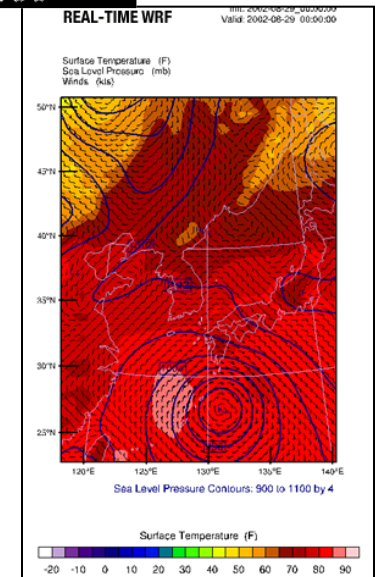
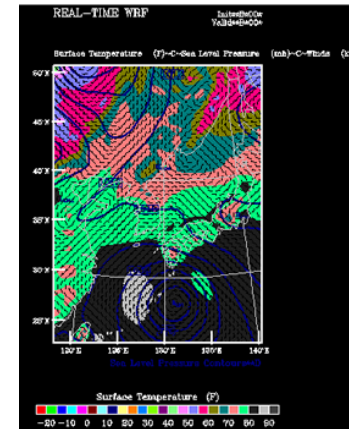
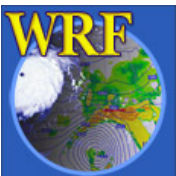


~/.hluresfile

```
*wkColorMap           : BlAqGrYeOrReVi200
*wkBackgroundColor    : white
*wkForegroundColor    : black
*FuncCode              : ~
*TextFuncCode          : ~
*Font                  : helvetica
*wkWidth               : 900
*wkHeight              : 900
```

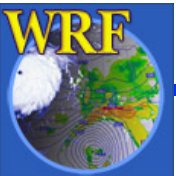
```
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 26 (.) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 29 (t) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 30 (o) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 32 (.) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 35 (b) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
PLCHHQ - CHARACTER NUMBER 36 (y) IS NOT A LEGAL FUNCTION CODE
```

[http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/
OnLineTutorial/Graphics/NCL/.hluresfile](http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/NCL/.hluresfile)

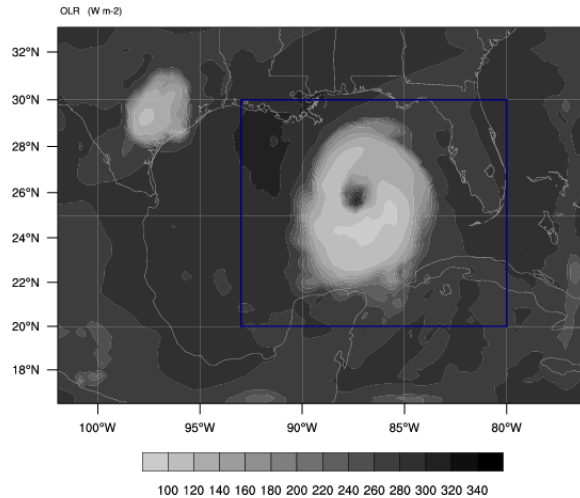


Generate Plots with NCL

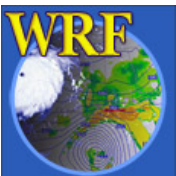
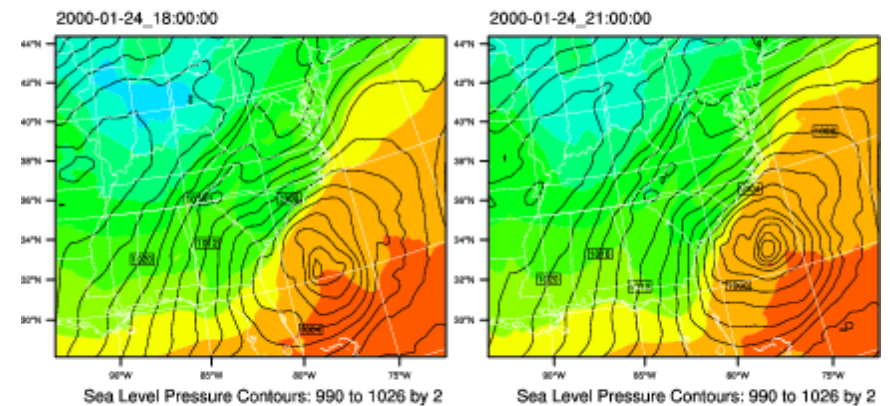
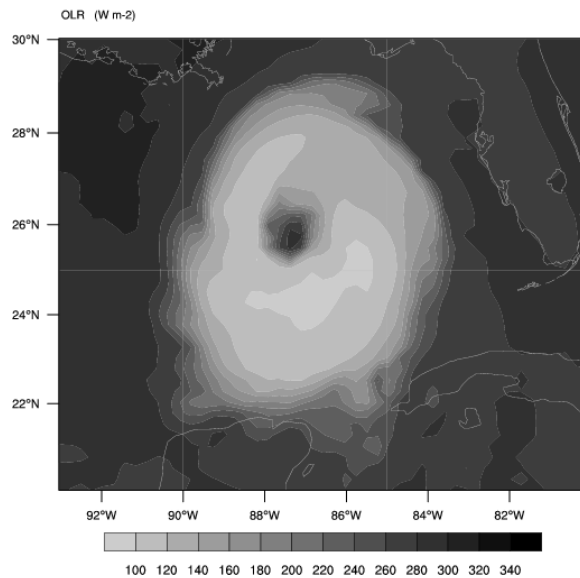
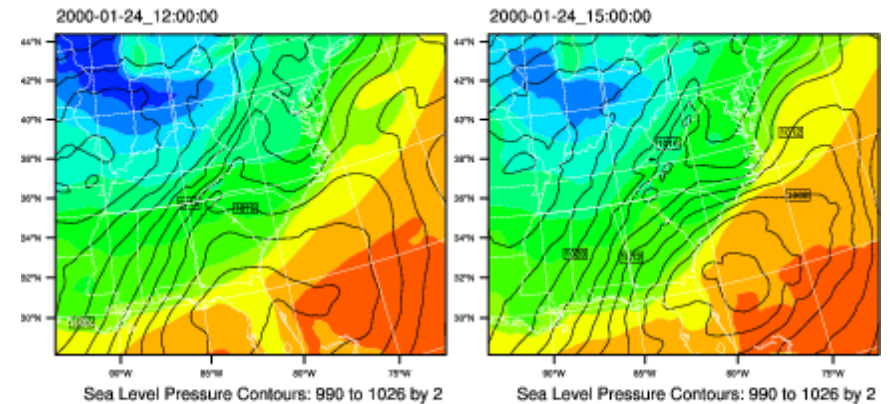
- Set NCARG_ROOT environment variable:
 - `setenv NCARG_ROOT /usr/local/ncl`
- Ensure you have an `~/.hluresfile` file
- Create a script
 - `wrf_real.ncl`
(start with a sample script)
- Run NCL script
 - `ncl wrf_real.ncl`

