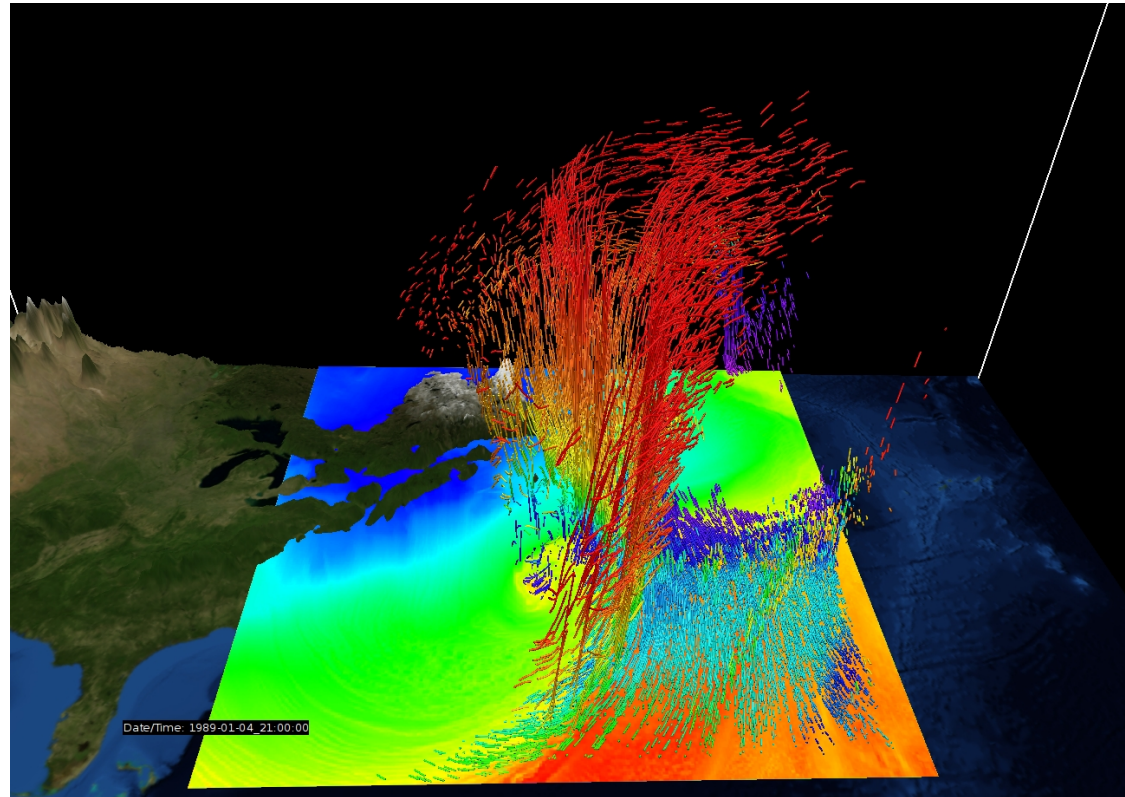


Post-processing Tools



Kelly Werner & Abby Jaye

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NCAR-supported Post-processing Packages

http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/docs/user_guide_v4/contents.html

Package	Users' Guide Page #	Information
NCL	9-2	Graphical package Supported by NCAR/CISL (forum.mmm.ucar.edu and ncl-talk@ucar.edu)
ARWpost	9-29	Converter (GrADS) (forum.mmm.ucar.edu)
RIP4	9-20	Converter and interface to graphical Package, NCAR graphics (forum.mmm.ucar.edu)
UPP	9-36	Converter (GrADS & GEMPAK) (upp-help@ucar.edu)
VAPOR	9-38	Converter and graphical package Supported by VAPOR (vapor@ucar.edu)
IDV	None – see unidata.ucar.edu	GRIB (from UPP) GEMPAK (from wrf2gem) Vis5d CF compliant data (from wrf_to_cf) Supported by unidata (support@unidata.ucar.edu)
GEMPAK	None - see: unidata.ucar.edu/software/gempak	Data from wrf2gem or UPP Supported by unidata (support@unidata.ucar.edu)

Choosing the Right Tool

- Can it read your data?
- Will you need to pre-process the data first?
- Is it purely a visualization tool, or does it include post-processing?
- Can it handle big datasets?
- Which diagnostic/statistical functions does it have?
- How easy is it to add diagnostics?
- 3D or 2D visualization?
- Can it handle staggered grids?
- How is data below the ground handled?
- Vertical grids?
- How are model time stamps handled?
- Easy to use?
- Cost of package?
- How well supported is it?

Data Handling

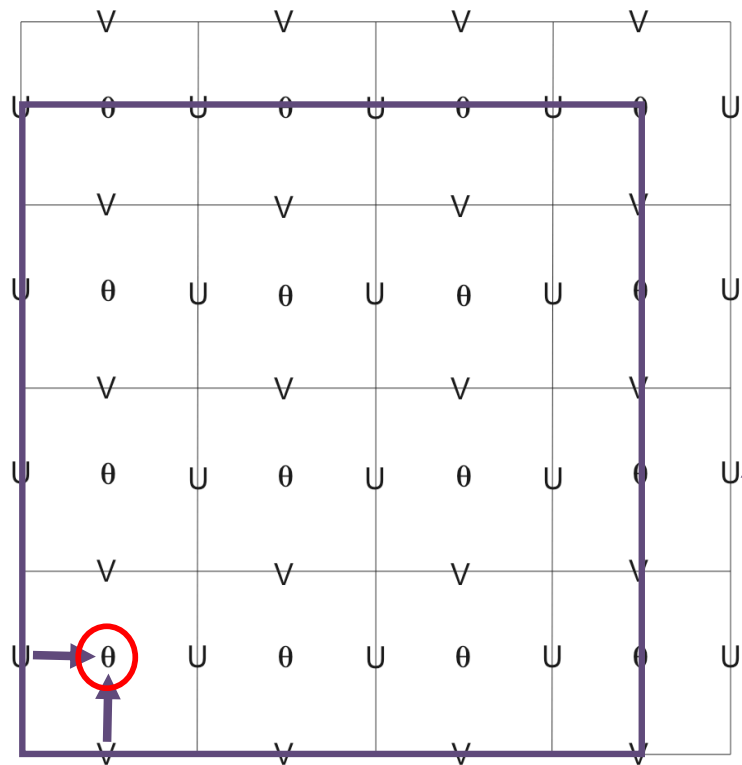
	NCL	RIP4	GrADS	UPP	VAPOR	IDV
netCDF		ripdp	ARWpost	converter	converter	converter
GRIB						
ASCII						
shapefiles						
geogrid & metgrid output						
intermediate file format						
wrfinput data						
Idealized data						
wrfoutput						
big data						

Post-processing

	NCL	RIP4	GrADS	UPP	VAPOR	IDV
Post-processing						
Data output						
3D						
diagnostics	some	a lot	some	some	limited	limited
Add diagnostics	Very easy	easy	easy	Relatively easy	Not as easy	Not as easy
Vertical output Coordinate	Model pressure height	Model pressure height	Model pressure height	pressure	model	model
Extrapolate Below ground						

Model Staggering

Why is a converter necessary if a package can display netCDF files?



- 1) Converter co-locates data to mass points
- 2) Converter translates variables
 - e.g., "T" is not really temp. Must add 300 for actual temp (K)

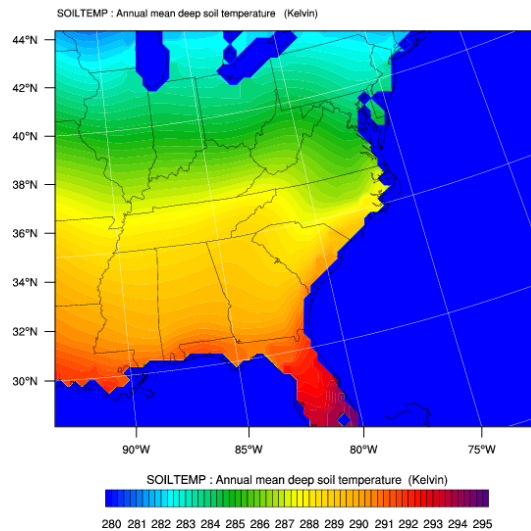
NCL

NCL: General Information

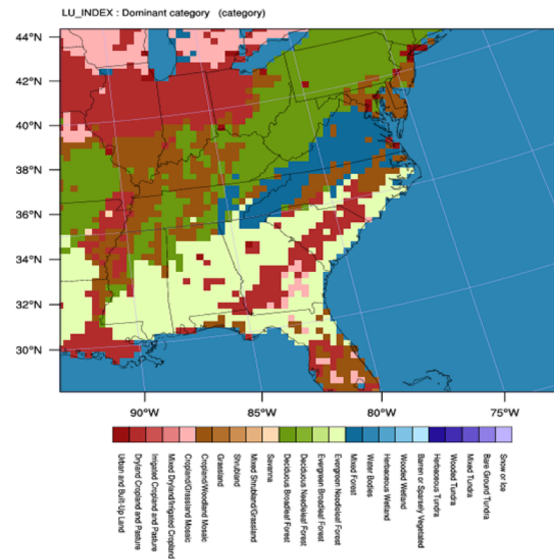
- NCAR Command Language (NCL)
- Website: <http://www.ncl.ucar.edu>
- Reads WRF-ARW data directly
- Can generate many types of graphical plots
 - Horizontal
 - Cross-section
 - SkewT
 - Meteogram
 - Panel

