



MeteoGroup

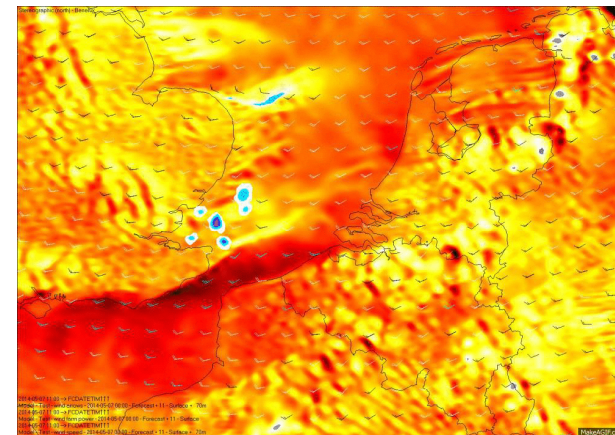
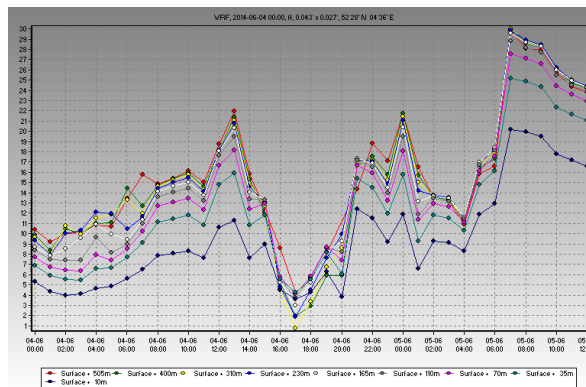
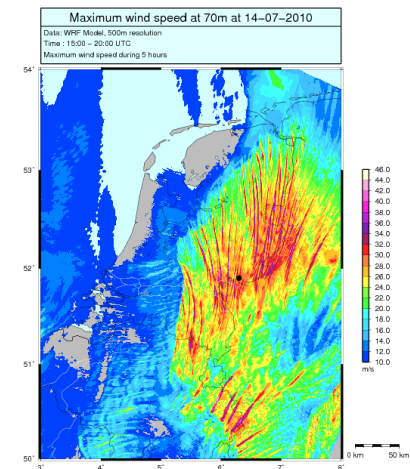
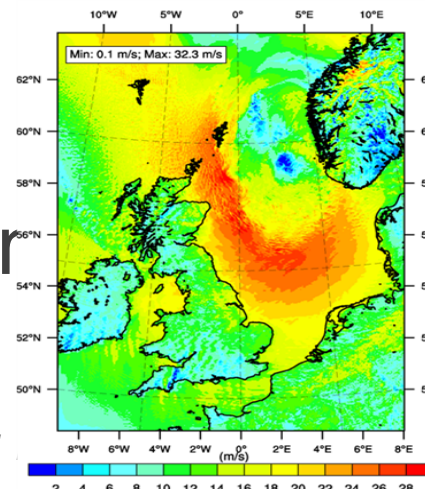
Evaluation of the new surface drag parameterization scheme

Wanjun Zhao
Daniel van Dijke

Use of WRF winds

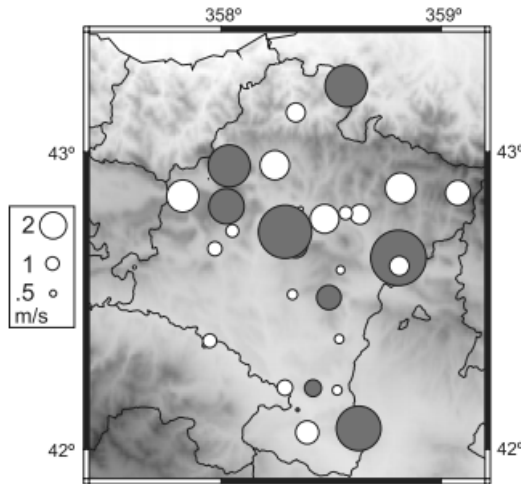
WRF applications for wind

- Wind assessments *[talk: 6B.5]*
- Wind power forecasts *[poster:*
- Hindcast extreme wind events
- Wind forecast



Why

Improve wind in complex terrain, remove bias. Use scheme of Jimenez and Dudhia (2012)



- Jimenez, P. A. and J. Dudhia (2012). "Improving the Representation of Resolved and Unresolved Topographic Effects on Surface Wind in the WRF Model." Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology **51**(2): 300-316.