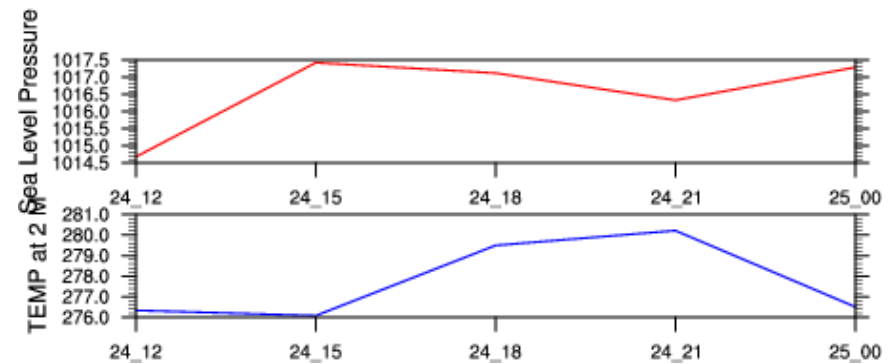
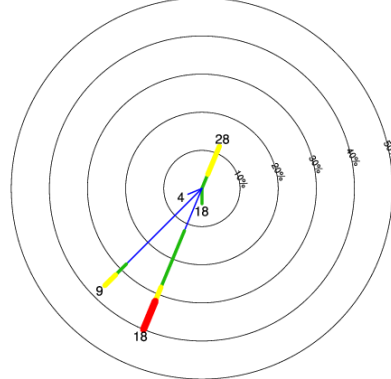


Examples

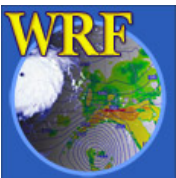
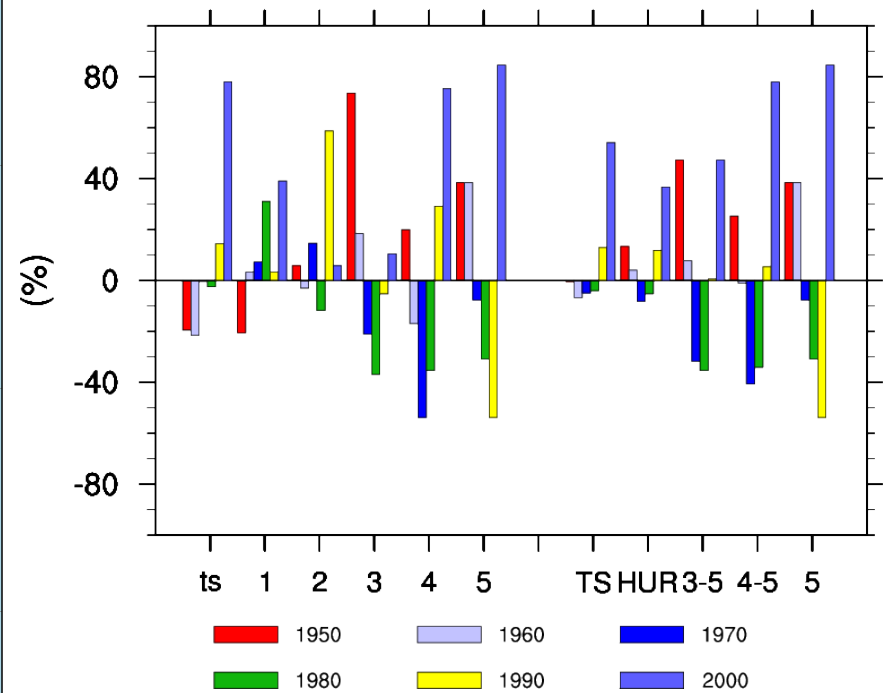
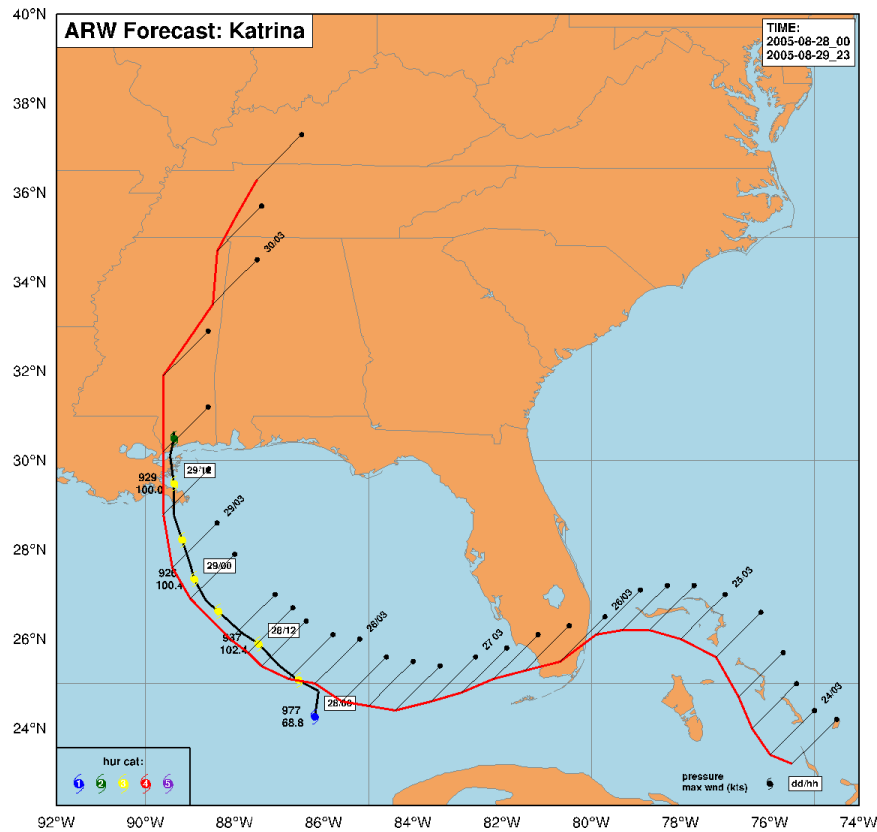


TEMP at 2 M (K)



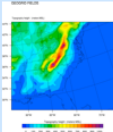
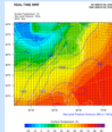
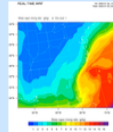
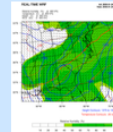
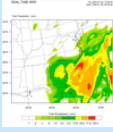
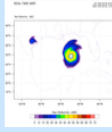
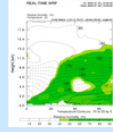
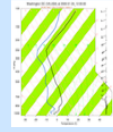
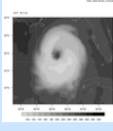
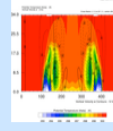
The logo for the Weather Research and Forecasting (WRF) model. It features the letters "WRF" in a large, bold, yellow serif font at the top. Below the text is a circular graphic with a blue border. Inside the circle, there is a stylized representation of a weather system, including a large white cloud on the left, green and yellow landmasses on the right, and concentric purple and blue lines representing atmospheric pressure or wind patterns.