NCL: Example Plots

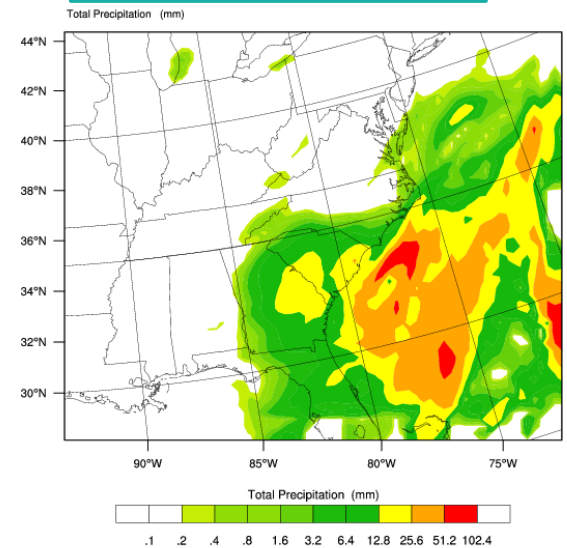
Soil Temperature



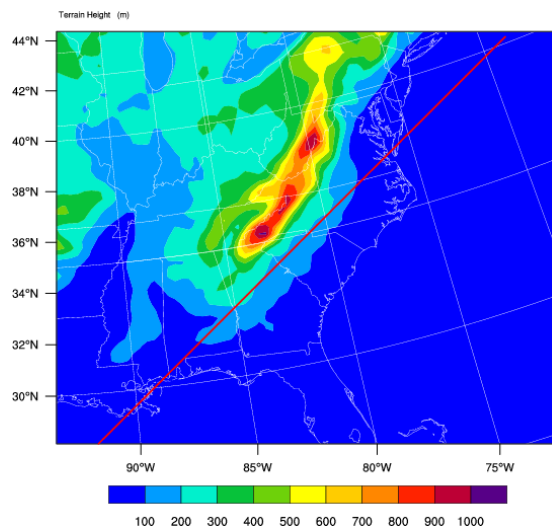
LU-INDEX



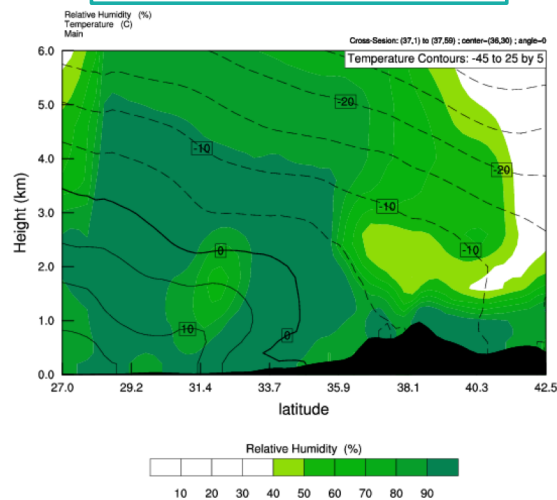
Total Precipitation



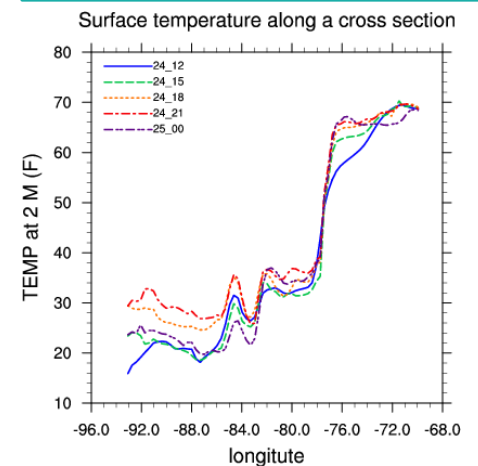
Terrain Height



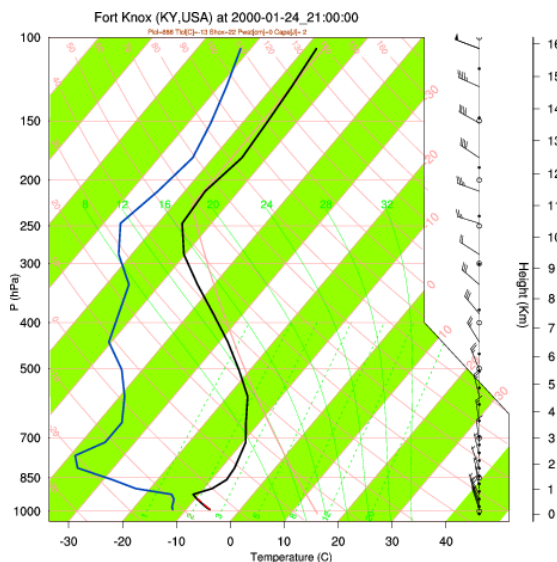
Relative Humidity Vertical X-section



Sfc Temperature Horizontal X-section

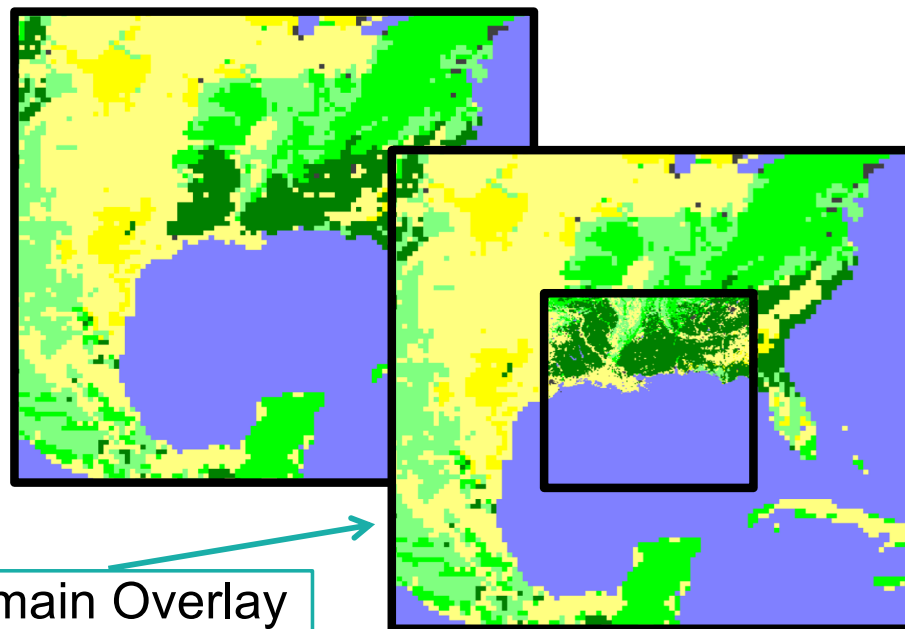
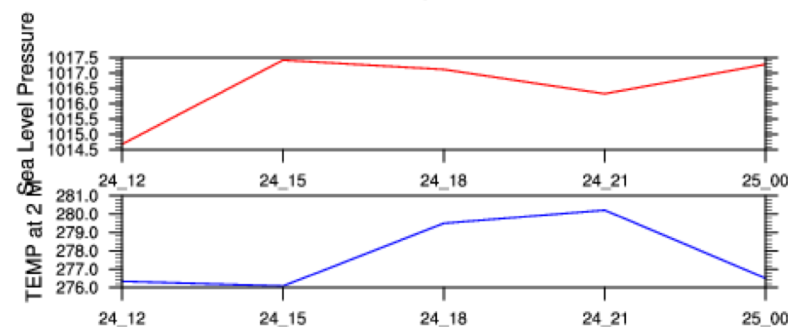
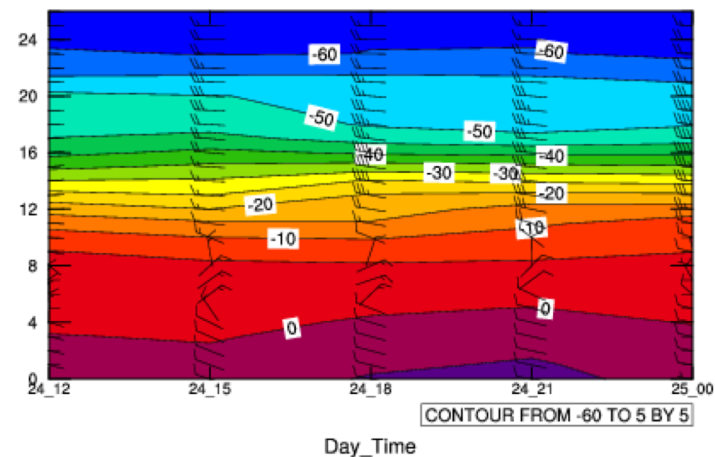


NCL: Example Plots



Skew-T Diagram

Time Series

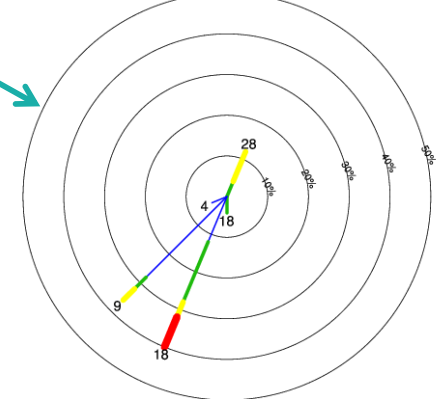


Wind Rose

WRF: All Times: grid point [25.65, -87.37]

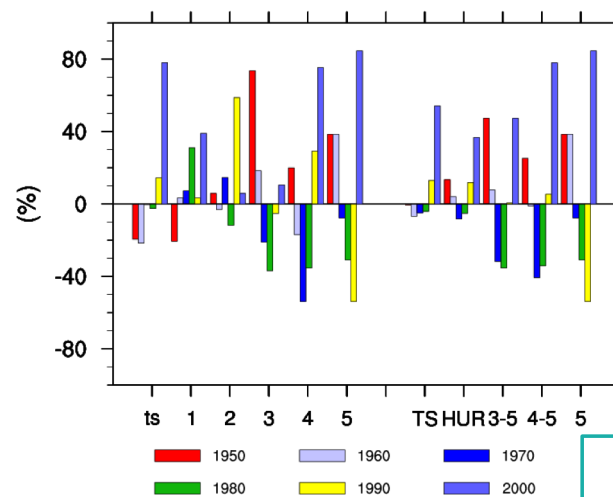
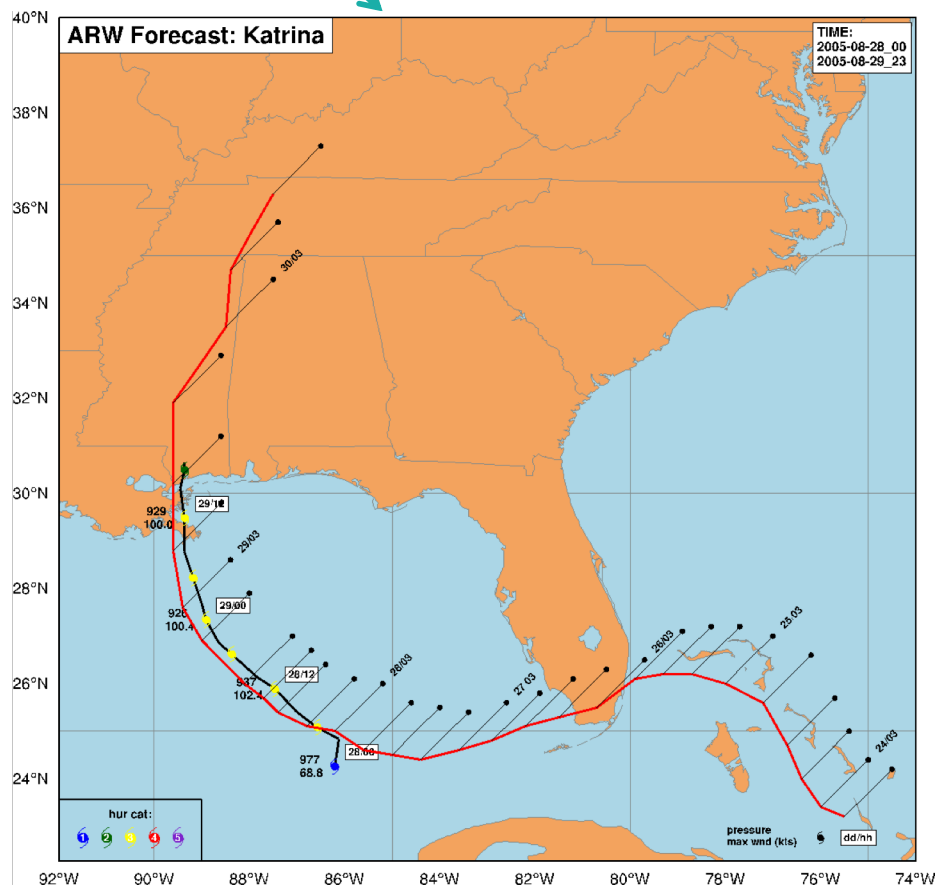
SpdAve=16 SpdStd=11 DirAve=216 No Calm Reports Nwnd=25

Frequency circles every 10%. Mean speed indicated.

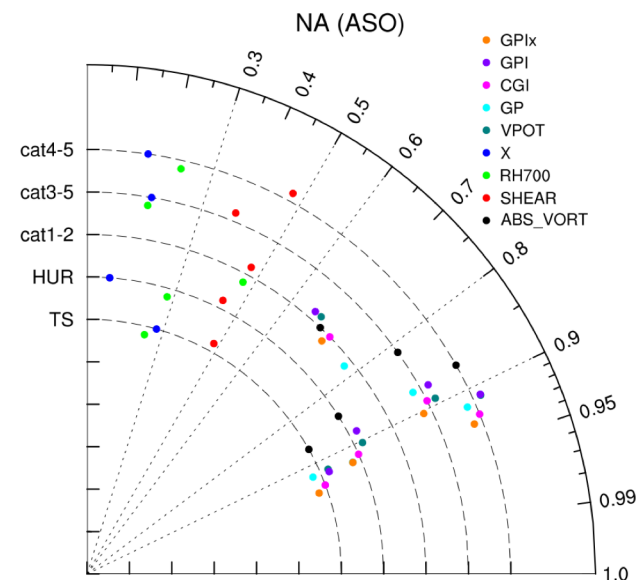


NCL: Example Plots

Storm Track

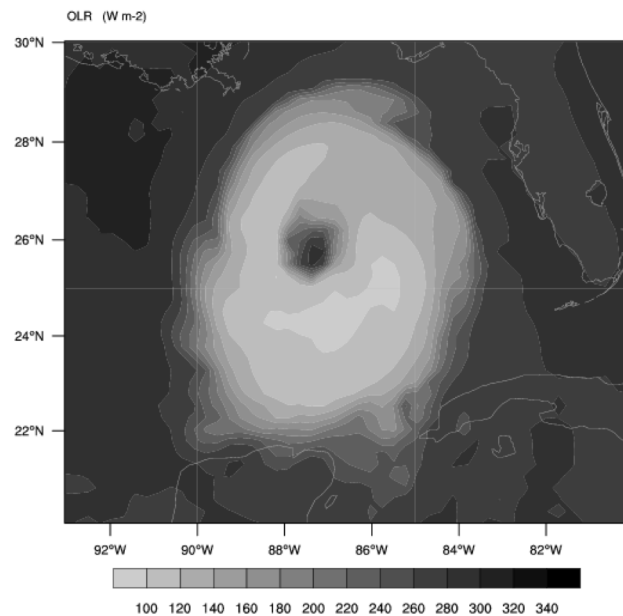
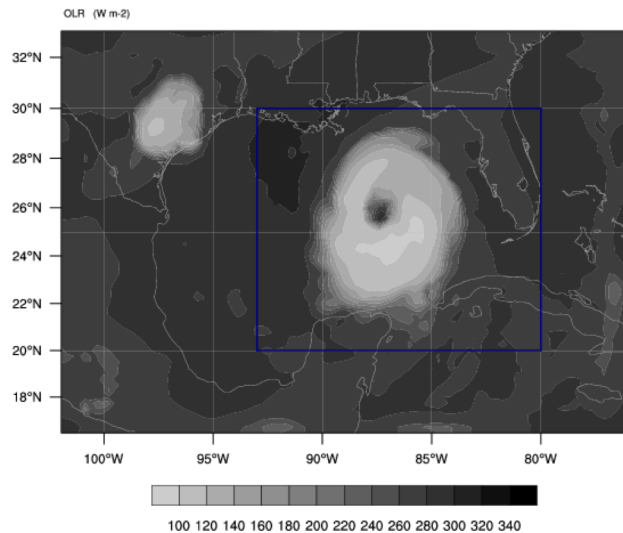


Taylor Diagram



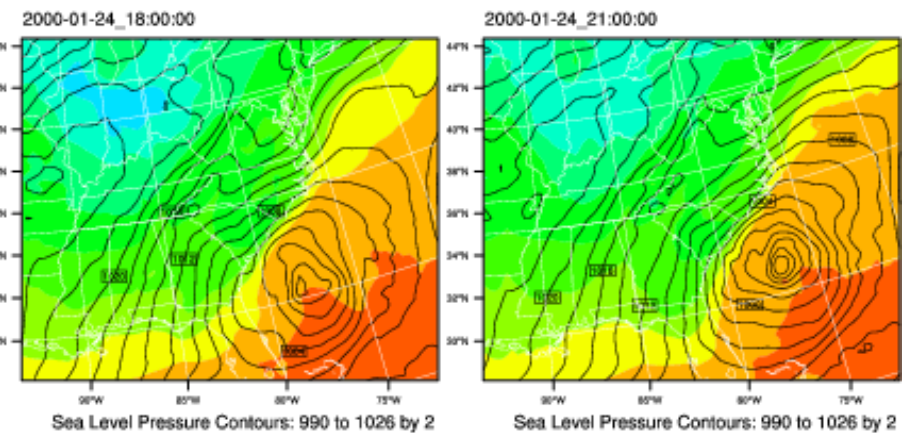
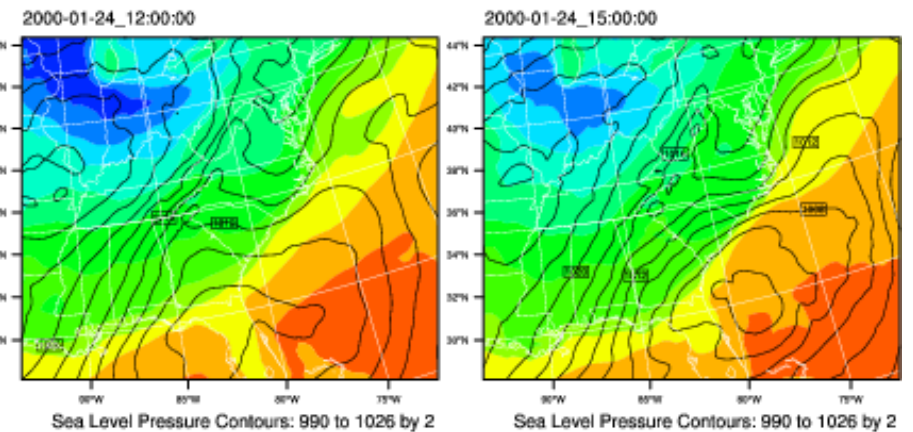
NCL: Example Plot Functions