WRF setup

v3.4.1

3 km inner domain

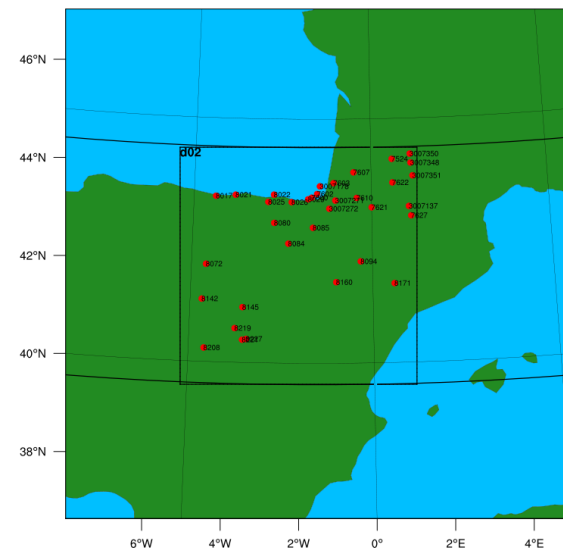
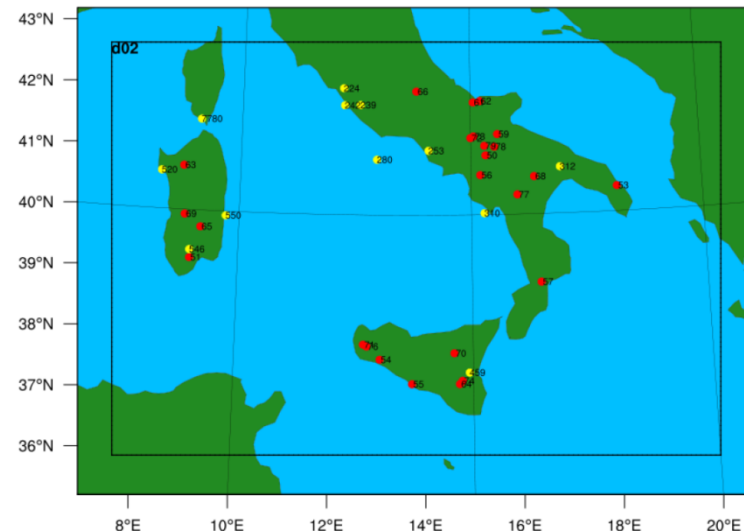
ERA interim boundaries

24h spinup, 48h run

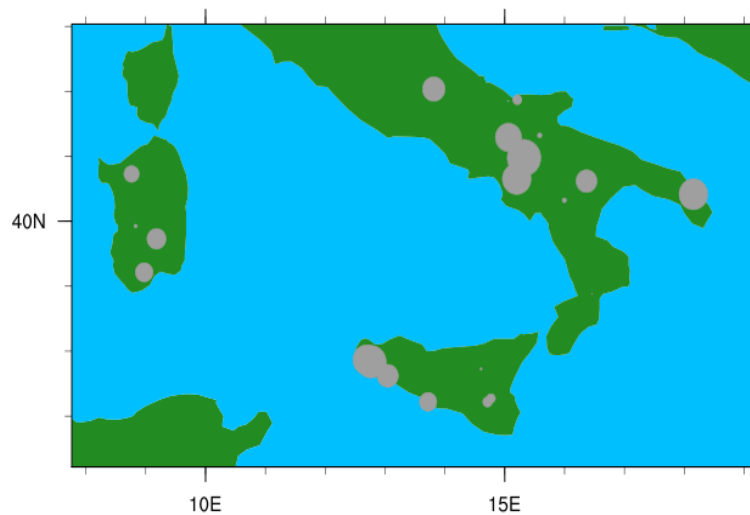
Italy period of 28-01-2012 till 28-02-2012

Spain period of 01-12-2012 till 01-12-2013

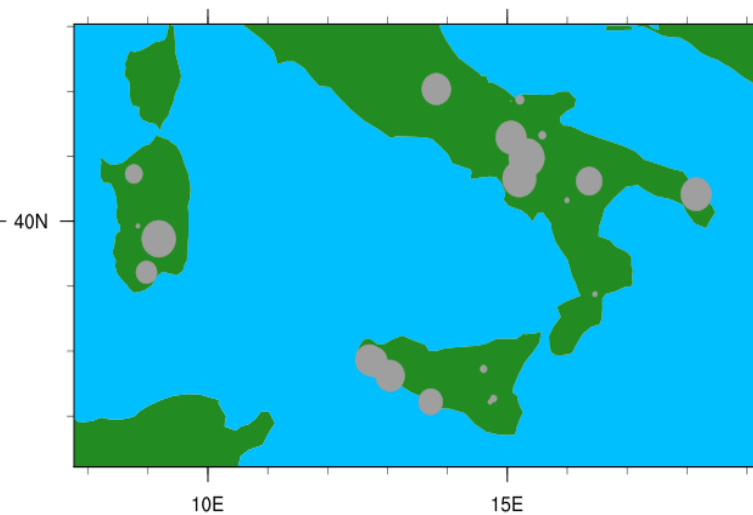
Item	Jimenez and Dudhia	This study
Short wave radiation	Dudhia	Goddard
Long wave radiation	RRTM	RRTM
Cumulus	Kain-Fritsch (old)	Kain-Fritsch (new)
Microphysics	WSM6	WSM6
Land surface	SLAB	Noah LSM
PBL	YSU	YSU
First model level at	~30m	~10m