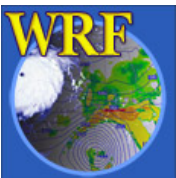
Examples



Generate Plots: *A good start - OnLine Tutorial*

[http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/
wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/
NCL/index.html](http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/NCL/index.html)

Basic Plots  Basic Plot Setup (This series of examples takes users through same basic steps in generating plotting scripts.) Get and plot a single field Multiple input files	Basic Surface Plots  Surface 1 Surface 3 Surface 2	Plots on Model Levels  Clouds Levels from wrfout files Levels from metgrid files	Plots on Interpolated Levels  Height Levels Pressure Levels
Plotting Precipitation  Precipitation	Diagnostics  CAPE dBZ Vorticity (More diagnostics are available, shown are only some newer/special diagnostics)	Cross-section Plots  Height - Through a Pivot Point Height - Point A to Point B Pressure Limited Vertical Extent For 2D fields	Skew_T Plots  Skew T
Speciality Plots  Overlay Zoom Overlay & Zoom Panel 1 Panel 2 Meteograms WRF Time Series data All fields in a file	Preview Domain  This functionality, although available in NCL version 5.0.1, is still experimental. Preview	Global WRF  gWRF_merc	Idealized cases  wrf_Grav2x wrf_Hill2d wrf_Squall_2d_x wrf_Squall_2d_y wrf_Seabreeze2x wrf_BWave wrf_QSS



Creating a Plot : NCL script

```
load ncl library scripts

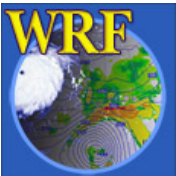
begin

    ; Open graphical output
    ; Open input file(s)

    ; Read variables

    ; Set up plot resources & Create plots
    ; Output graphics

end
```



Generate Plots

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
```

```
begin
```

```
  a = addfile("./geo_em.d01.nc", "r")
```

```
  wks = gsn_open_wks("pdf", "plt_ter1")
```

```
  ter = a->HGT_M(0, :, :)
```

```
  plot = gsn_contour(wks, ter, True)
```

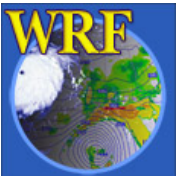
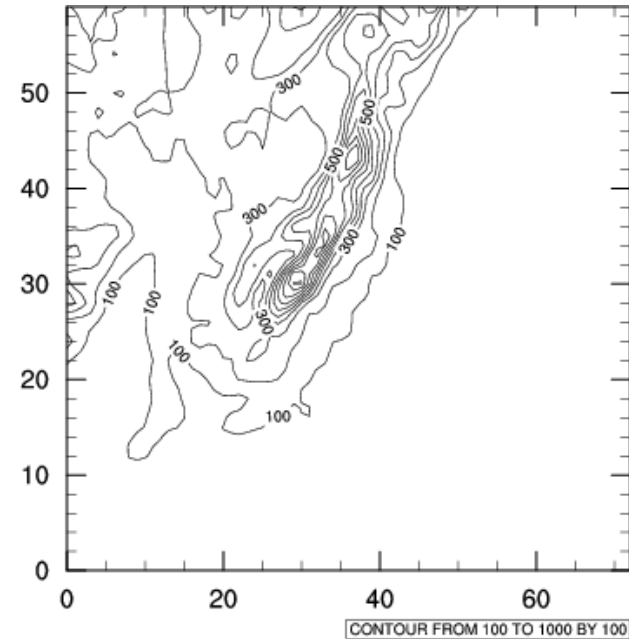
```
end
```

```
> ls wrfout*
```

```
wrfout_d01_2005-10-08_00:00:00
```

```
a = addfile("./
```

```
wrfout_d01_2005-10-08_00:00:00.nc", "r")
```



Generate Plots

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
```

```
begin
```

```
  a = addfile("./geo_em.d01.nc","r")
```

```
  wks = gsn_open_wks("pdf","plt_ter1")
```

```
  ter = a->HGT_M(0,:::)
```

```
  res = True
```

```
  res@cnFillOn = True
```

```
  res@gsnSpreadColors = True
```

```
  res@cnLevelSelectionMode = \
```

```
    "ManualLevels"
```

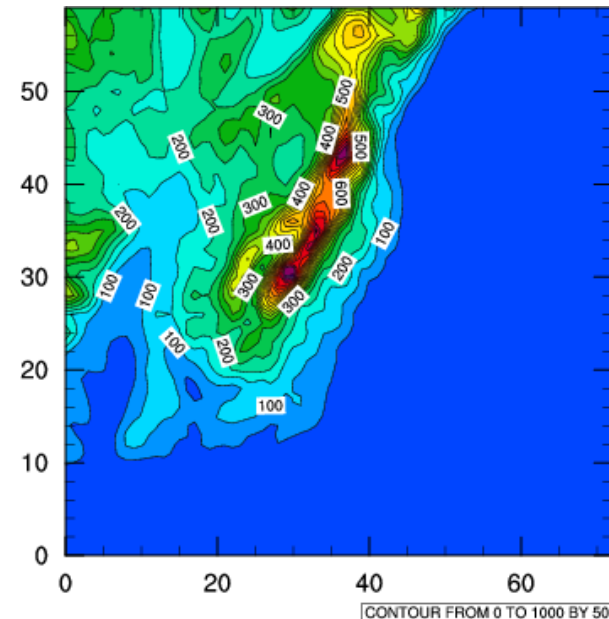
```
  res@cnMinLevelValF = 0.
```

```
  res@cnMaxLevelValF = 1000.
```

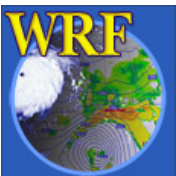
```
  res@cnLevelSpacingF = 50.
```

```
  plot = gsn_contour(wks,ter,res)
```

```
end
```



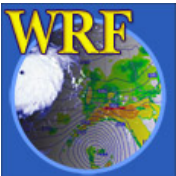
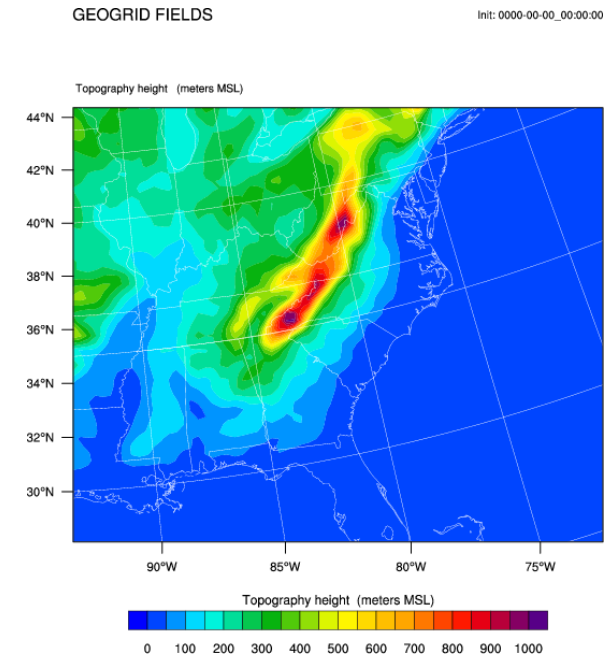
**Basic NCL resources -
there are over 1400
controlling contours,
labelbars, legends,
maps, etc.**



