WRF Version 2: 2006 Update

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Version Releases

Version 2.0 (May 2004)
Version 2.1 (August 2005)
2.1.1 (November 2005)
2.1.2 (January 2006)
Version 2.2 (~ September 2006)

Thompson et al. (2004) microphysics

- mp_physics = 8
- Contributed by Hall, Thompson, Rasmussen (NCAR)
- Scheme includes graupel and 2-moment ice clouds
- ARW only
- New scheme for ARW and NMM coming (see later)

Updated to 2005 NCEP physics

- BMJ cumulus scheme
 - Significant reduction in activity but 2.2 version will restore much of this
- MYJ PBL scheme and surface layer (minor)
- GFDL radiation scheme (minor)
- Ferrier microphysics (minor)

Added GFS physics for NMM core
 Simplified Arakawa-Schubert cumulus
 GFS PBL and surface layer

Not tested in ARW yet

 Rayleigh damping for idealized cases (G. Bryan)

- damp_opt = 2
- Relaxation to the given input sounding
- Alternative to the diffusion damping (damp_opt=1)

Sea-surface temperature update
sst_update = 1
Reads in SST as model runs
Needed in long-term integrations
Not yet able to update sea ice

 Periodic channel boundary conditions for global channel

- specified = .true., periodic_x = .true.
- Mercator projection only
- Used in Nested Regional Climate Model runs at NCAR

 Program 'real' updated to handle all nests in a single run

 Avoids renaming files and re-writing namelist when dealing with multiple nested inputs

Bug-fixes in Version 2.1

- w-damping reactivated in 2.1 (error since 2.0.3.1)
 Charnock ocean-surface roughness length activated in 2.1.1 (wind effect missing till this correction)
 - Affects only MRF and YSU PBL
 - Important for hurricanes
 - *Cumulus cloud detrainment reactivated in 2.1.2* (missing since 2.1)
 - Used by KF and GD cumulus schemes

Improvements in Version 2.1

Noah land surface model emissivity better coupled to radiation (2.1.1) • Reduces night-time warm bias Goddard shortwave - minor fix for robustness (2.1.2) YSU PBL - minor fix for robustness (since 2.1.2, see Known Problems page for downloadable version)

Improvements in Version 2.1

- Program 'real' updated to handle all nests in a single run (2.1.2)
 - Avoids renaming files and re-writing namelist when dealing with multiple nested inputs
- 2-way nesting improved by introducing boundary relaxation zone in nests
 - Stops streamers emanating from inflow boundary at high levels

- New pre-processing system for WRF (WPS) - see talk by Dave Gill
 Improved post-processing

 GrADS to work with IO API
 NCL ready-made binaries downloadable
 - RIP to work with new pre-processor files

- Urban canopy model as part of Noah LSM see talk by Mukul Tewari
- New Thompson et al. (2006) microphysics see talk by Greg Thompson
- CAM 3.0 radiation package from CCSM
- swrad_scat parameter to tune clear-sky scattering in Dudhia (1989) shortwave radiation

• Grid-nudging FDDA

- 2005 workshop talk by Dave Stauffer (PSU)
- First release has
 - 3d-field U,v,T,q nudging towards timeinterpolated analyses
 - Weighting may be optionally zero in PBL
 - Not yet 2d surface analysis nudging

- Obs-nudging FDDA see talk by Yubao Liu (RAL/NCAR)
- CSU double-moment microphysics package see poster by Laura Fowler (CSU)
- Update physics to NCEP's 2006 NAM operational implementation suite (BMJ cu, Ferrier mp, MYJ pbl, GFDL rad)

 Sixth-order horizontal filter - work by Jason Knievel and George Bryan
 Positive definite advection for scalars - work by Bill Skamarock

- Modified version of Grell-Devenyi cumulus scheme
- Modified versions of WSM microphysics schemes from Songyou Hong
- Modifications for using RUC soil data in WRF

Ongoing work

- Physics for high-resolution applications (dx ~ 100 m)
 - Bin microphysics see talk by Barry Lynn
 - Large-eddy PBL scheme WRF-LES work by Chin-Hoh Moeng (NCAR/MMM), for example
 - Need to couple TKE-diffusion to surface fluxes in order to replace PBL scheme with resolvededdy scheme

Ongoing work

Hurricane modeling
 Surface stress and flux formulations
 Ocean mixed-layer column model
 Improving moving nests

Ongoing work

Regional Climate

- Coupling to CCSM's CLM land-surface
- Nesting within CCSM for downscaling
- More in talks by Ruby Leung (NRCM) and Xinzhong Liang (CWRF)

Other development

 NASA-Goddard, Naval Research Lab, and EPA, also have WRF physics development projects that may feed into near-future WRF releases

Probably many others not listed here

Thank you