Results Italy - Bias



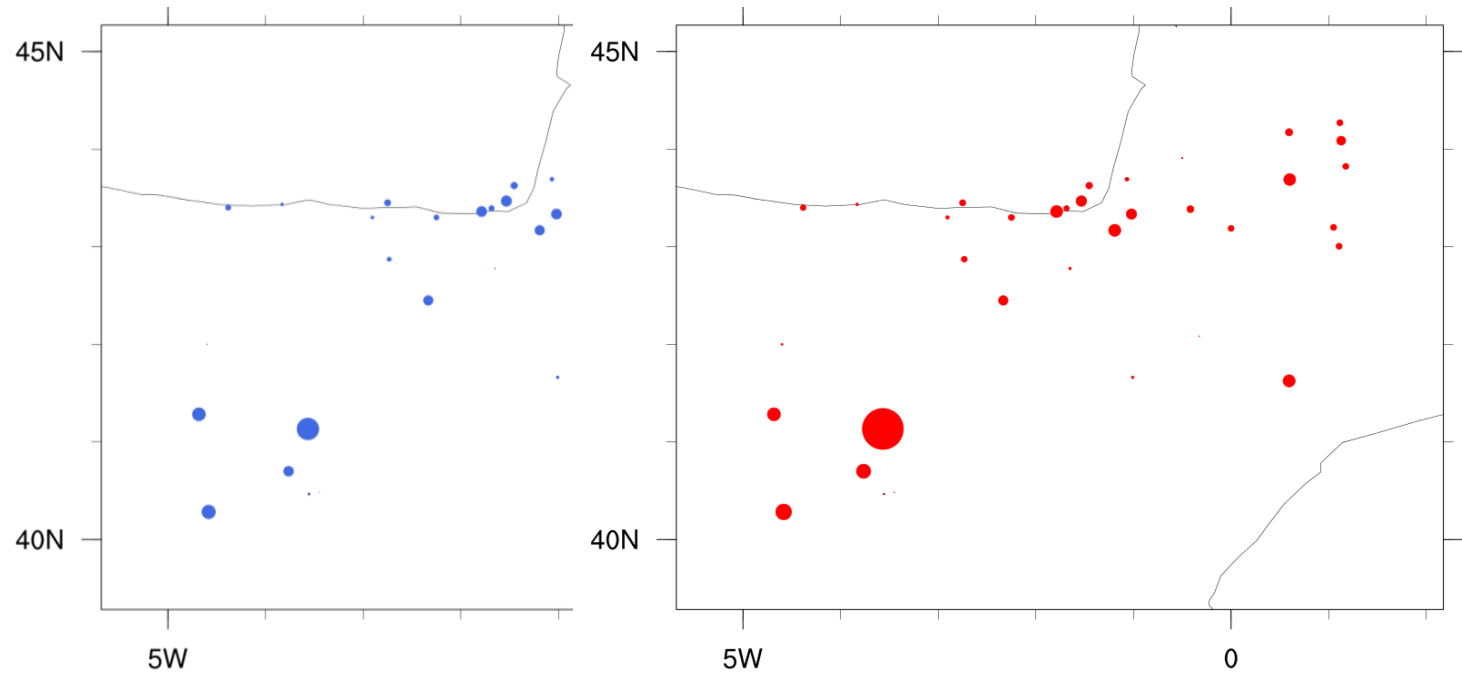
Without the new scheme



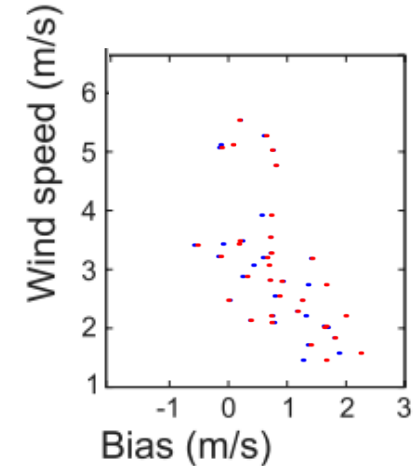
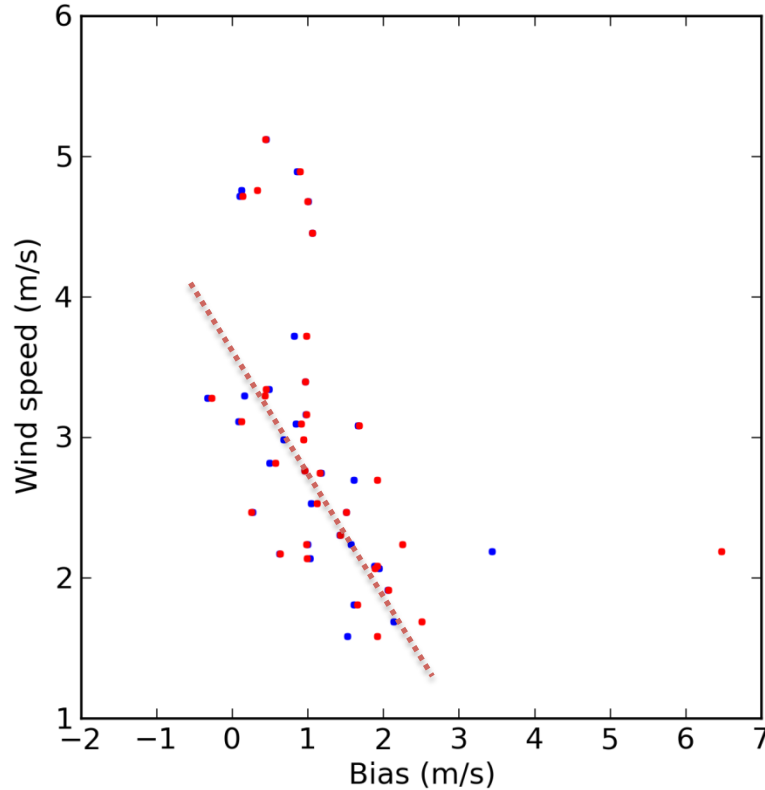
With the new scheme