Zooming



Panel Plots

TEMP at 2 M (K)



NCL: Downloading

<http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Download>

- Fill out short registration form (short waiting period)
- Read and agree to OSI-based license
- Get version 6 or LATER (current: v6.6.2)

****Always download binary code instead of source code****

NCL: Libraries

- **Scripts**

- User modifiable – can alter for your own purpose
- WRFUserARW.ncl – contains most functions, diagnostics, etc. used by the sample script
 - Found in:
`$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl`

- **Diagnostics**

- E.g., sea-level pressure
- Written in Fortran and attached to code

NCL: Generating Plots

- Set NCARG_ROOT environment variable

`setenv NCARG_ROOT /usr/local/ncl` ← csh example

- Can also set in .cshrc file

- Create a script

- Start with a sample script (e.g., wrf_real.ncl)
- Most of the WRF script routines are called from **WRFUserARW.ncl**

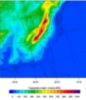
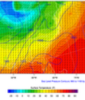
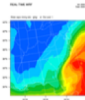
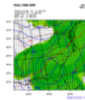
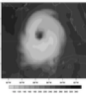
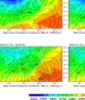
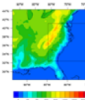
- Run NCL script

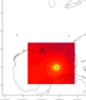
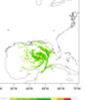
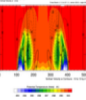
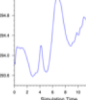
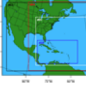
`ncl your_script.ncl`

NCL: Generating Plots

A good start: WRF Online Tutorial

<http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/NCL/index.php>

Basic Plots  Basic Plot Setup <i>(This series of examples takes users through same basic steps in generating plotting scripts.)</i> Get and plot a single field Multiple input files Plot all fields in a file	Basic Surface Plots  Surface 1 Surface 3 Surface 2 Surface with multiple input files	Plots on Model Levels  Clouds Levels from wrfout files Levels from metgrid files	Plots on Interpolated Levels  Height Levels Pressure Levels
Plotting Precipitation  Precipitation	Diagnostics  CAPE helicity dBZ updraft helicity PW Vorticity <i>(More diagnostics are available, shown are only some newer/special diagnostics)</i>	Cross-section Plots  Height - Through a Pivot Point Height - Point A to Point B Pressure Limited Vertical Extent For 2D fields Smooth terrain	Skew_T Plots  Skew_T
Overlay and Zoom  Overlay Zoom Overlay & Zoom	Panel Plots  Panel 1 Panel 2	Overlay Domains  Overlay 2 domains	

Moving Nest  Moving Nest <i>Keeping a fixed background for moving nest domain</i>	Moving Nest  Precip Tendencies for a Moving Nest <i>Keeping a fixed background for moving nest domain, and plotting rainfall tendencies in the overlapping regions</i> Domain 1 and 2 Precip Tendencies on a single plot <i>(domain 2 is a moving nest)</i>	Global WRF  gWRF_merc	Idealized cases  wrf_Grav2x wrf_Hill2d wrf_Squall_2d_x wrf_Squall_2d_y wrf_Seabreeze2x wrf_BWave wrf_QSS
Time Slice Plots  Meteograms WRF Time Series data	Track Cyclone  Plot Cyclone Vortex	Wind Roses  Create a wind rose	Preview Domain  Preview <i>Note: This example script makes use to the WPS namelist directly</i>

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load ncl library scripts
```

```
begin
```

```
    ; Open input file(s)
```

```
    ; Open graphical output
```

```
    ; Read variables
```

```
    ; Set up plot resources & Create plots
```

```
    ; Output graphics
```

```
end
```

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"
```

```
begin
```

Load not required for NCL version 6.3+
load "/mydir/myWRFUserARW.ncl"

```
; Open input file(s)  
; Open graphical output
```

```
; Read variables
```

```
; Set up plot resources & Create plots  
; Output graphics
```

```
end
```

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"  
  
begin  
  
  ; Open input file(s)  
  ; Open graphical output  
  
  ; Read variables  
  
  ; Set up plot resources & Create plots  
  ; Output graphics  
  
end
```

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"
```

```
begin
```

```
a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")
```

```
; Open graphical output
```

```
; Read variables
```

```
; Set up plot resources & Create plots
```

```
; Output graphics
```

```
end
```

Can be "r" = read
"w" = write
"c" = create

```
> ls wrfout*  
wrfout_d01_2005-10-08_00:00:00  
  
a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2005-10-  
08_00:00:00.nc","r")
```


Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"  
  
begin  
  
  a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")  
  wks = gsn_open_wks("X11","my_plot")  
  
  ; Read variables  
  
  ; Set up plot resources & Create plots  
  ; Output graphics  
  
end
```

Can output either on the screen (X11),
or as pdf, eps, ps, png, cgm

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"  
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"
```

```
begin
```

```
  a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")  
  wks = gsn_open_wks("X11","plt_Surface")
```

```
  T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)
```

```
  ; Set up plot resources & Create plots  
  ; Output graphics
```

```
end
```

```
T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)  
T2 = a->T2(0,:,:) )
```

```
T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",-1)  
T2 = a->T2
```

Special WRF NCL Functions

wrf_user_getvar : Function that grabs the fields from the input file

```
ter = wrf_user_getvar(a,"HGT",0)
t2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",-1)
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,"slp",1)
```

```
{ter=a->HGT(0,:::)}
{t2=a->T2}
```

avo/pvo: Absolute/Potential Vorticity
eth: Equivalent Potential Temperature
cape_2d: 2D mcaps/mcin/lcl/lfc
cape_3d: 3D cape/cin
ctt: cloud top temperature
dbz/mdbz: Reflectivity (3D and max)
geopt/geopotential: Geopotential
lat/lon: latitude/longitude
helicity/updraft_helicity: Storm Relative Helicity/Updraft helicity
omg: Omega
p/pres/pressure: Pressure
pw: Precipitable Water
rh/rh2: Relative Humidity (3D and 2m)

slp: Sea Level Pressure
times: Time as a string [(*Times*: Time as characters)]
td/td2: Dew Point Temperature (3D and 2m)
ter: terrain
tc/tk: Temperature (C and F)
th/theta: Potential Temperature
tv: Virtual Temperature
twb: Wetbulb Temperature
z/height: Height
ua/va/wa: wind on mass points
uvmet/uvmet10: wind rotated to earth coordinates (3D and 10m)

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"

begin

  a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")
  wks = gsn_open_wks("X11","plt_Surface")

  T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)

  ; Set up plot resources & Create plots
  ; Output graphics

end
```

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"

begin

  a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")
  wks = gsn_open_wks("X11","plt_Surface")

  T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)

  pltres = True
  mpres = True
  opts = True
  opts@cnFillOn = True
  ; Output graphics

end
```

pltres: Plotting resources - like overlays
mpres: Map resources - like map resolution
and zooming option

opts: Resources associated with each
individual plot

Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/csm/gsn_code.ncl"
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/ncarg/nclscripts/wrf/WRFUserARW.ncl"

begin

  a = addfile("./wrfout_d01_2012-09-28_00:00:00.nc","r")
  wks = gsn_open_wks("X11","plt_Surface")

  T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)

  pltres = True
  mpres = True
  opts = True
  opts@cnFillOn = True
  contour_t2 = wrf_contour(a,wks,T2,opts)
  plot= wrf_map_overlays(a,wks,(/contour_t2/),pltres,mpres)

end
```

Creating

```
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/
load "$NCARG_ROOT/lib/
```

```
begin
```

```
a = addfile("./wrfout
wks = gsn_open_wks("")
```

```
T2 = wrf_user_getvar(
```

```
pltres = True
```

```
mpres = True
```

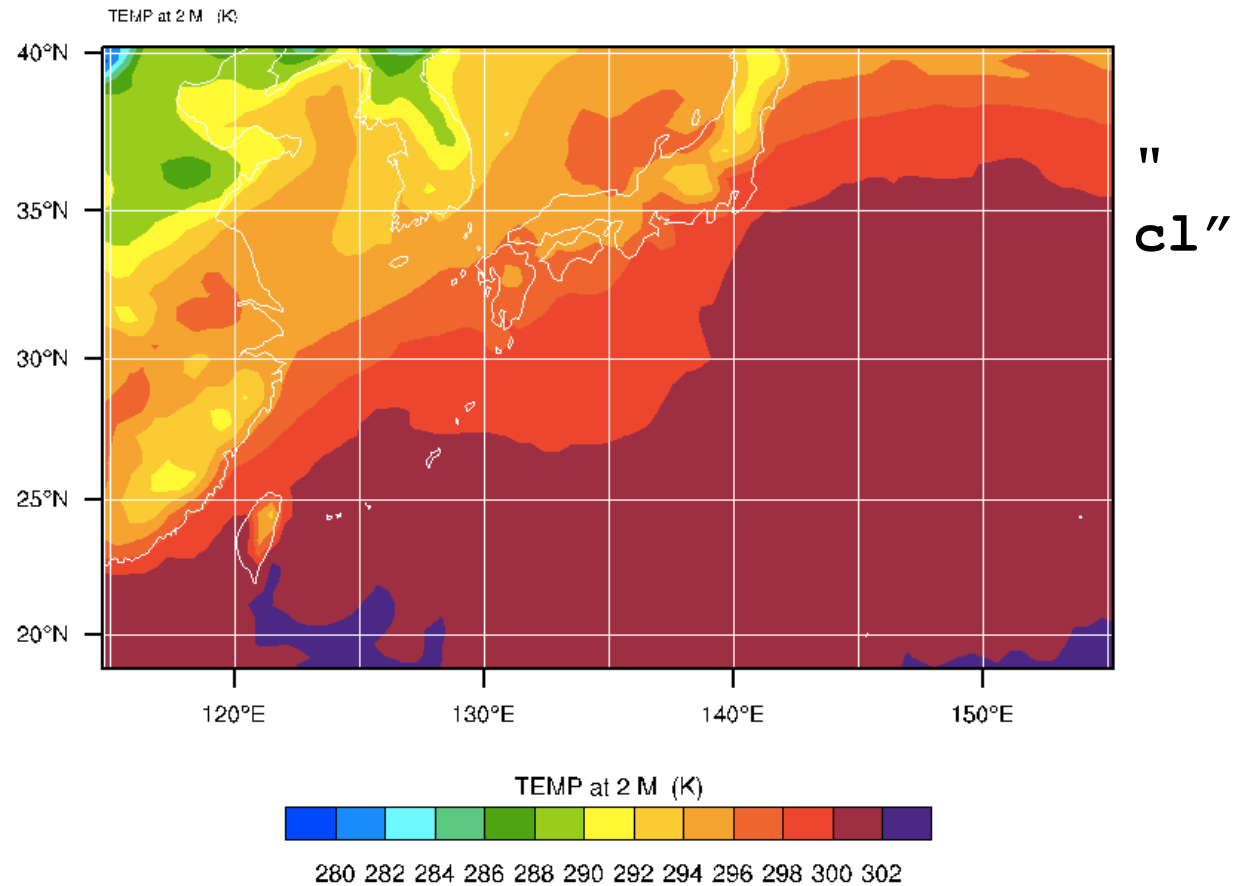
```
opts = True
```

```
opts@cnFillOn = True
```

```
contour_t2 = wrf_contour(a,wks,T2,opts)
```

```
plot= wrf_map_overlays(a,wks, (/contour_t2/),pltres,mpres)
```

```
end
```



Creating a Plot: NCL script

```
T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"T2",0)
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,"slp",0)

pltres = True
mpres = True

opts = True
opts@cnFillOn = True
contour_t2 = wrf_contour(a,wks,T2,opts)
delete(opts)

opts = True
opts@cnLineColor = "Blue"
contour_slp = wrf_contour(a,wks,slp,opts)
delete(opts)

plot = wrf_map_overlays(a,wks, (/contour_t2,contour_slp/),
pltres,mpres)

end
```


Creating a

```
T2 = wrf_user_getvar(a,"
slp = wrf_user_getvar(a,
```

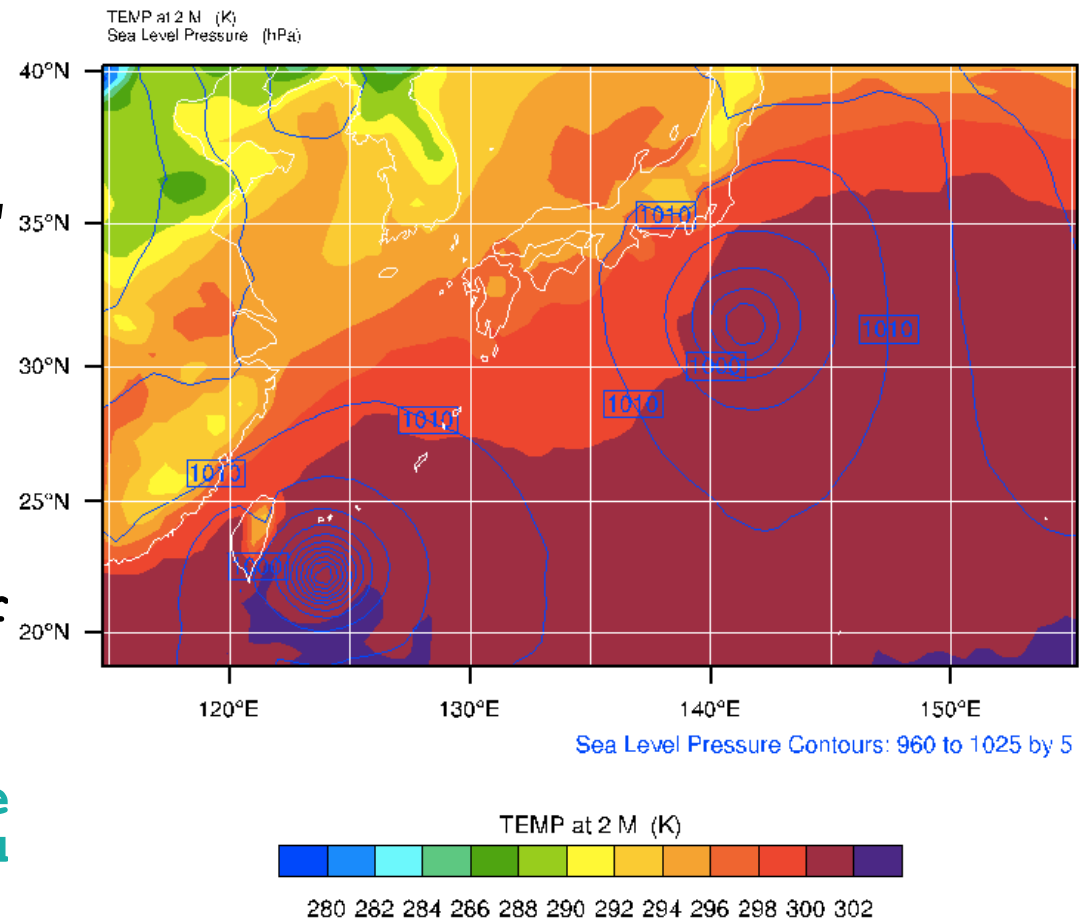
```
pltres = True
mpres = True
```