Generate Plots

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"
```

```
begin  
  a = addfile("./geo_em.d01.nc","r")  
  wks = gsn_open_wks("pdf","plt_ter5")  
  res = True  
  res@MainTitle = "GEOGRID FIELDS"  
  pltres = True  
  mpres = True  
  
  ter = wrf_user_getvar(a,"HGT_M",0)  
  res@cnFillOn = True  
  res@ContourParameters = (/0.,1000.,50./)  
  contour = wrf_contour(a,wks,ter,res)  
  plot = wrf_map_overlays(a,wks,(/contour/),\  
    pltres,mpres)  
end
```



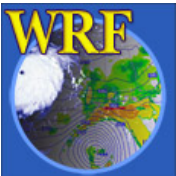
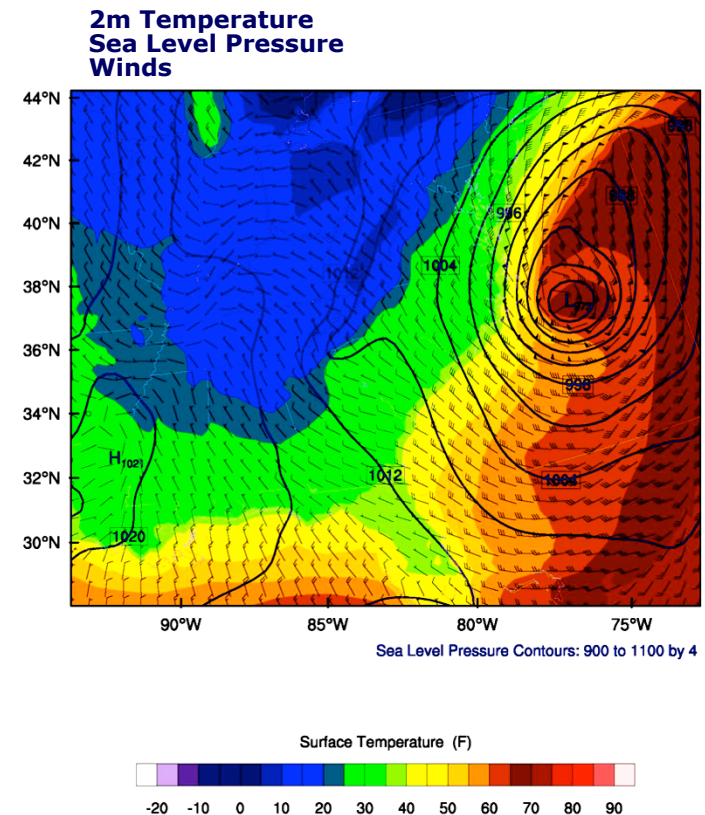
Generate Plots

```
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,"slp",5)
t2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",5)
u10 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"U10",5)

v10 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"V10",5)

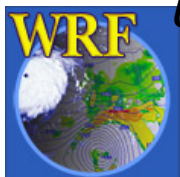
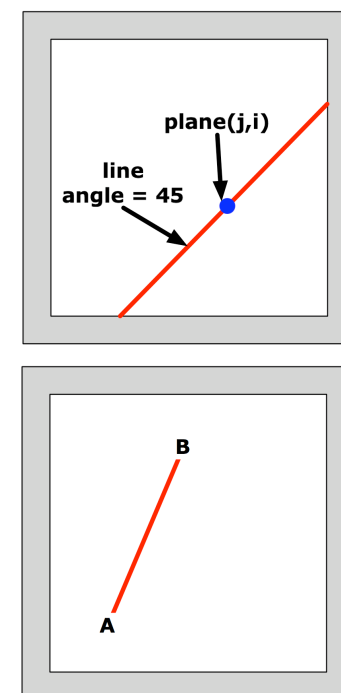
os@cnLineColor = "NavyBlue"
c_slp = wrf_contour(a,wks,slp,os)
ot@cnFillOn = True
c_tc = wrf_contour(a,wks,t2,ot)
ov@NumVectors = 47
vec = wrf_vector(a,wks,u10,v10,ov)

plot = wrf_map_overlays(a, wks, \
    (/c_tc,c_slp,vec/), pltres, mpres)
```



Special WRF NCL Functions

- `wrf_user_getvar`
Get native and diagnostic variables
- `wrf_contour` / `wrf_vector`
Create line/shaded & vector plots
- `wrf_map_overlays` / `wrf_overlays`
Overlay plots created with `wrf_contour` and `wrf_vector`
- `wrf_user_intrp3d` / `wrf_user_intrp2d`
*Interpolate horizontally to a given pressure/height
(3d data only)
Interpolate vertically along a given line*
- `wrf_user_ll_to_ij` / `wrf_user_ij_to_ll`
Convert: lat/lon ↔ ij
- `wrf_user_list_times`
Get list of times available in input file
- `wrf_user_unstagger`
Unstagger an array



Special WRF NCL Functions

- **wrf_user_getvar**

Get fields from input file

```
ter = wrf_user_getvar(a,"HGT",0)      {ter=a->HGT(0,:,:)}  
t2  = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",-1)     {t2=a->T2}  
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,"slp",1)
```

avo/pvo: Absolute/Potential Vorticity,

cape_2d: 2D mcaps/mcin/lcl/lfc,

cape_3d: 3D cape/cin,

dbz/mdbz: Reflectivity (3D and max),

geopt/geopotential: Geopotential,

p/pres/pressure: Pressure,

rh/rh2: Relative Humidity (3D and 2m),

slp: Sea Level Pressure,

td/td2: Dew Point Temperature (3D and 2m),

tc/tk: Temperature (C and F), **th/theta**: Potential Temperature,

z/height: Height, **ua/va/wa**: wind on mass points,

uvmet/uvmet10: wind rotated to earth coordinates (3D and 10m)



Diagnostics

```
PH      = nc_file->PH(5, :, :, :)  
PHB     = nc_file->PHB(5, :, :, :)  
PH      = ( PH + PHB ) / 9.81  
z = wrf_user_unstagger(PH, PH@stagger)
```

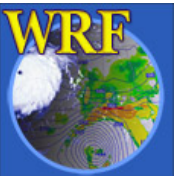
```
P       = nc_file->P(5, :, :, :)  
PB      = nc_file->PB(5, :, :, :)  
P = P + PB
```