Results Spain - Bias

- Without the new scheme
- With the new scheme



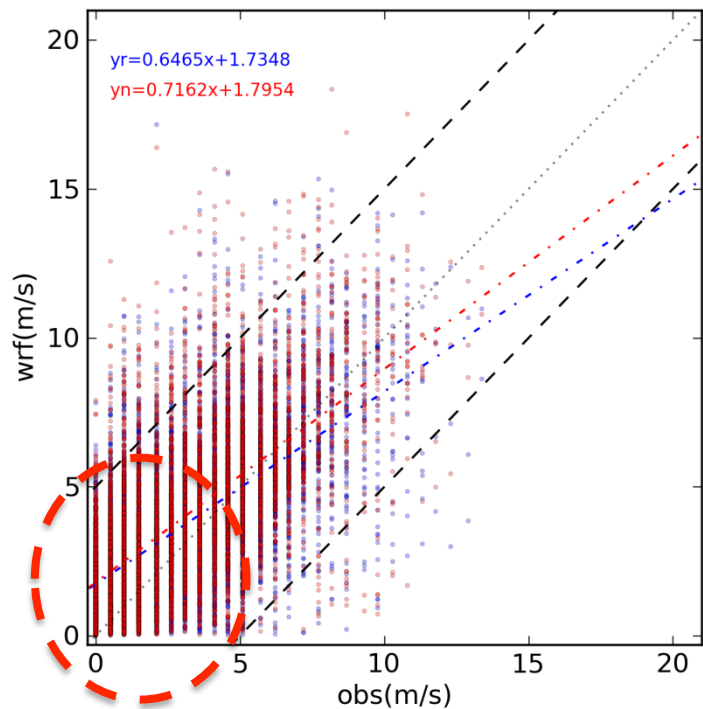
Results Spain – Bias vs mean wind speed



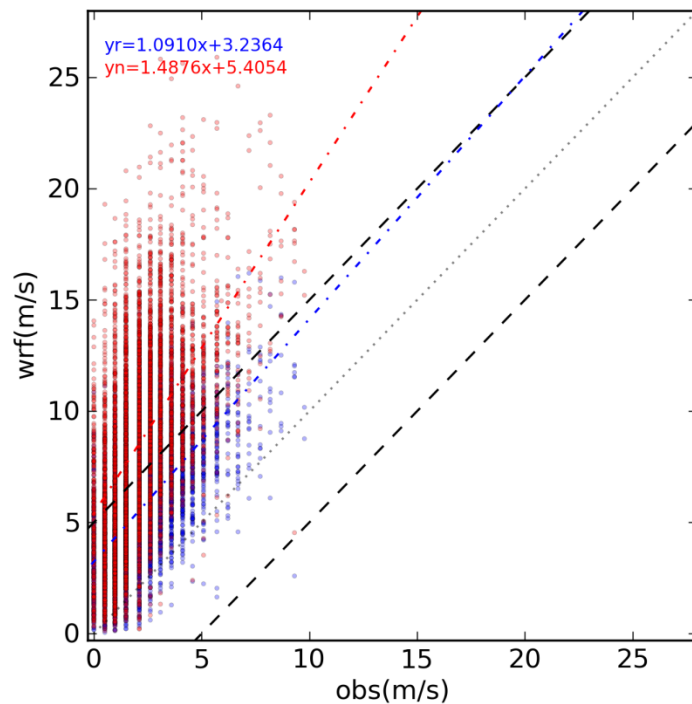
- Jimenez, P. A. and J. Dudhia (2012). "Improving the Representation of Resolved and Unresolved Topographic Effects on Surface Wind in the WRF Model." Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology **51**(2): 300-316.