```
opts = True
opts@cnFillOn = True
contour t2 = wrf_contour
delete(opts)
```

```
opts = True
opts@cnLineColor = "Blue
contour slp = wrf_contou
delete(opts)
```

```
plot = wrf_map_overlays(a,wks, (/contour_t2,contour_slp/),
pltres,mpres)
```

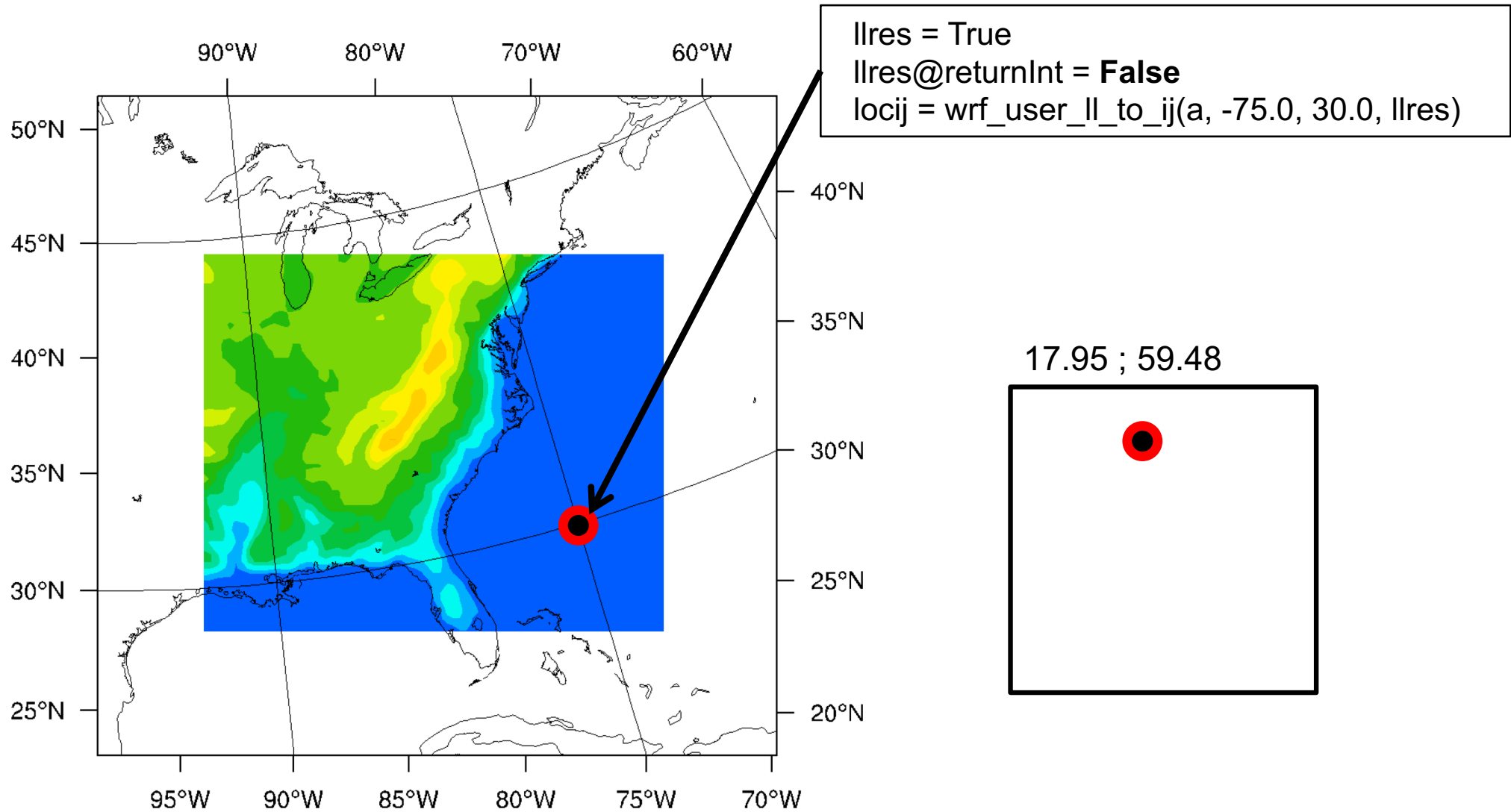
```
end
```



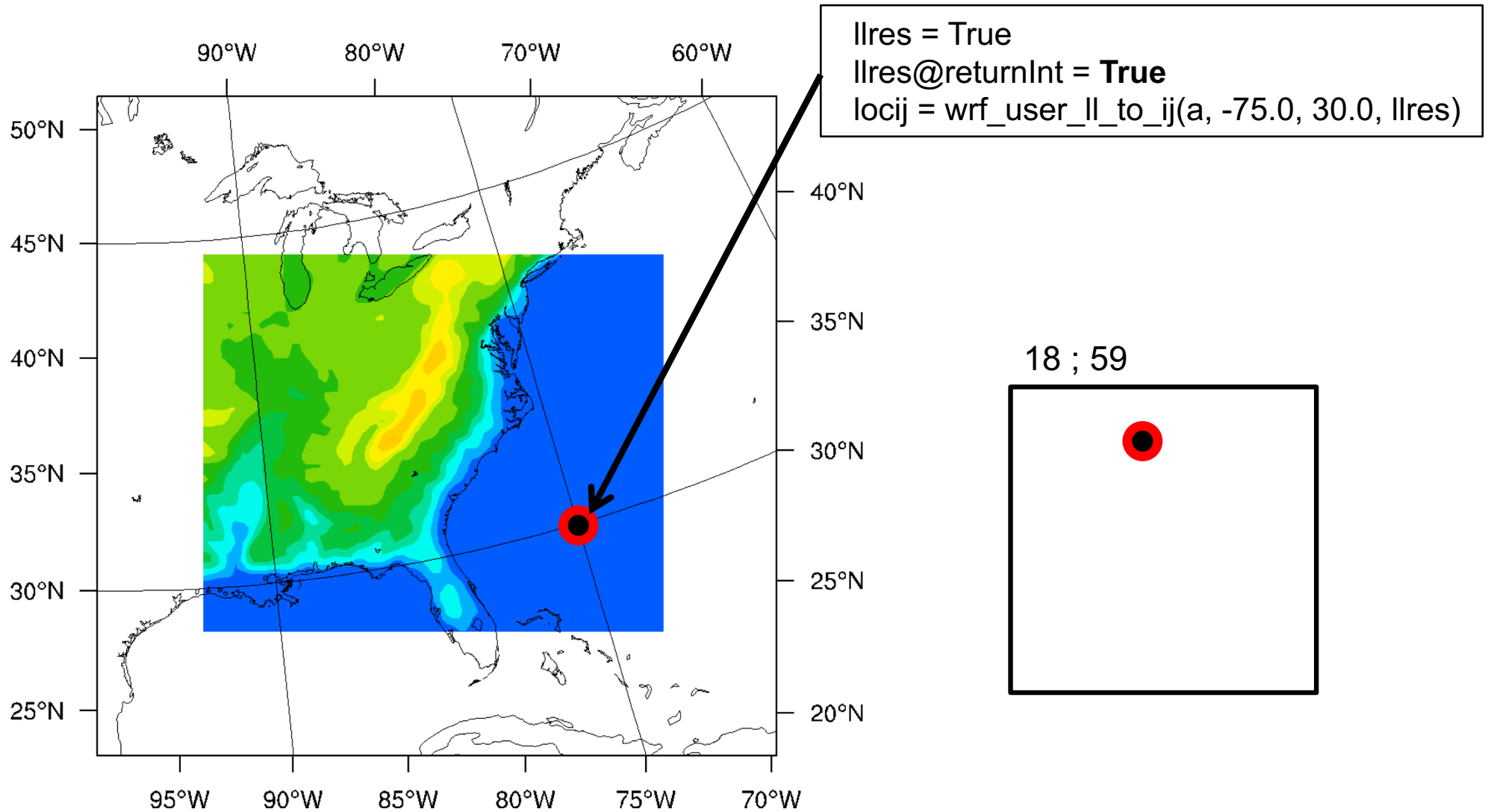
NCL: Special WRF Functions

- **wrf_user_getvar**
 - *Get native and diagnostic variables*
- **wrf_contour / wrf_vector**
 - *Create line/shaded & vector plots*
- **wrf_map_overlays / wrf_overlays**
 - *Overlay plots created with wrf_contour and wrf_vector*
- **wrf_wps_read_int / wrf_wps_write_int**
 - *For reading/writing in intermediate format*

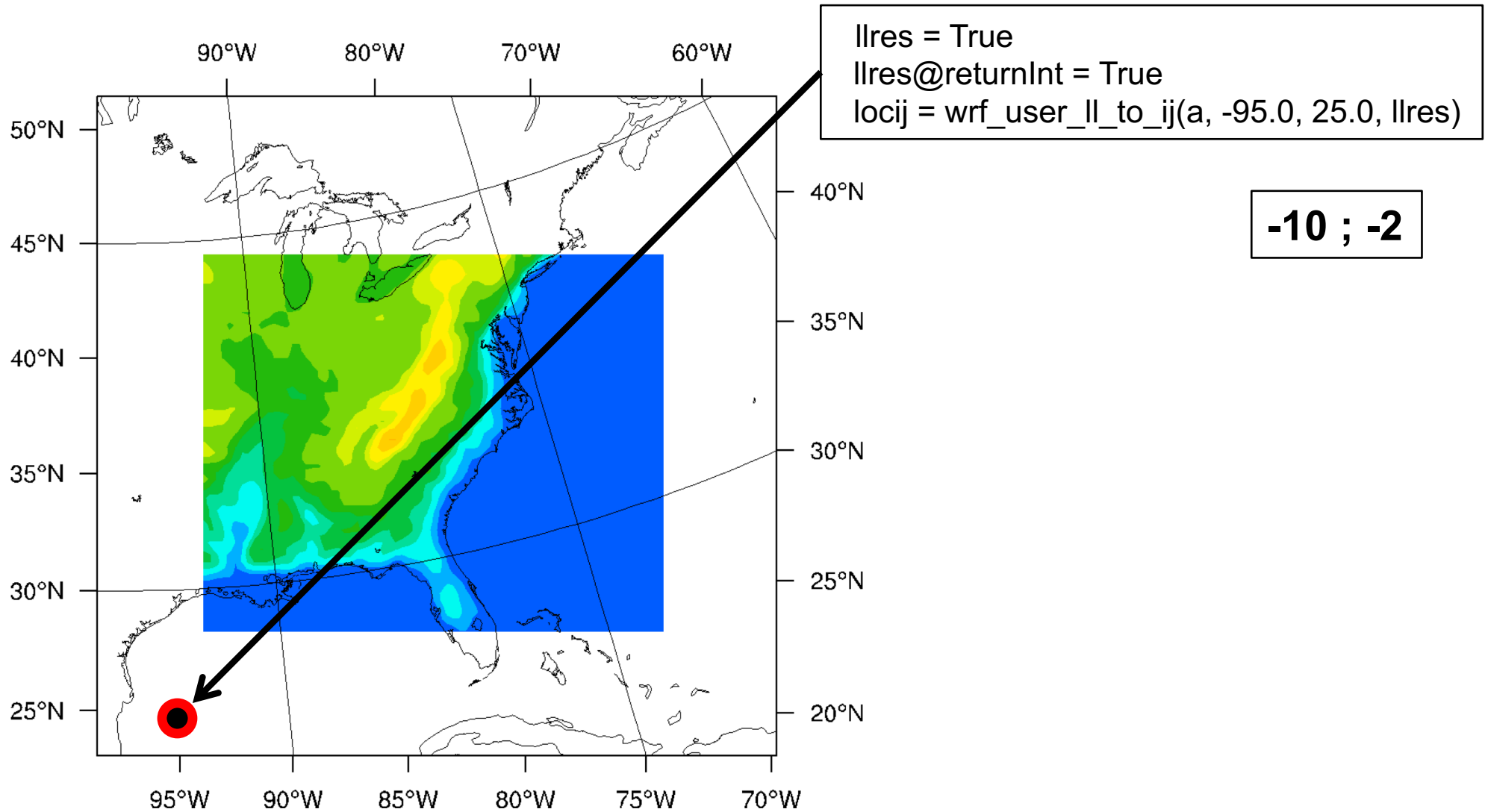
NCL: wrf_user_ll_to_ij



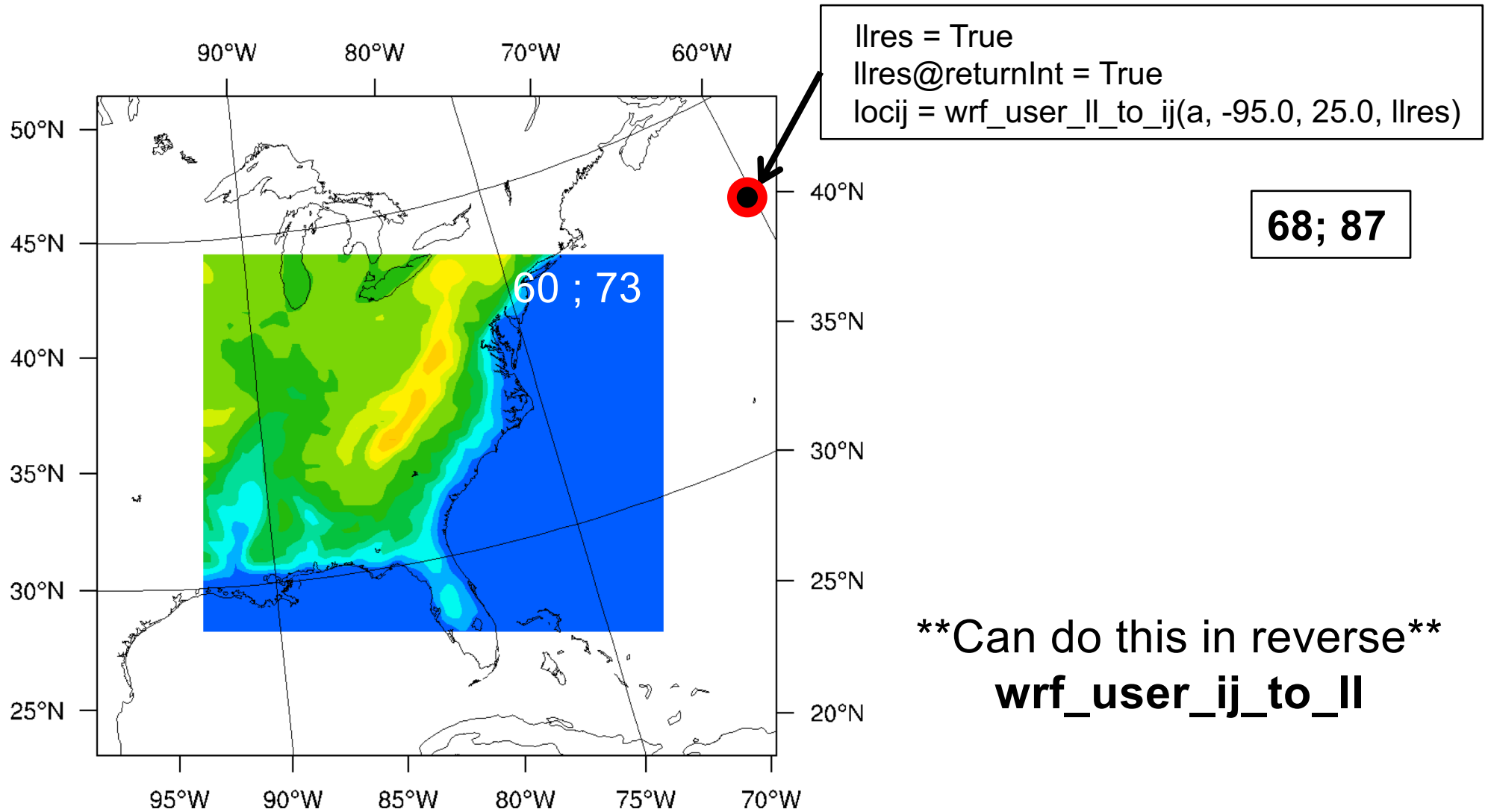
NCL: wrf_user_ll_to_ij



NCL: wrf_user_ll_to_ij

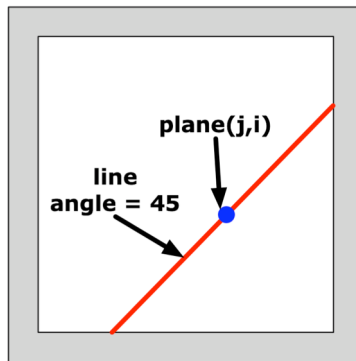


NCL: wrf_user_ll_to_ij

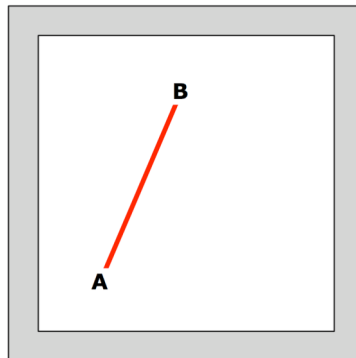


NCL: wrf_user_intrp3d/ wrf_user_intrp2d

- *Interpolates horizontally to a given pressure/height*
- *3d data only – interpolates vertically along a given line*

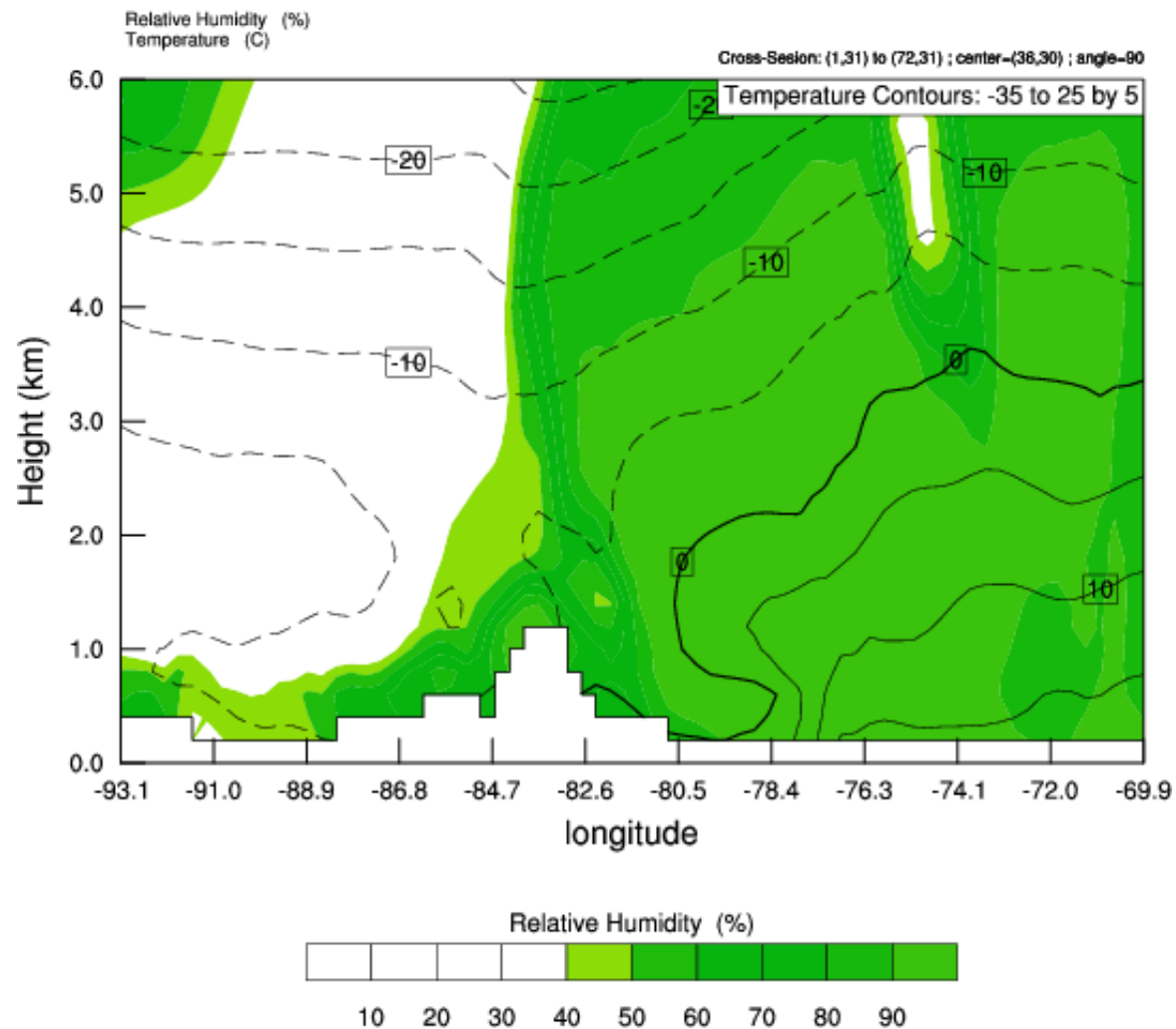


If we give a point and angle, the interpolation will be Done along the line.



Can also specify 2 points: interpolation will be done Along the line, between the points

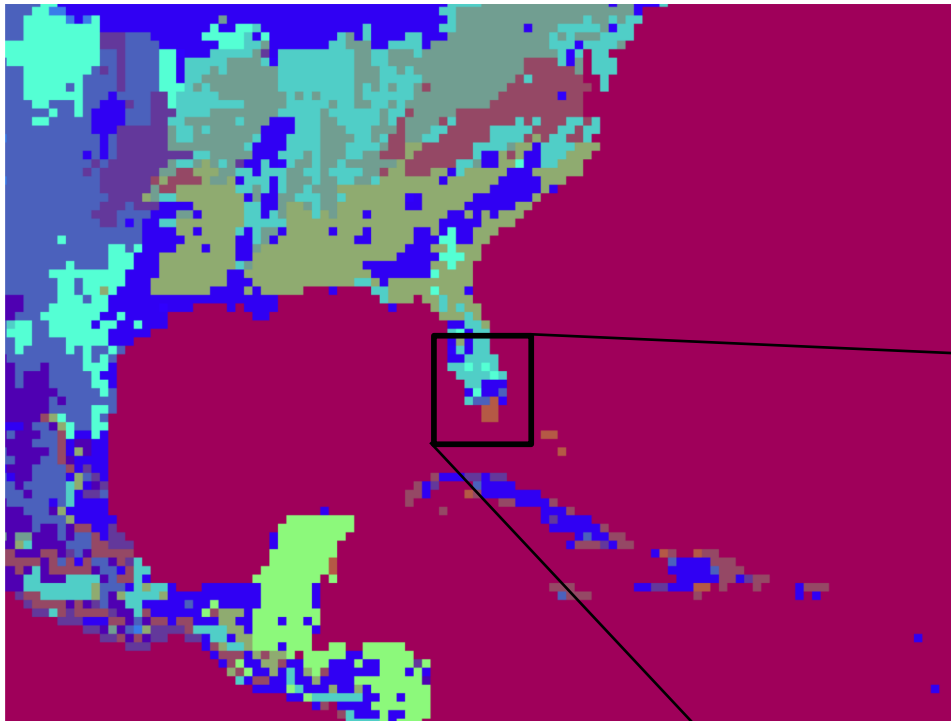
NCL: wrf_user_intrp3d/ wrf_user_intrp2d



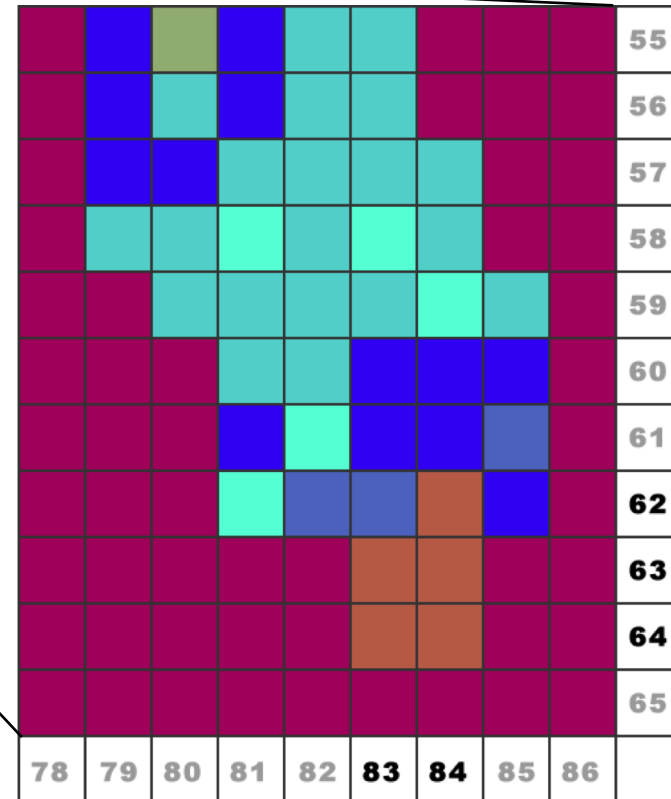
NCL: wrf_user_vert_interp

- Interpolates to:
 - “pressure”, “pres” – pressure [hPa]
 - “ght_msl” – grid point height msl [km]
 - “ght_agl” – grid point height agl [km]
 - “theta” – potential temperature [K]
 - “theta-e” – equivalent potential temperature [K]
- Extrapolates below the ground
 - Resource: `opts@extrapolate`
E.g., `opts = true`
`opts@extrapolate = true`

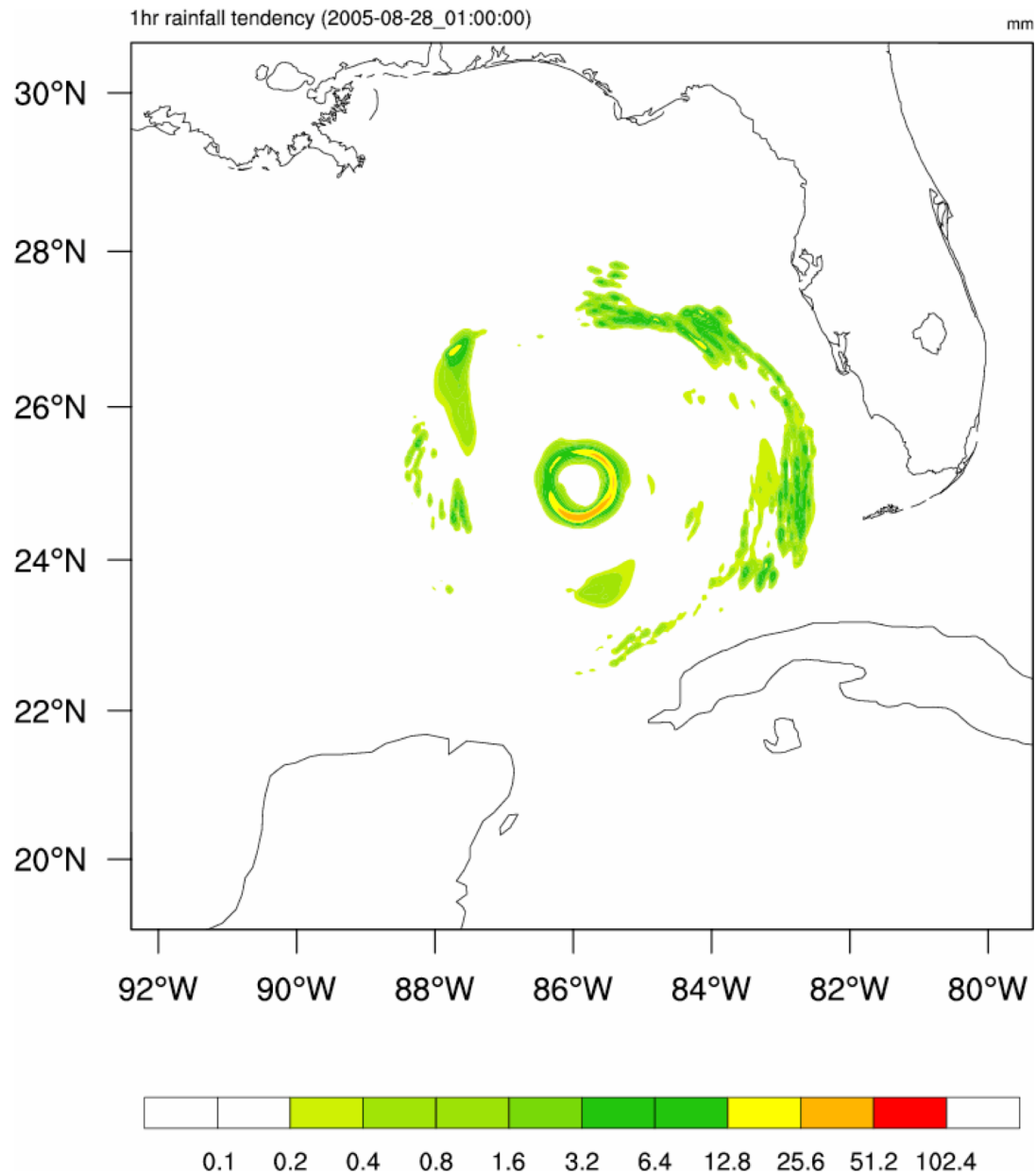
NCL: Change Fields in netCDF File



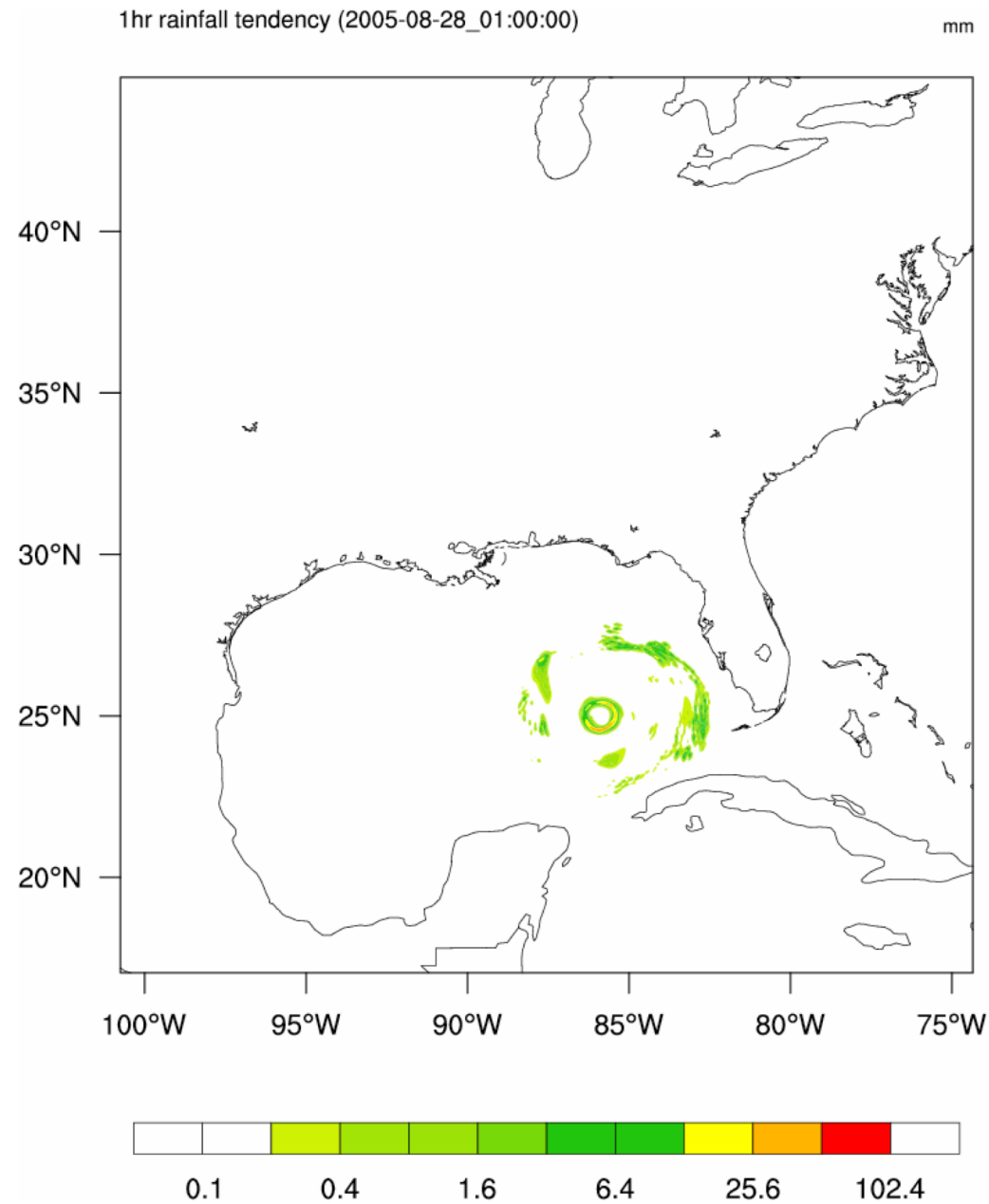
```
a = addfile("./geo_em.d01.nc","w")
var= a->LANDUSE
var(:,63:64,83:84) = 7
var(:,62,84) = 7
a->LANDUSE = var
```



NCL: Moving Nests



NCL: Moving Nests



NCL Resources