```
T       = nc_file->T(5, :, :, :)  
T = T + 300.  
tk = wrfTk( P , T )
```

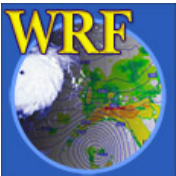
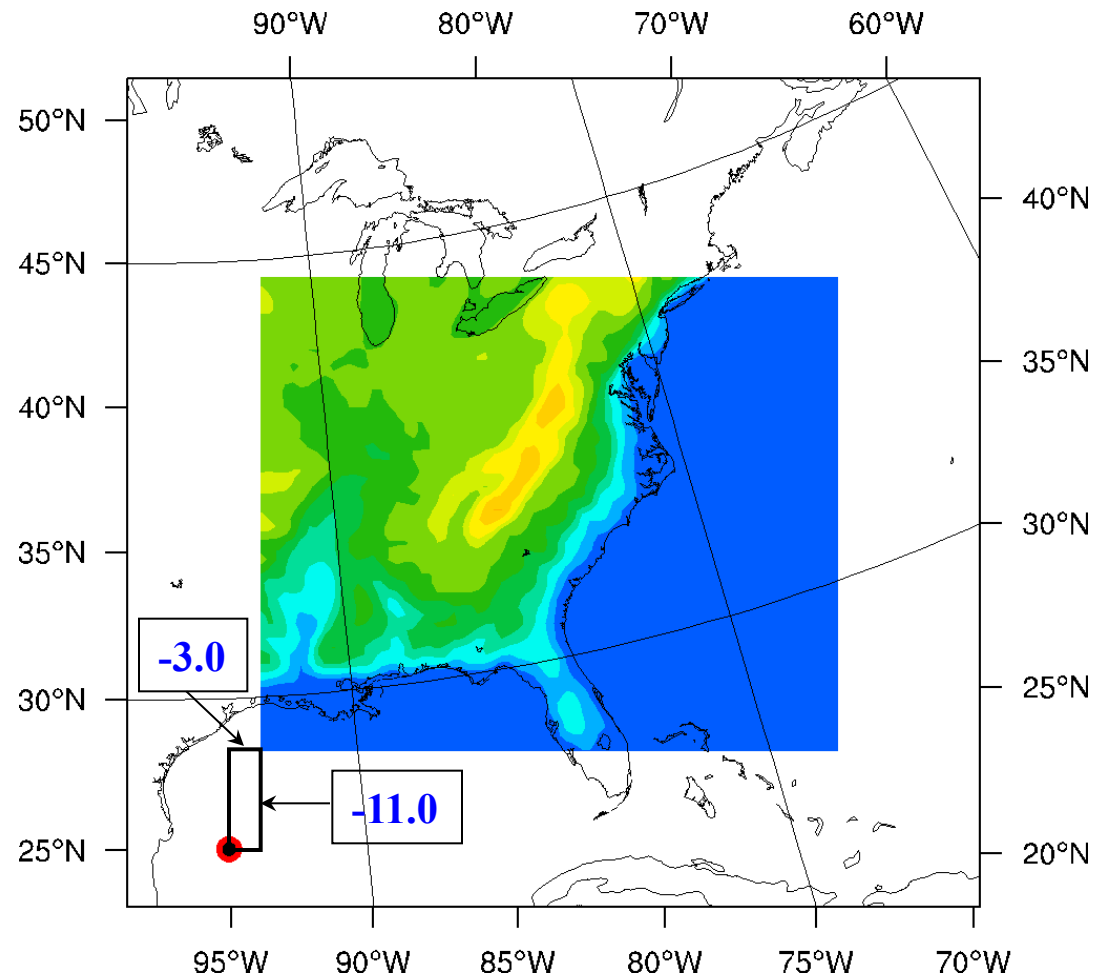
```
QVAPOR = nc_file->QVAPOR(5, :, :, :)  
QVAPOR = QVAPOR > 0.000
```

```
slp = wrf_slp( z, tk, P, QVAPOR )
```

```
slp = wrf_user_getvar(nc_file, "slp", 5)
```



wrf_user_ll_to_ij

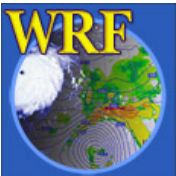
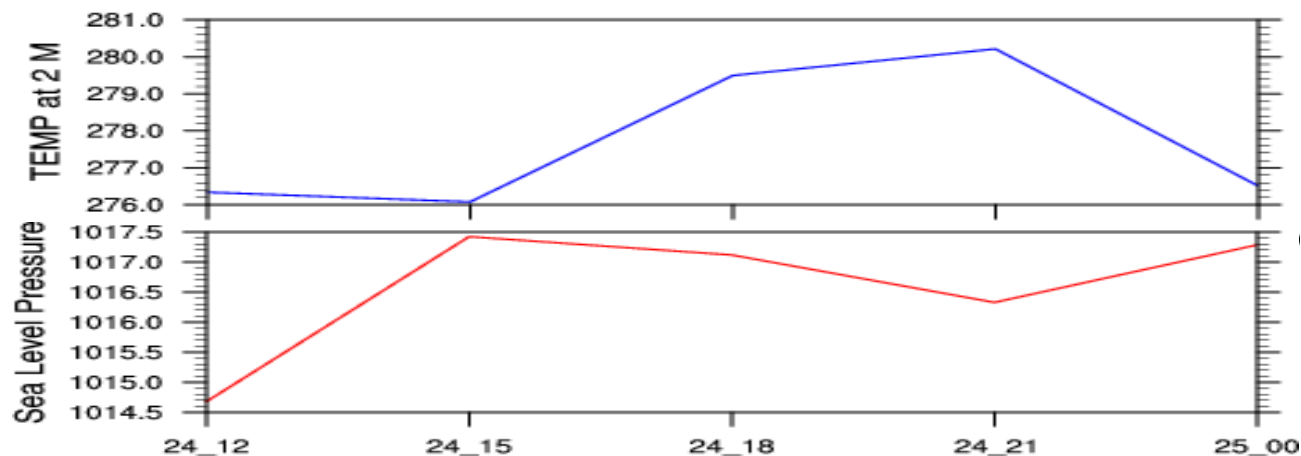


Time Series

```
locij = wrf_user_ll_to_ij(a, -87., 32.5, llres)
locij = locij - 1
locX = locij(0)
locY = locij(1)
```

```
t2_point = a->T2(:,locY,locX)
t2_plot  = gsn_csm_xy(wks,taus,t2_point,t2_res)
```

```
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,"slp",-1)
slp_point = slp(:,locY,locX)
slp_plot = gsn_csm_xy(wks,taus,slp_point,t2_res)
```



NCL and WRF_NCL

- Combine strength of WRF_NCL specific and NCL general capabilities