Results Spain – scatter plot

Station 8080

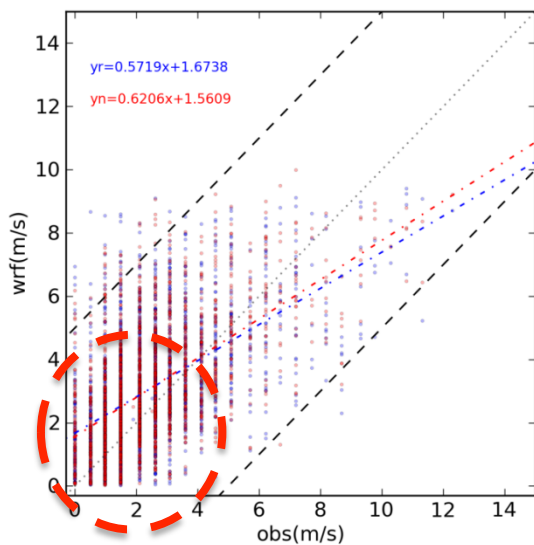


Station 8145

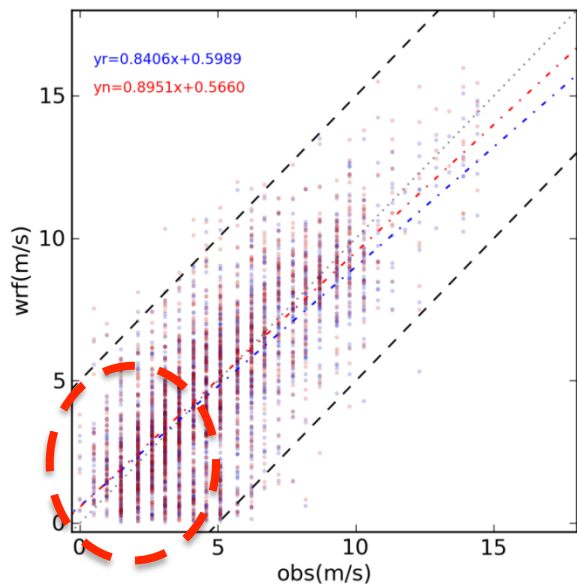


Results Spain - scatter per season

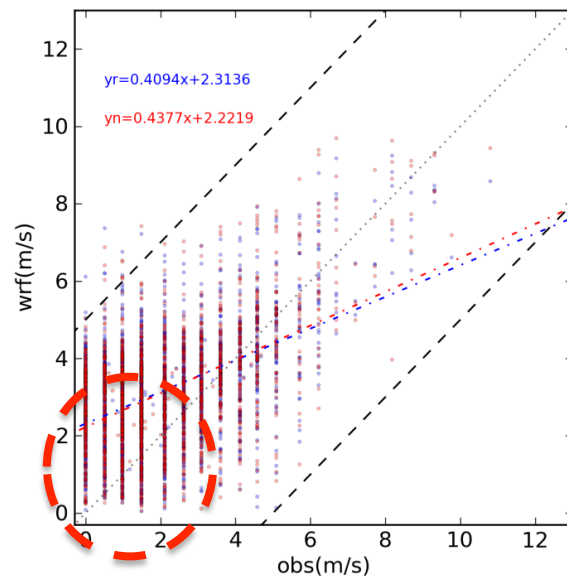
Station 7607 winter



Station 8072 spring