- The special WRF functions have unique resources:
<http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Document/Functions/wrf.shtml>
- All general NCL resources can also be used to control the plot:
<http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/Document/Graphics/Resources>

am (anotation manager)
app (app)
ca (coordinate array)
cn (contour)
ct (coordinate array table)
dc (data comm)
err (error)
gs (graphic style)
gsn (gsn high-level interfaces)
lb (label bar)
lg (legends)
mp (maps)
pm (plot manager)
pr (primitives)

sf (scalar field)
st (streamline)
tf (transformation)
ti (title)
tm (tickmark)
tr (irregular transformation)
tx (text)
vc (vectors)
vf (vector fields)
vp (view port)
wk (workstation)
ws (workspace)
xy (xy plots)

WRF Python

- A collection of diagnostic and interpolation routines for use with WRF-ARW
- Functionality is very similar to what is provided by the WRF NCL functions
- When coupled with either matplotlib or PyNGL you can create plots very similar to what you make with NCL

<https://github.com/NCAR/wrf-python>

NCL: Support

- WRF & MPAS-A Support Forum
 - For all WRF-related NCL questions
- Look for NCL section in the Post-processing/Utilities section

<https://forum.mmm.ucar.edu/>

- For all generic NCL questions:

ncl-talk@ucar.edu

ARWpost

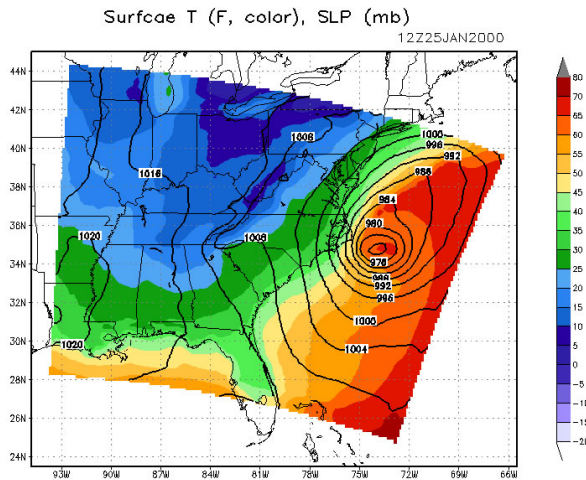


ARWpost: General Information

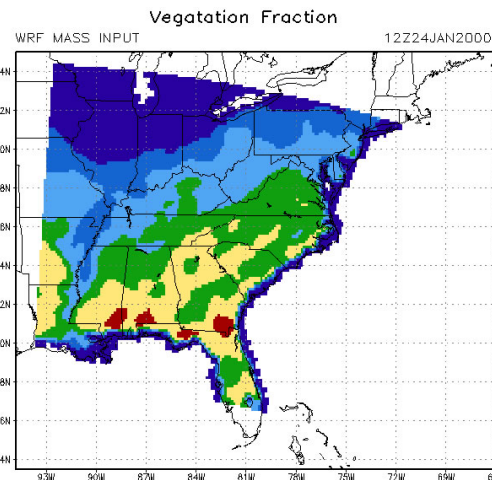
- Converter
 - Reads-in wrf-arw model data, creates GrADS output files
 - Requires GrADS to display
- GrADS software is only needed to display data, not needed to compile the code
 - <http://www.iges.org/grads/grads.html>
- Generate a number of graphical plots
 - Horizontal
 - Cross-section
 - skewT
 - Meteogram
 - Panel
- Download Code
 - http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/download/get_sources.html
- Online Tutorial
 - <http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnlineTutorial/Graphics/ARWpost/index.php>

ARWpost: Example Plots

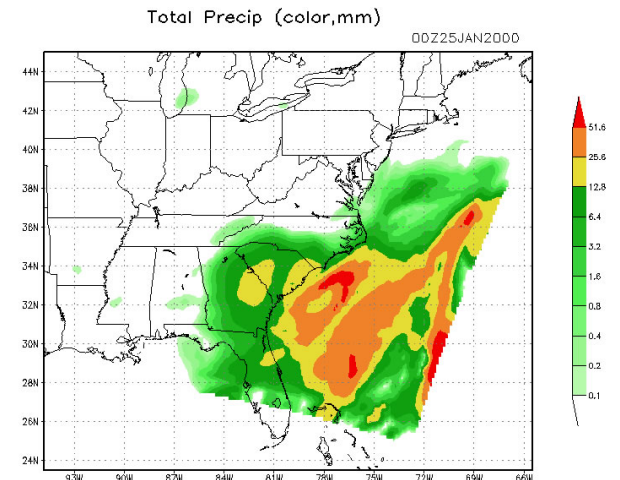
Surface Temp



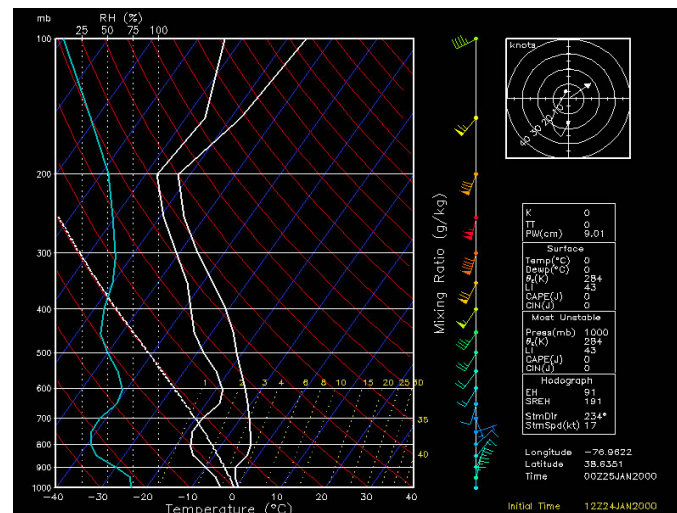
Vegetation Fraction



Total Precipitation

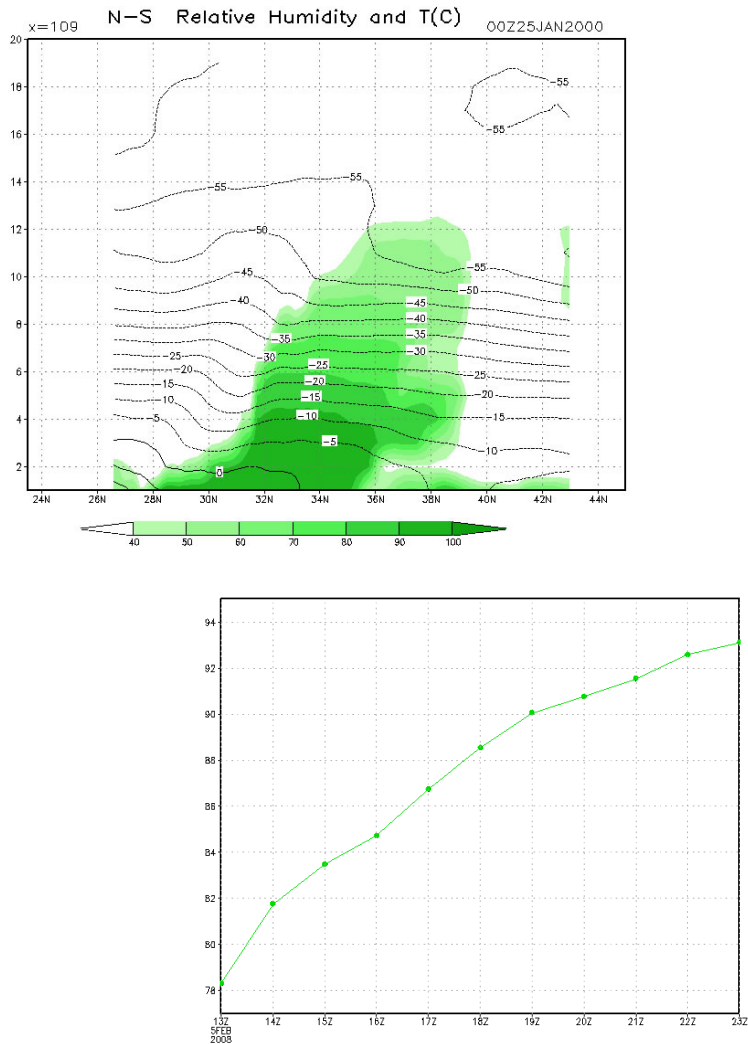