```
a = addfile("./wrfout.d01.nc","r")
```

```
t2 = a->T2(5, :, :)
```

```
t2 = wrf_user_getvar(a, "T2", 5)
```

```
qv = a->QVAPOR(5, :, :, :)
```

```
qv = wrf_user_getvar(a, "QVAPOR",  
5)
```

```
t2 = a->T2
```

```
t2 = wrf_user_getvar(a, "T2", -1)
```

```
res@cnLevelSelectionMode = \  
    "ManualLevels"
```

```
res@cnMinLevelValF = 0.
```

```
res@cnMaxLevelValF = 1000.
```

```
res@cnLevelSpacingF = 50.
```

```
contour=wrf_contour(a,wks,ter,res)
```

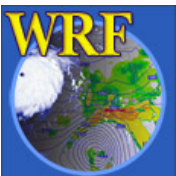
```
res@ContourParameters = \  
    (/0.,1000.,50./)
```

```
contour=wrf_contour(a,wks,ter,res)
```

```
plot = wrf_map_overlays \  
    (a,wks, (/contour/), pltres, mpres)
```

```
mpres@mpGridSpacingF = 45
```

```
plot = wrf_map_overlays \  
    (a,wks, (/contour/), pltres, mpres)
```



Resources

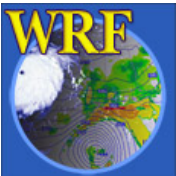
- The special WRF functions have unique resources:

http://www.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/NCL/NCL_functions.htm

- All general NCL resources can also be used to control the plot:

<http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Document/Graphics/Resources>

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| • am (annotation manager) | • sf (scalar field) |
| • app (app) | • st (streamline) |
| • ca (coordinate array) | • tf (transformation) |
| • cn (contour) | • ti (title) |
| • ct (coordinate array table) | • tm (tickmark) |
| • dc (data comm) | • tr (irregular transformation) |
| • err (error) | • tx (text) |