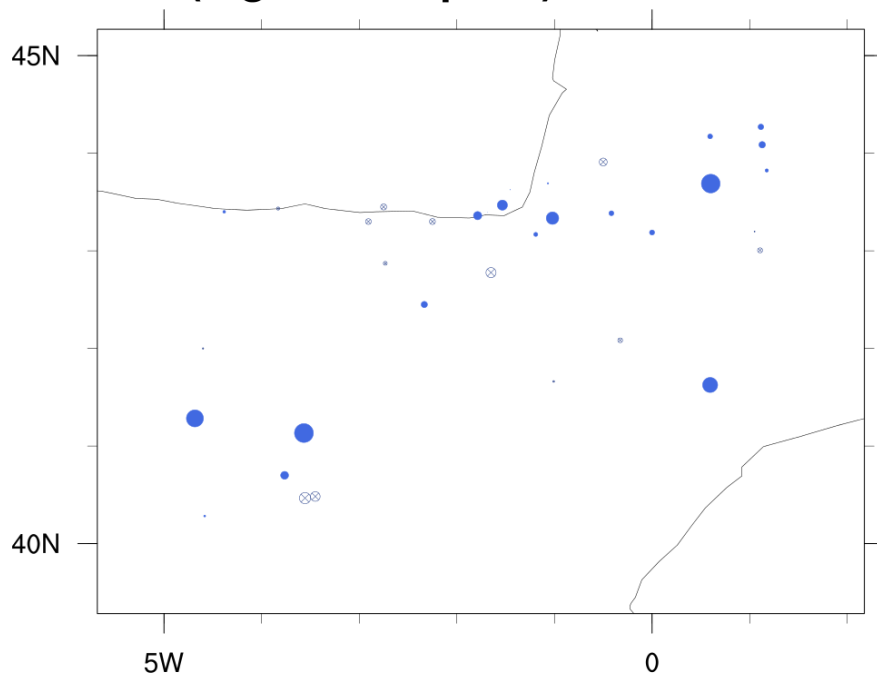


Station 7627 autumn

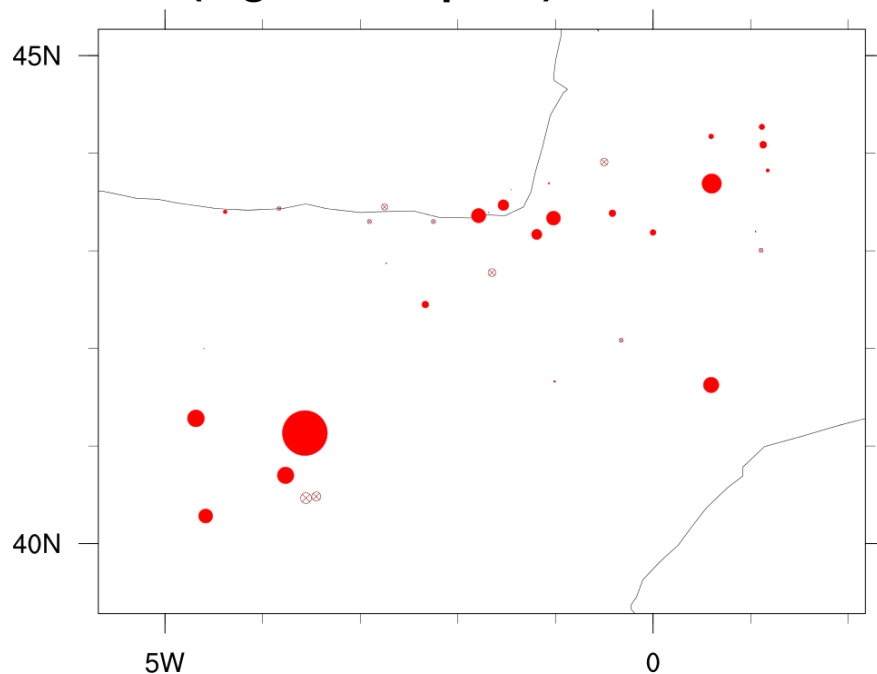


Results Spain - Bias >5m/s

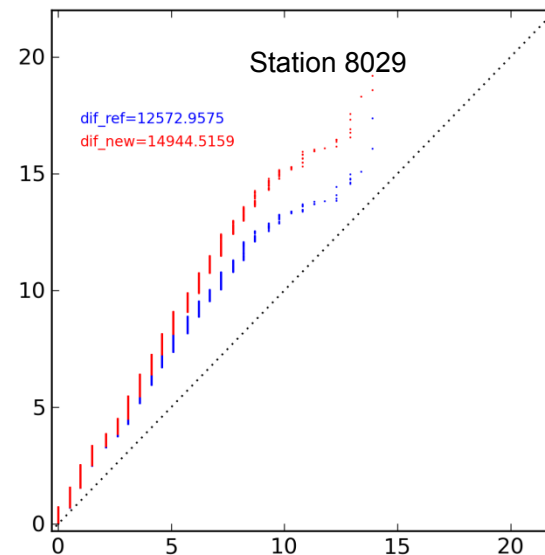
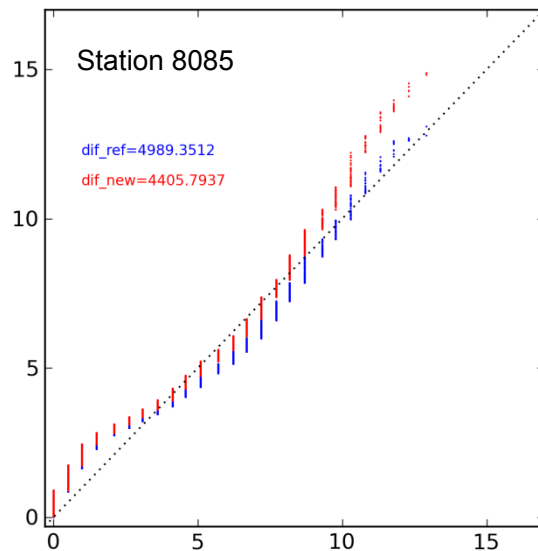
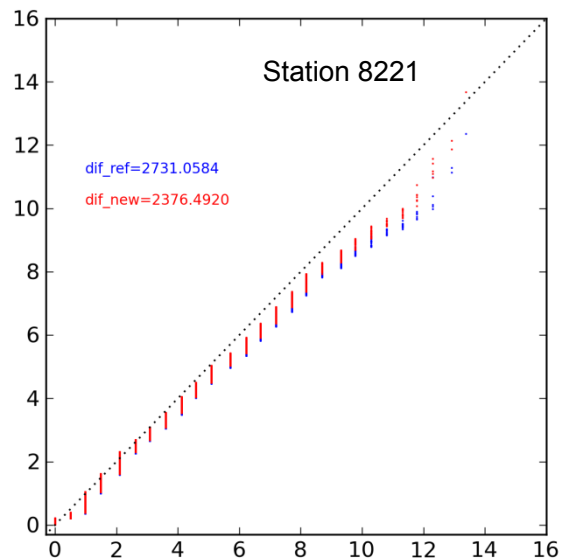
bias (high wind speed) of each station