Skew-T Diagram

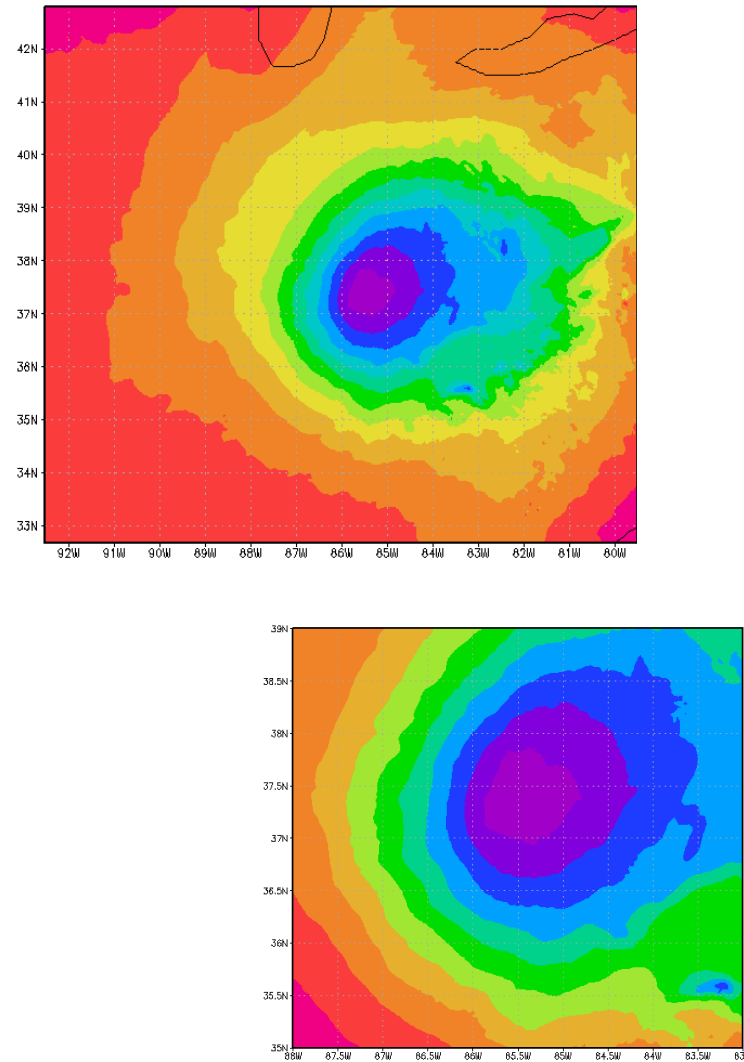


ARWpost: Example Functions

Cross-Sections



Zooming



ARWpost: Diagnostics

- cape – 3d cape
- cin – 3d cin
- mcape – maximum cape
- mcin – minimum cin
- clfr – low/middle/high cloud fraction
- dbz – 3d reflectivity
- max_dbz – maximum reflectivity
- geopt – geopotential
- height – model height in km
- lcl – lifting condensation level
- lfc – level of free convection
- pressure – full model pressure in hPa
- rh – relative humidity
- rh2 – 2 m relative humidity
- theta – potential temperature
- tc – temperature in degrees C
- tk – temperature in degrees K
- td – dew point temperature in degrees C
- td2 – 2m dew point temperature in degrees C
- slp – sea level pressure
- umet & vmet – winds rotated to Earth coordinates
- u10m & v10m – 10 m winds rotated to Earth coordinates
- wdir – wind direction
- wspd – wind speed coordinates
- wd10 – 10 m wind direction
- ws10 – 10 m wind speed

ARWpost: Scripts

Script Name	Description
cbar.gs	Plots a color bar on shaded plots
rgbset.gs	Allows you to add/change colors from color # 20 – 99
skew.gs	Program to plot a skewT
plot_all.gs	Automatically finds all .ctl files in the directory and lists them so the user can pick when to use, will plot all fields chosen
rain.gs (real data only)	Plots total rainfall (must have data that contain fields RAINC and RAINNC)
cross_z.gs (real data only)	Plots a NS and EW cross section of RH and T (C)

RIP4

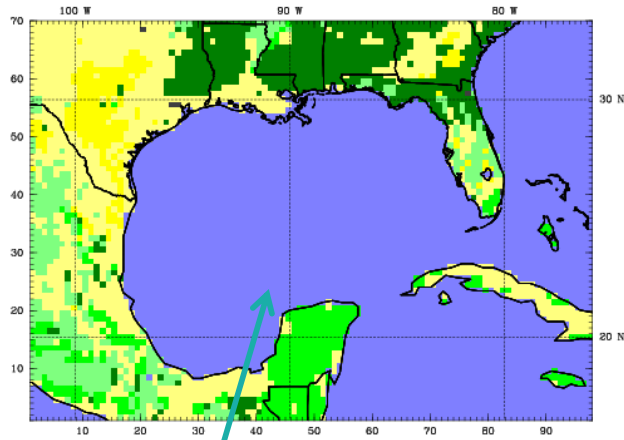


RIP4: General Information

- Requires NCAR Graphics Libraries
 - <http://www.ncl.ucar.edu>
- Source Code
 - http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/download/get_source.html
- Documentation
 - Included in program's tar file (in Doc/ directory)
 - <http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/users/docs/ripug.htm>
- Online Tutorial
 - <http://www2.mmm.ucar.edu/wrf/OnLineTutorial/Graphics/RIP4/index.php>

RIP4: Example Plots

Dataset: katrina RIP: katrina Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 0.00 h Valid: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (1800 MDT Sat 27 Aug 05)