| • gs (graphic style) | • vc (vectors) |
| • gsn (gsn high-level interfaces) | • vf (vector field) |
| • lb (label bar) | • vp (view port) |
| • lg (legends) | • wk (workstation) |
| • mp (maps) | • ws (workspace) |
| • pm (plot manager) | • xy (xy plots) |
| • pr (primitives) | |

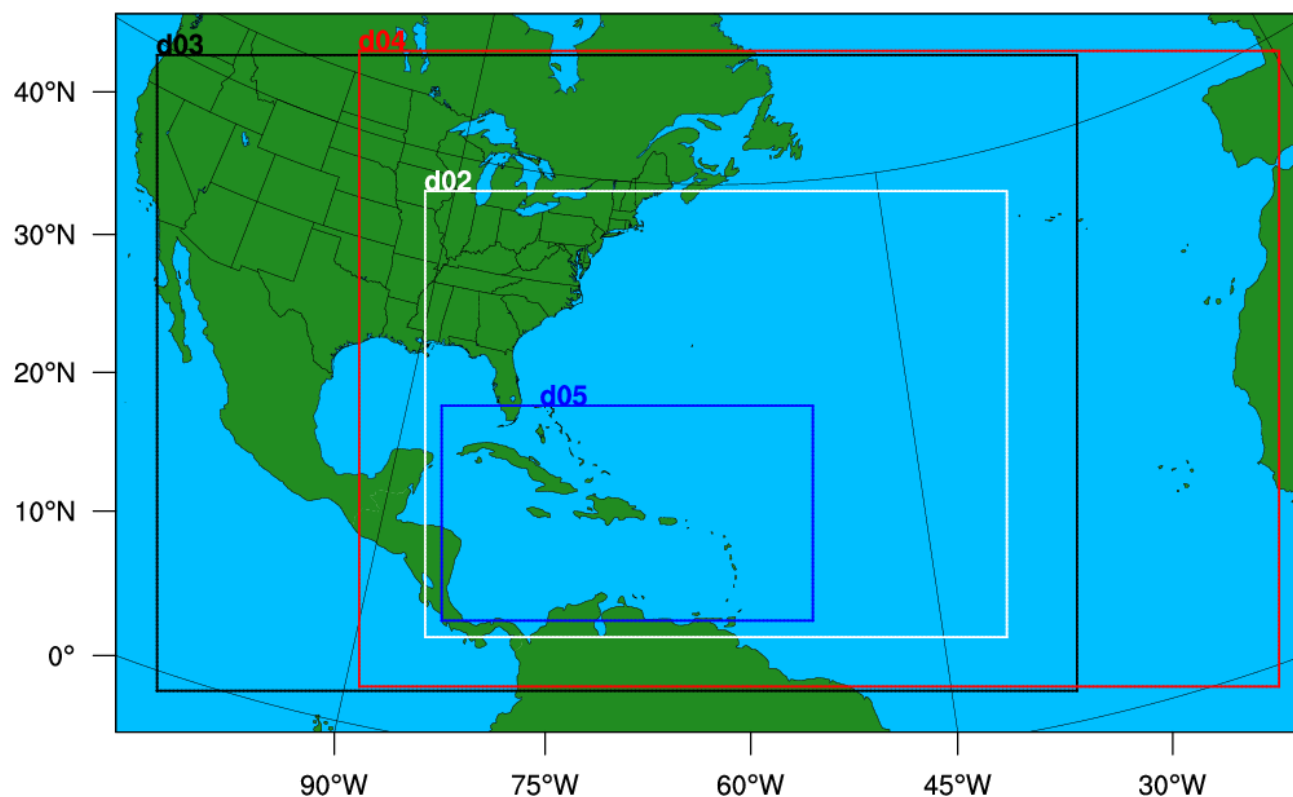


Domain Design

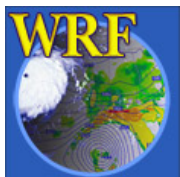
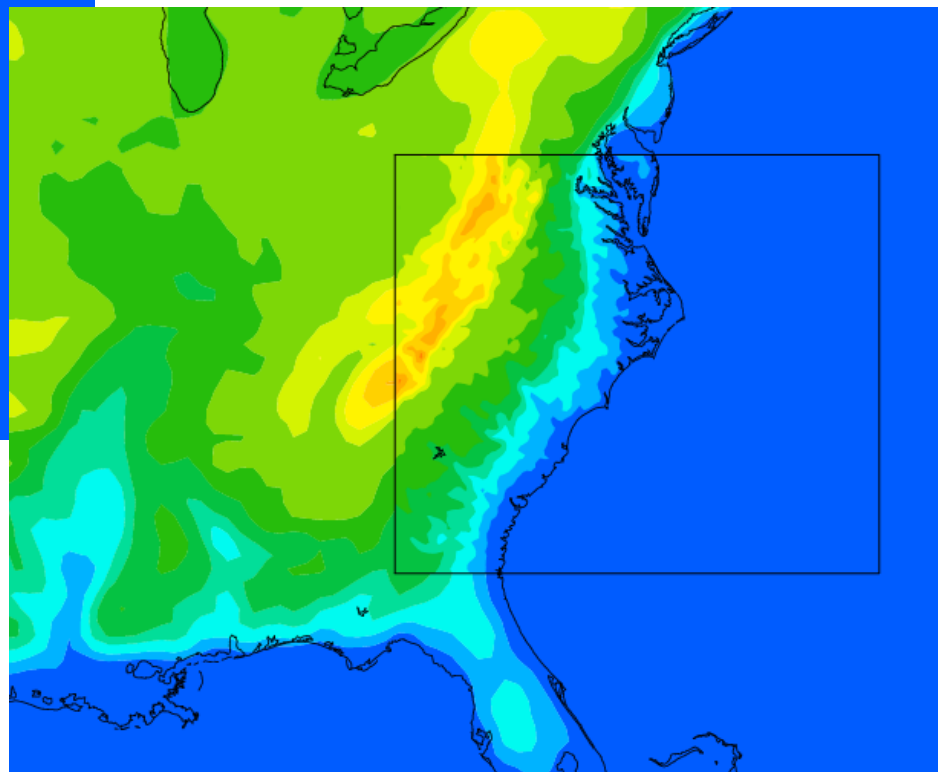
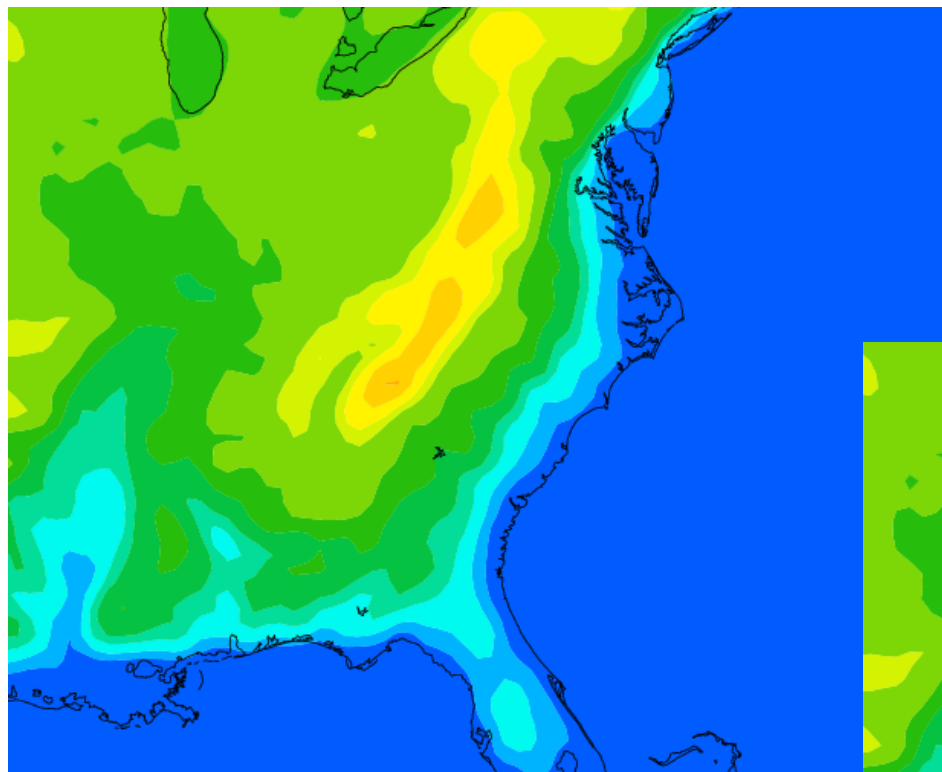
```
mp = wrf_wps_dom (wks, mpres, lnres, txres)
```

WPS/util/plotgrids.ncl

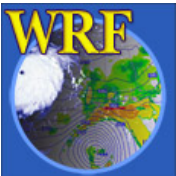
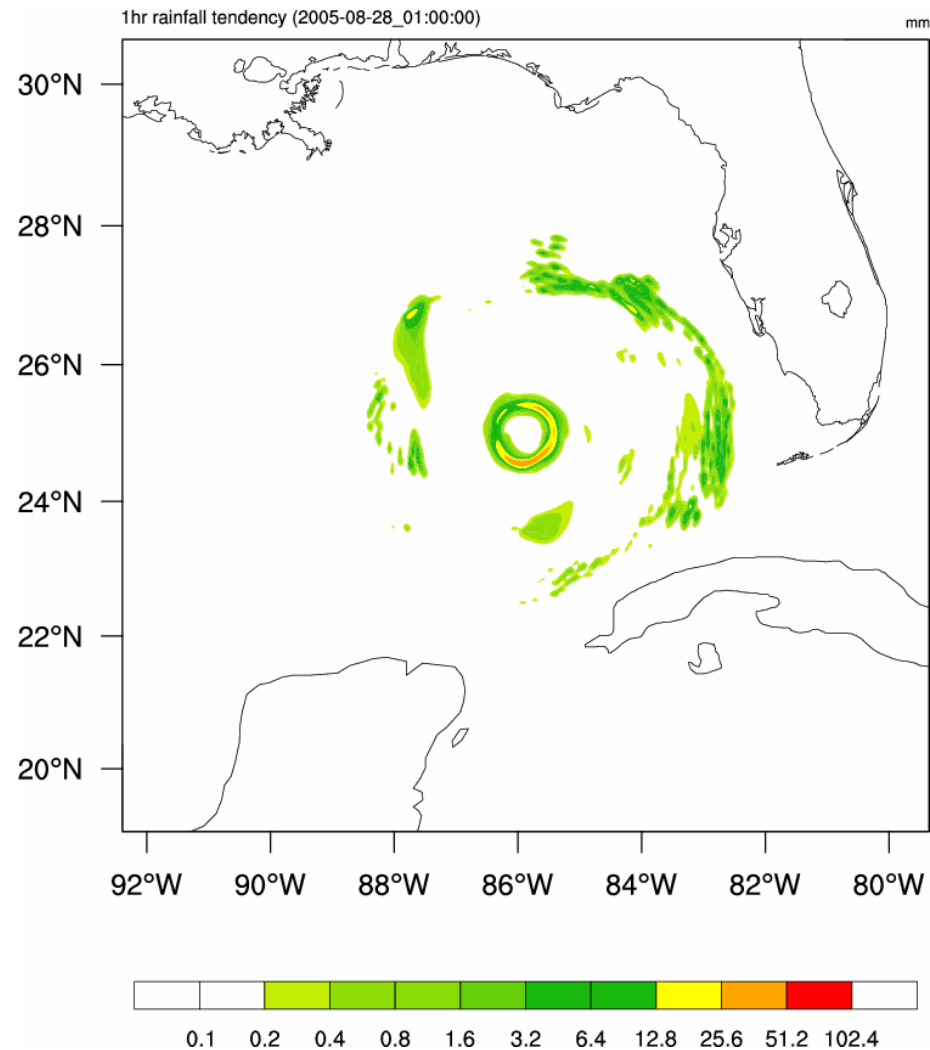
Test Domain



Over Domains



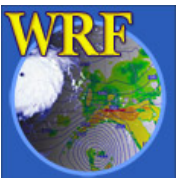
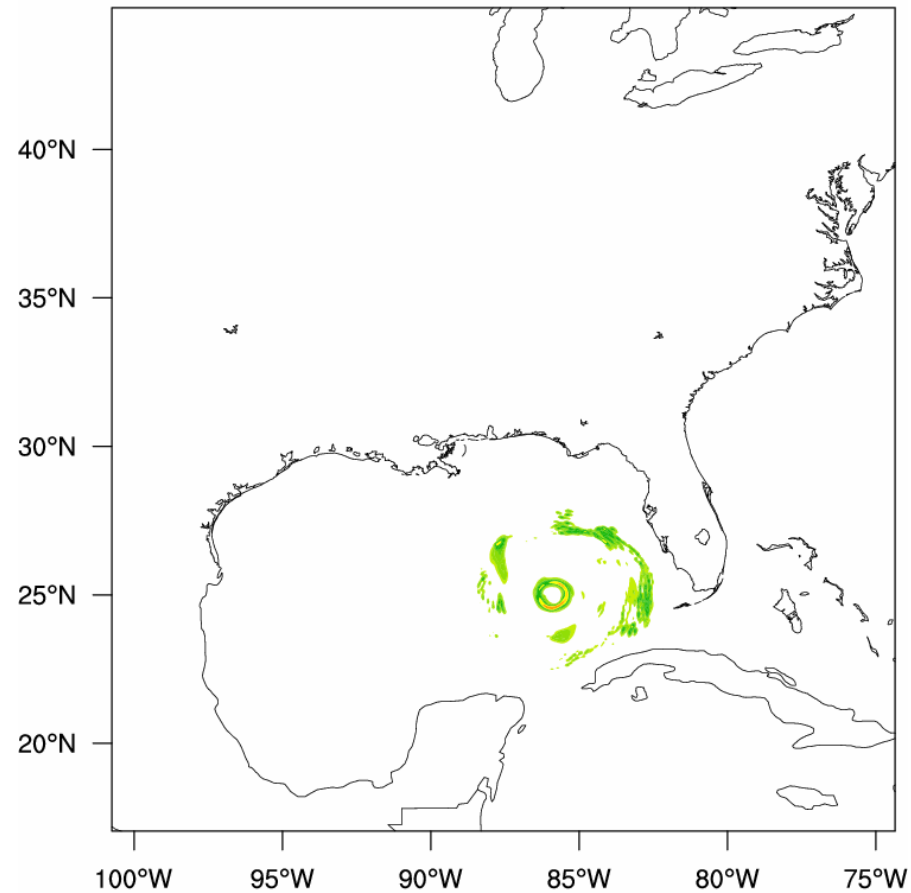
Moving Nests



Moving Nests

1hr rainfall tendency (2005-08-28_01:00:00)

mm



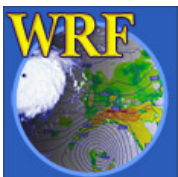
Calling FORTRAN code from NCL

- Easier to use F77 code, but works with F90 code
- Need to isolate definition of input variables and wrap it with special comment statements:

C NCLFORTSTART

C NCLEND

- Use a tool called **WRAPIT** to create a ***.so** file
- Load ***.so** file in NCL script with “**external**” statement
- Call Fortran function with special “**::**” syntax
- Must pre-allocate arrays!



myTK.f

C NCLFORTSTART

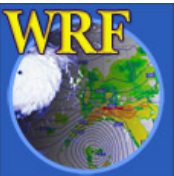
```
subroutine compute_tk (tk,pressure,theta, nx, ny, nz)
  implicit none
  integer nx,ny,nz
  real    pi, tk(nx,ny,nz)
  real    pressure(nx,ny,nz), theta(nx,ny,nz)
```

C NCLEND