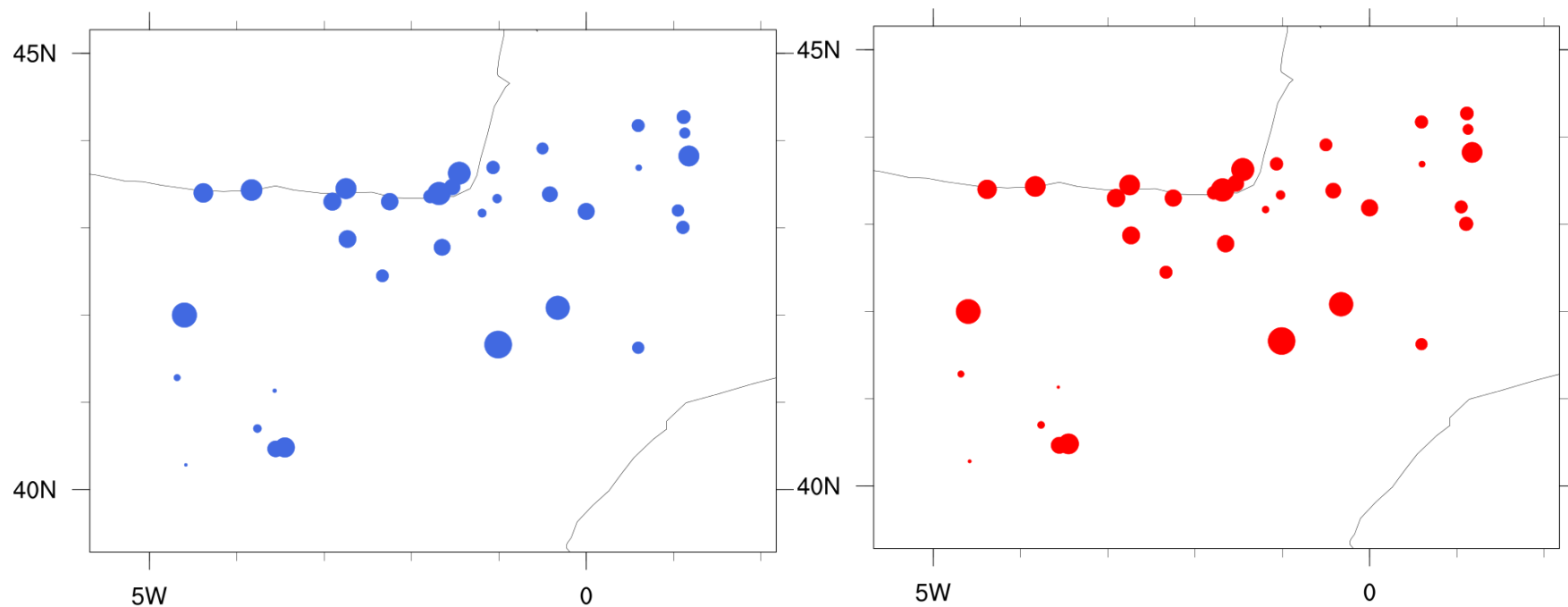
bias (high wind speed) of each station



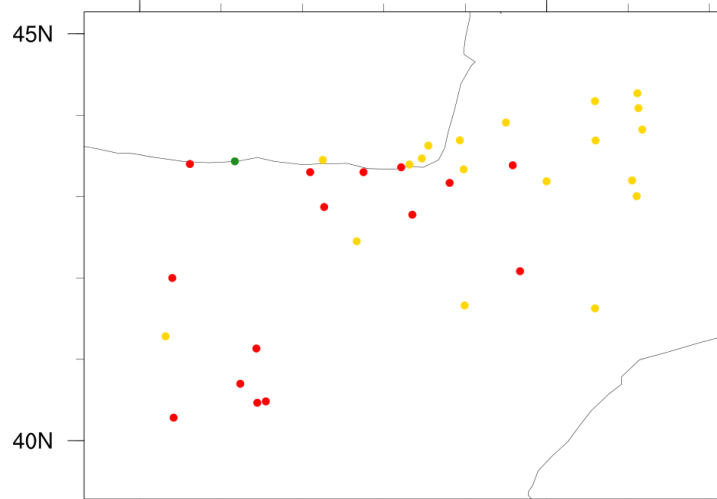
Results Spain – Q-Q plots



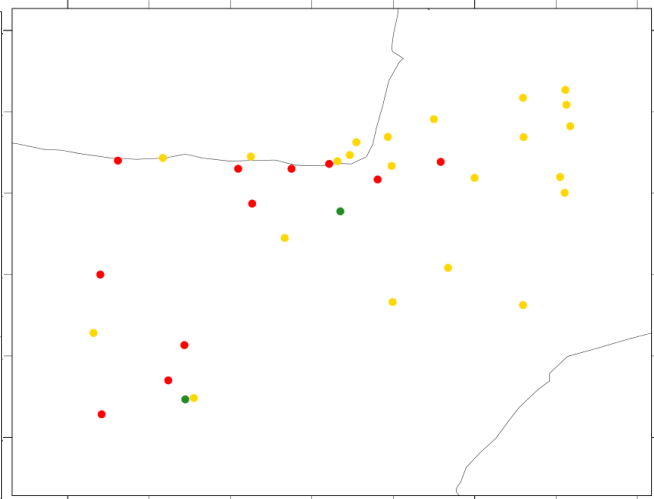
Results Spain - CSI score



bias score of each station

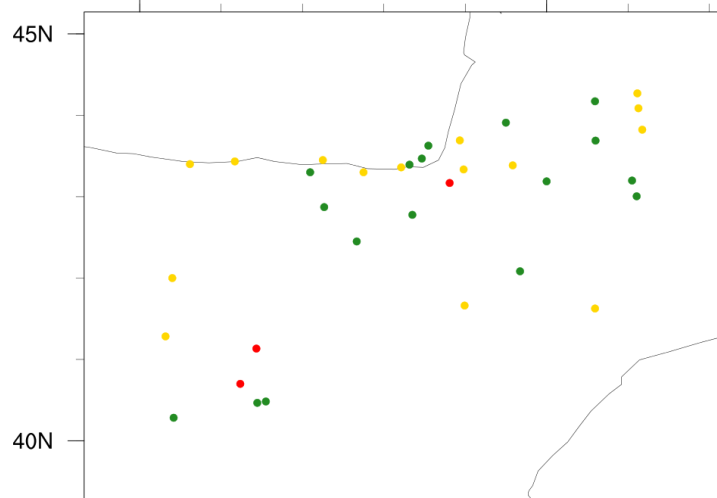


Q_Q score of each station

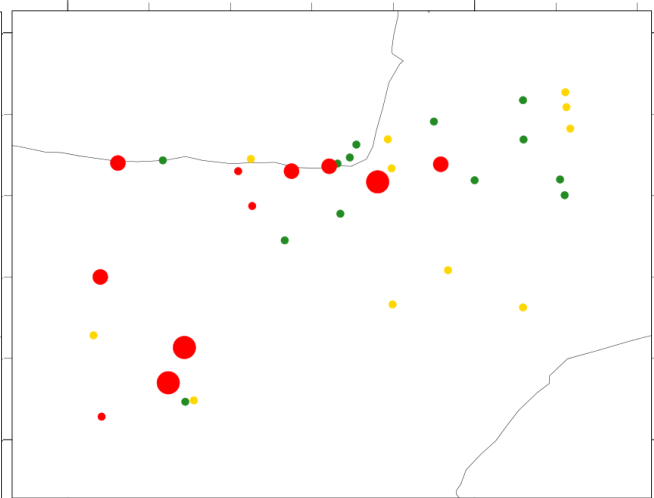


- +1 point
- 0 point
- -1 point

CSI score of each station

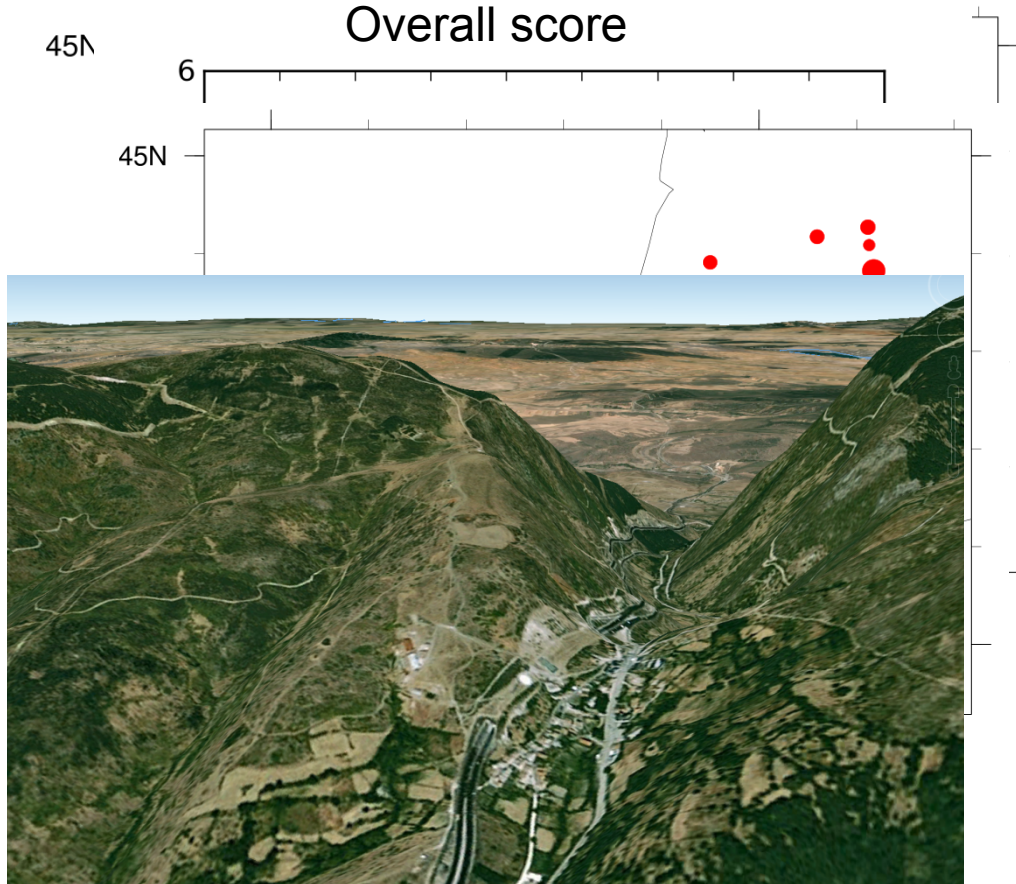


total score of each station



Bias vs mean wind speed

Overall score



Conclusions

- Observation quality doubtful.
- Representative grid point important.
- No clear “winner”
- Quality of station more uncertain than quality in-/
decrease due to scheme?
 - Further investigation to station quality and representativeness of
nearest grid point
- Vertical structure of model important?
 - Redo study without first model level



MeteoGroup

**Empowering the world
to master the weather**