Land use category



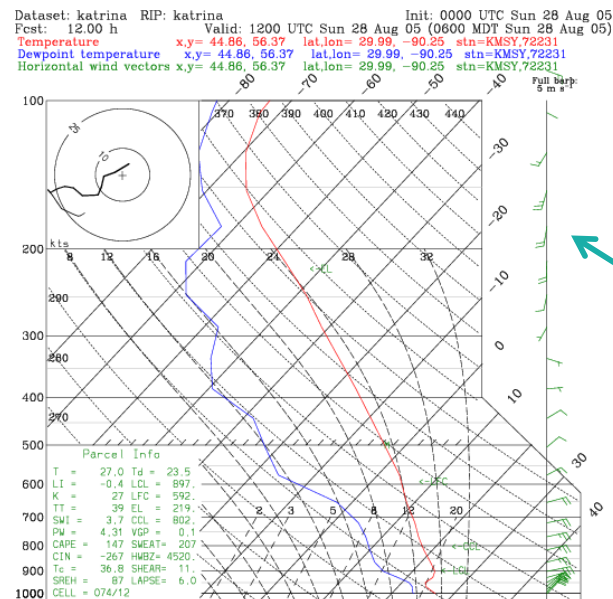
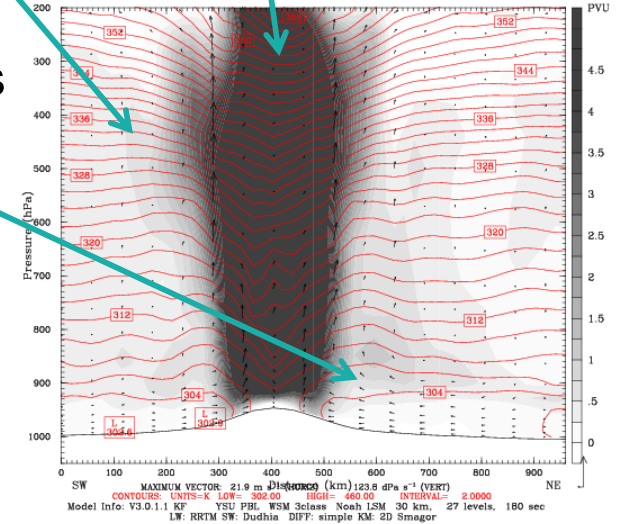
Landuse Category

Potential Temp

Potential Vorticity

Circulation Vectors

Dataset: katrina RIP: katrina Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 12.00 h Valid: 1200 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (0600 MDT Sun 28 Aug 05)
Potential vorticity XY: 45.0, 30.0 to 70.0, 50.0
Potential temperature XY: 45.0, 30.0 to 70.0, 50.0
Circulation vectors XY: 45.0, 30.0 to 70.0, 50.0



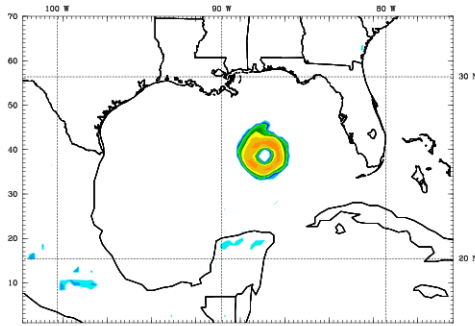
Skew-T Diagram

RIP4: Example Plots

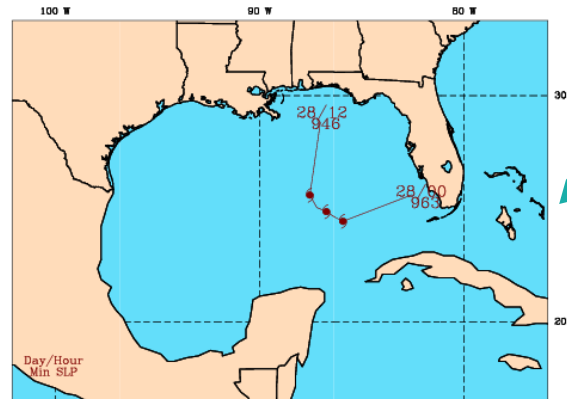
Dataset: katrina RIP: typhoon Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 0.00 h Valid: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (1800 MDT Sat 27 Aug 05)
Typhoon Track

Cyclone Tracking

Dataset: katrina RIP: katrina Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 12.00 h Valid: 1200 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (0600 MDT Sun 28 Aug 05)
Reflectivity () at k-index = 27

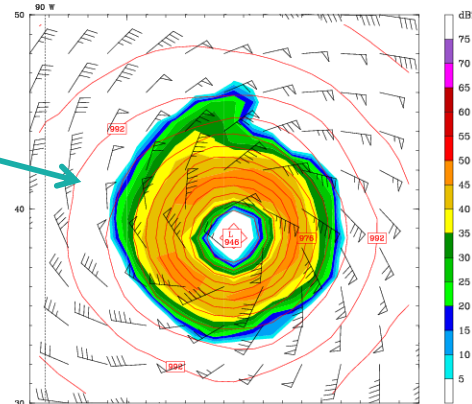


Model Info: V3.0.1.1 KF YSU PBL WSM 3dclass Noah LSM 30 km 27 levels 180 sec
LW RRTM SW Dudhia DIFF: simple KM 2D Smagor



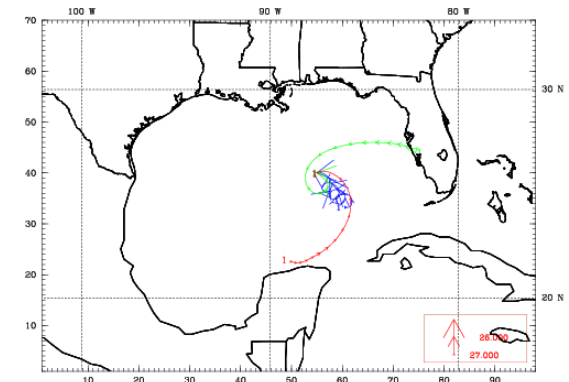
Trajectories

Dataset: katrina RIP: zoom Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 12.00 h Valid: 1200 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (0600 MDT Sun 28 Aug 05)
Reflectivity () at k-index = 27
Sea-level pressure
Horizontal wind vectors



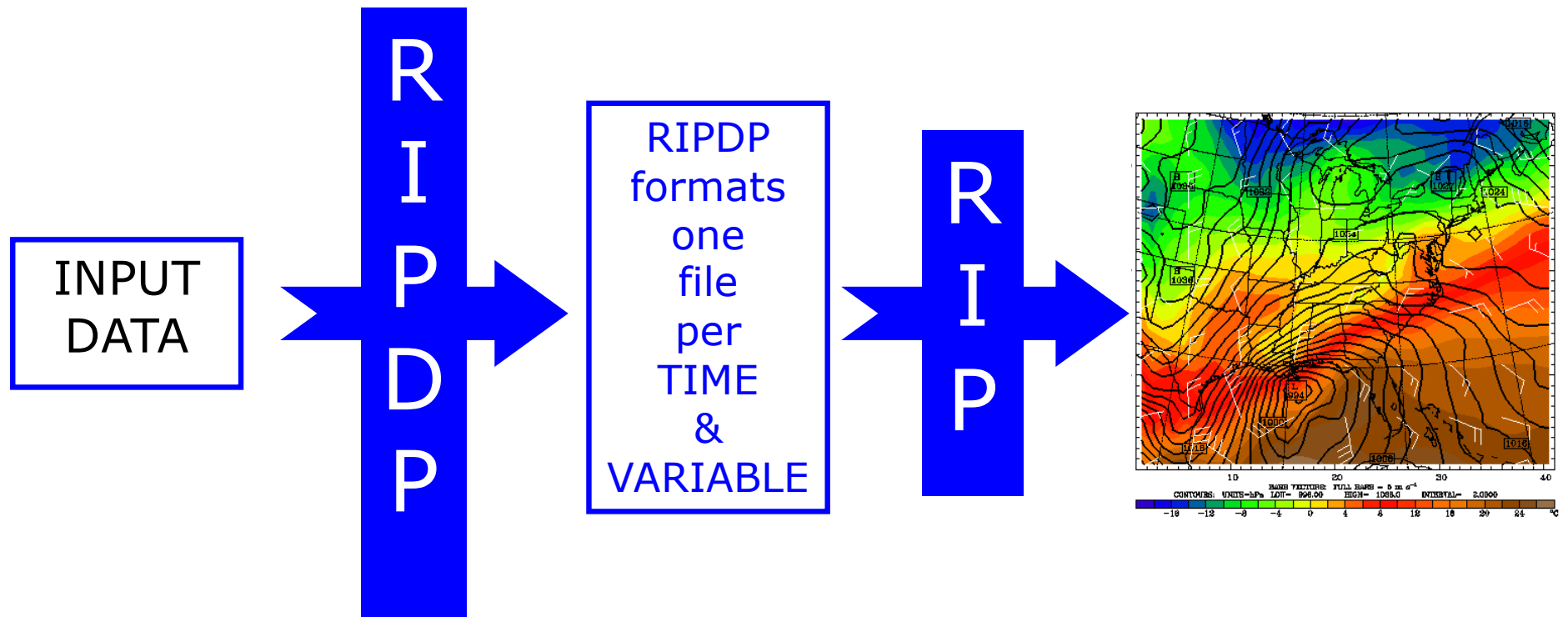
Model Info: V3.0.1.1 KF YSU PBL WSM 3dclass Noah LSM 30 km 27 levels 180 sec
LW RRTM SW Dudhia DIFF: simple KM 2D Smagor

Dataset: katrina RIP: traj plot Init: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05
Fcst: 0.00 h Valid: 0000 UTC Sun 28 Aug 05 (1800 MDT Sat 27 Aug 05)
Trajectories from hour 0.000 to 12.000
Trajectories from hour 0.000 to 12.000
Trajectories from hour 0.000 to 12.000



Zooming Capability

RIP4: Program Flow



RIP4: Namelist (*&userin*)

- Use namelist to control
 - processing times, intervals, title information, text quality on a plot