```
  integer i,j,k

  do k=1,nz
    do j=1,ny
      do i=1,nx
        pi=(pressure(i,j,k) / 1000.)**(287./1004.)
        tk(i,j,k) = pi*theta(i,j,k)
      enddo
    enddo
  enddo

end
```



myTK.SO - Create & use in NCL script

```
% WRAPIT myTK.f
```

This will create a "myTK.so" file

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"
external myTK "./myTK.so"

begin
  t = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T",5)

  t = t + 300
  p = wrf_user_getvar(a,"pressure",5)

  ; Must preallocate space for output arrays
  dim = dimsizes(t)
  tk = new( dimsizes(t), typeof(t) )

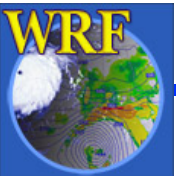
  ; Remember, Fortran/NCL arrays are ordered differently
  myTK :: compute_tk (tk,p,t,dim(2),dim(1),dim(0))
```

end

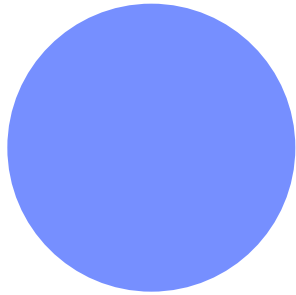


FORTRAN 90 code

- Can use simple FORTRAN 90 code
- Your FORTRAN 90 program may not contain any of the following features:
 - pointers or structures as arguments,
 - missing/optional arguments,
 - keyword arguments, or
 - recursive procedure.

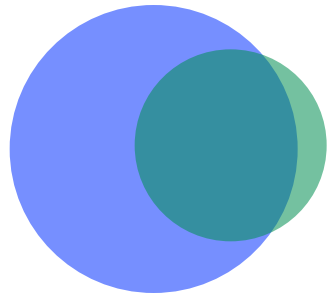
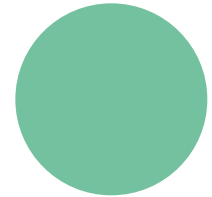


Compiling with ncl

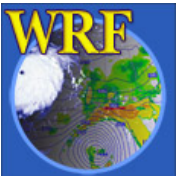


```
ncl myscript.ncl  
NCARG_ROOT  
/usr/local/ncl
```

```
compile <util>  
NCARG_ROOT  
/usr/local/ncarg
```



```
ncl myscript.ncl  
compile <util>  
NCARG_ROOT  
/usr/local/ncl
```



Compiling with ncl

In function `write_png':

```
undefined reference to `png_create_write_struct'
undefined reference to `png_create_info_struct'
undefined reference to `png_destroy_write_struct'
undefined reference to `png_destroy_write_struct'
```

```
-L<path_to_png_lib> -lpng -L<path_to_z_lib> -lz
```

```
/usr/local/ncl/lib/libncarg.a(agcurv.o): In function `agcurv_':
agcurv.f:(.text+0x69): undefined reference to `_gfortran_copy_string'
/usr/local/ncl/lib/libncarg.a(aggtch.o): In function `aggtch_':
aggtch.f:(.text+0x3e): undefined reference to `_gfortran_copy_string'
aggtch.f:(.text+0x7b): undefined reference to `_gfortran_copy_string'
```

```
-L<path_to_gfortran_lib> -lgfortran
```