 - whether to do time series, trajectory, or to write output for Vis5D
 - *Full explanation for namelist variables is available in the user document*
- `ptimes`, `ptimeunits` – times to process
- `tacc` – tolerance for processing data
- `iusedaylightrule` – 1 applied, 0 not applied
- `idotser` – generate time series output
- `icgmsplit` – split metacode into several files
- `itrajcalc` – 0, 1 ONLY when doing trajectory calculations
- `rip_root` – override RIP_ROOT
- `ncarg_root` – output type: X11, cgm, pdf, ps

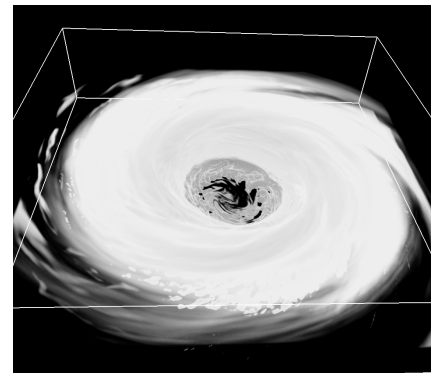
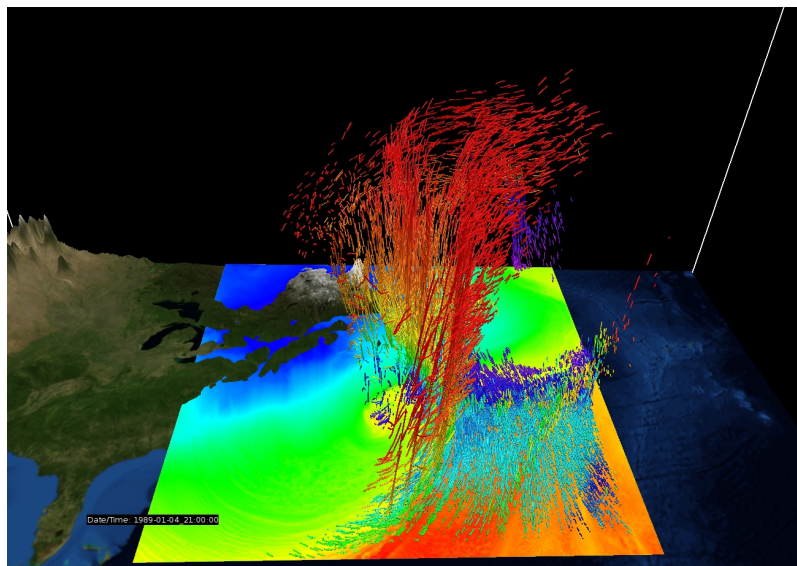
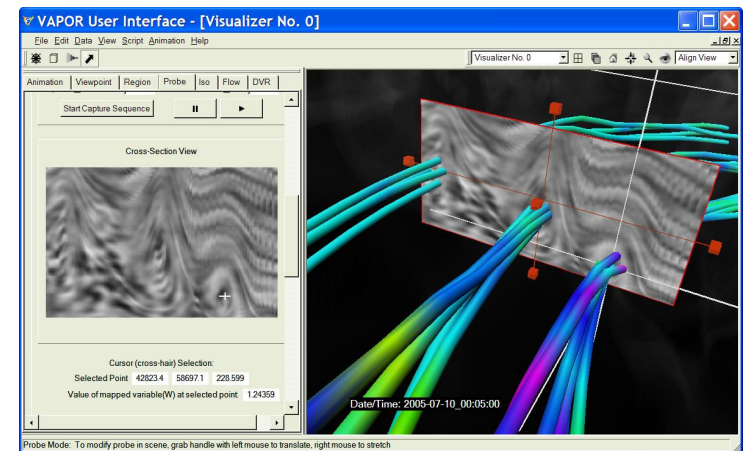
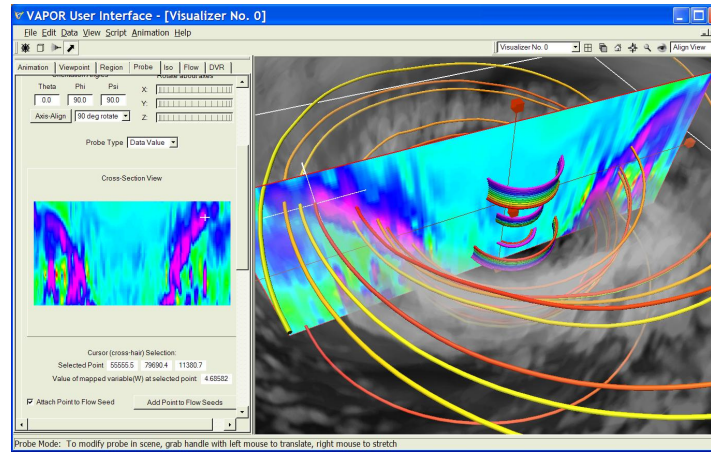
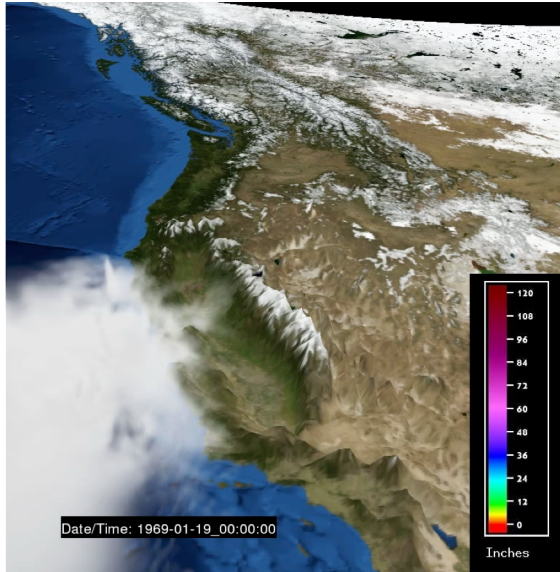
VAPOR



VAPOR: General Information

- Visualization and Analysis Platform for Oceanic, atmospheric, and solar Research
- 3D visualization tool
- Support:
 - Scott Pearse (vapor@ucar.edu)

VAPOR: Example Plots



VAPOR Installation

- Available for Linux, Windows, and Mac systems
- VAPOR website: <http://www.vapor.ucar.edu>
 - Download appropriate binary installer & follow installation instructions
 - *Note: You will need administrative privileges on a Mac
- Source vapor install.csh in your shell script before running any VAPOR commands (for Mac or Linux systems)

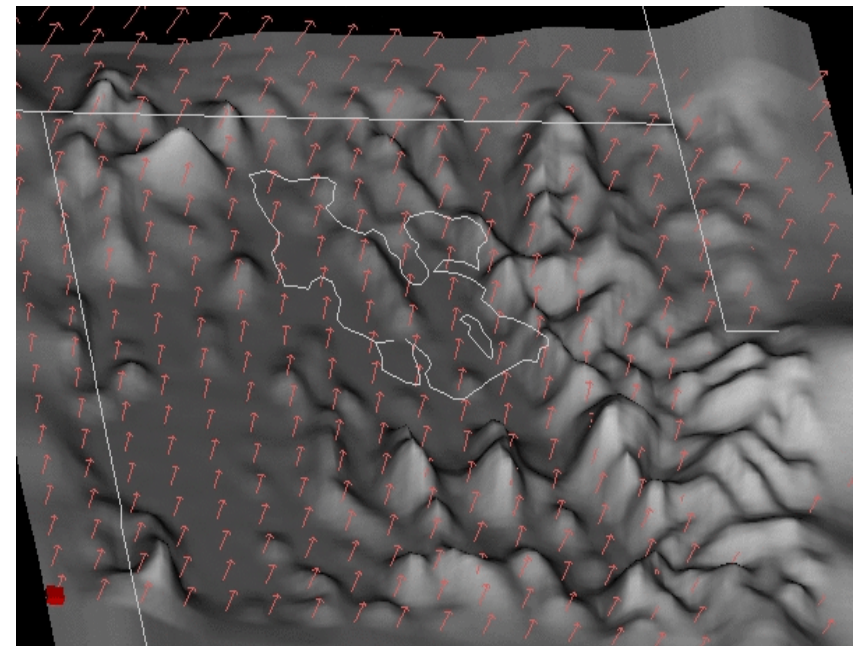
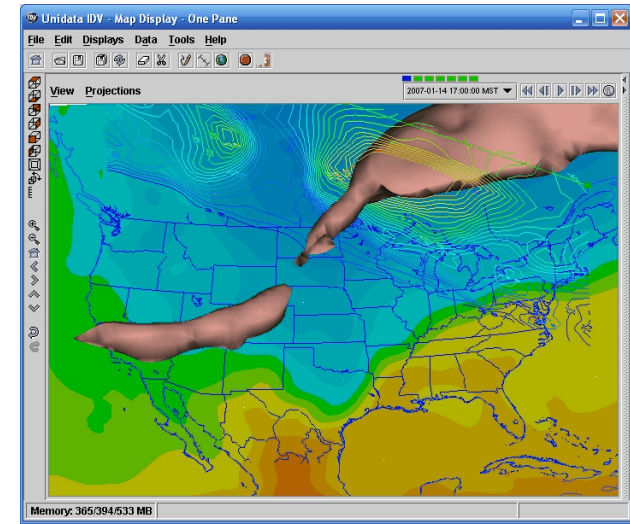
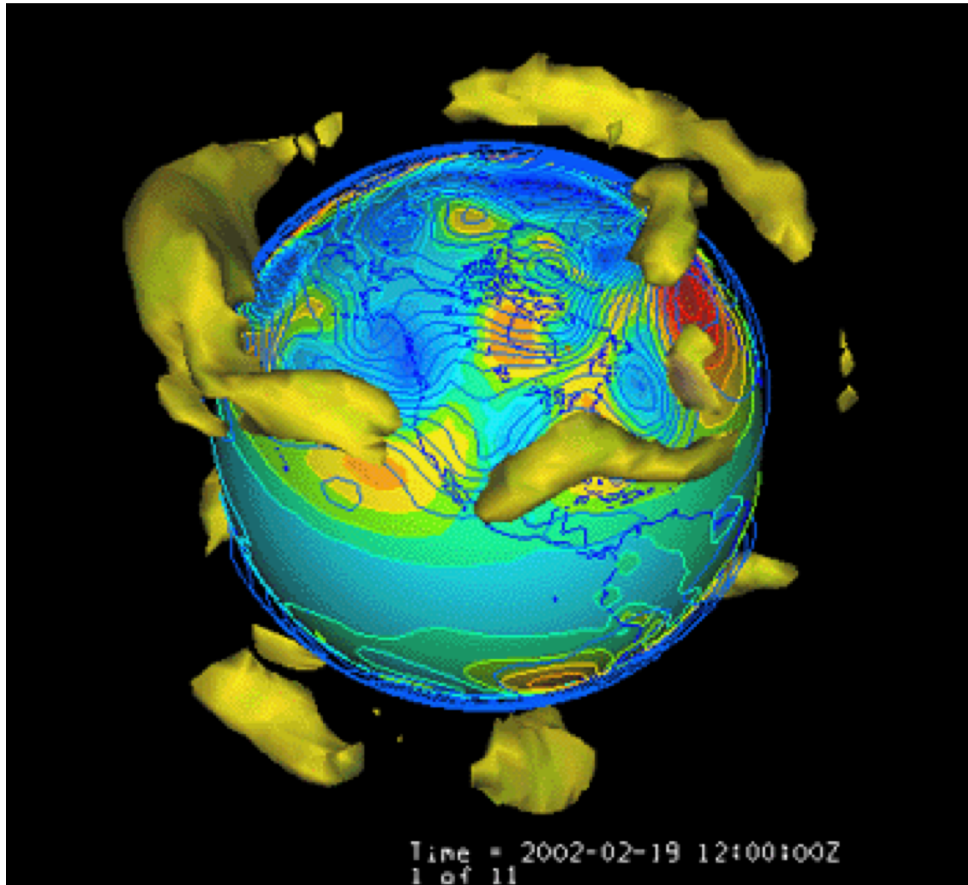
IDV



IDV: General Information

- Integrated Data Viewer
- 2D and 3D visualization tool
- Integrate model and observational data
- Visualize and analyze post-processed WRF output
- Has ability to read in a lot of different data (e.g., aircraft data), brings in as an overlay without having to change projections
- Uses a LOT of memory!
- Developed and supported by:
 - Yuan Ho and Julien Chastang (NCAR)
 - support@unidata.ucar.edu

IDV: Example Plots



IDV: Downloading

- <https://www.unidata.ucar.edu/software/idv>
 - Point-and-click installers
 - Windows (.exe), Mac (.dmg), and Linux (.sh) installers available for both 32 and 64-bit systems
- System requirements
 - 2+ GB of Ram
 - Java 1.6
 - *Latest* video card driver

Questions?

